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ANNUAL REVIEW
OF
EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLLS
1951



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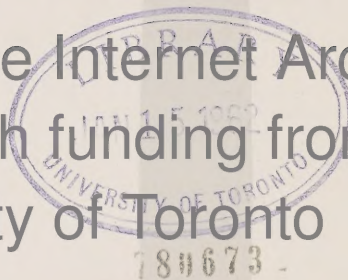
As reported by employers having 15 or more employees in the
leading industrial groups

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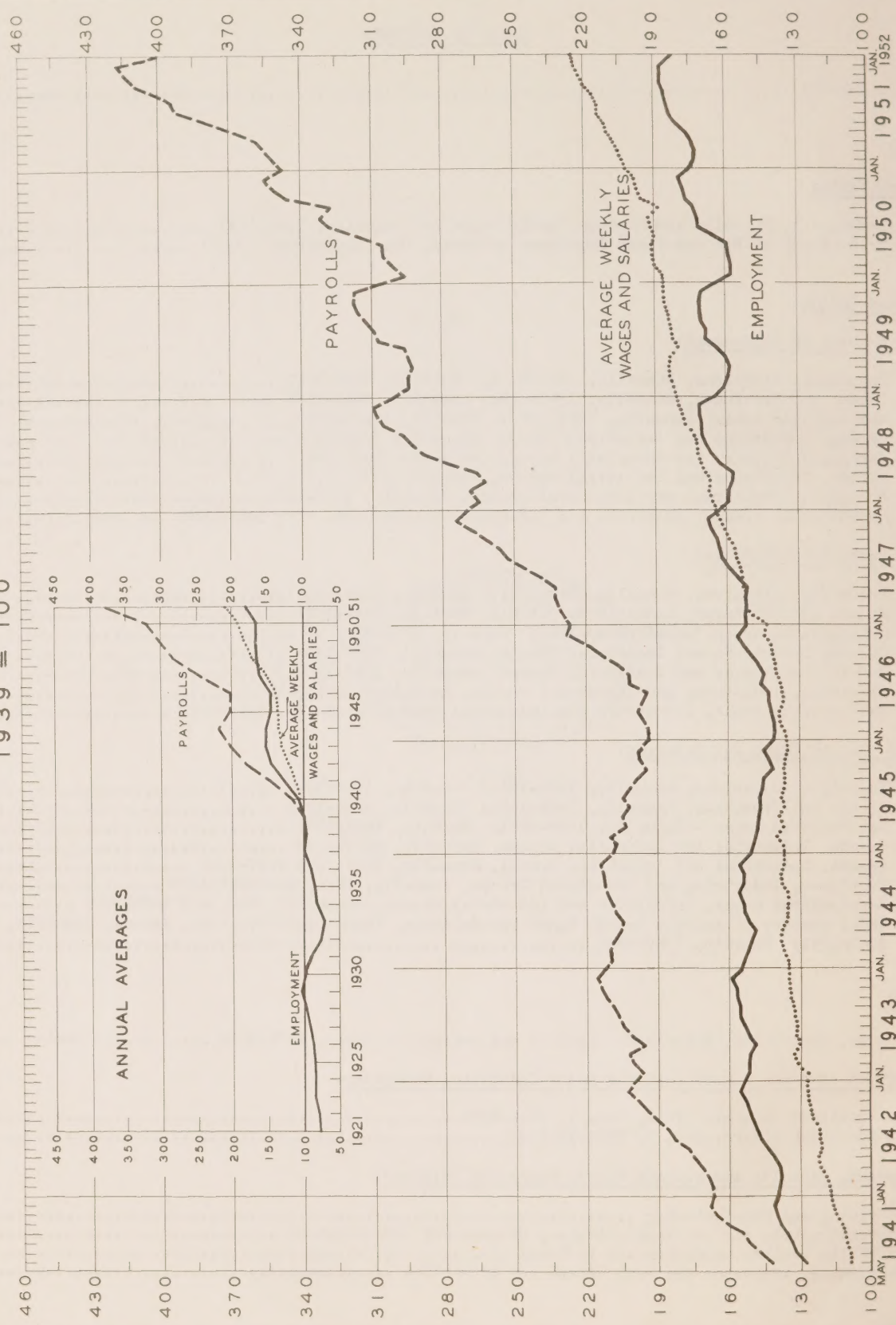
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CHART I.

EMPLOYMENT, PAYROLLS AND AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES AND SALARIES (COMPOSITES OF NINE NON-AGRICULTURAL INDUSTRIES)

1939 = 100



NOTE: JANUARY FIGURES FOR PAYROLLS AND AVERAGE EARNINGS ADJUSTED FOR YEAR-END HOLIDAYS.

ANNUAL REVIEW OF EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLLS, 1951.

EMPLOYMENT.

Employment generally in the major non-agricultural industries reached a new high level during 1951, when the index, (1939-100), was 7.3 p.c. above the 1950 average, and 17.1 p.c. higher than in 1943, the wartime peak. The rate of increase in the 12 months' comparison diminished from the spring, and at Dec. 1, the 1951 index was only 4.1 p.c. above the corresponding 1950 figure; at the maximum the difference was almost 10 p.c., at May 1. The defence programme, gaining momentum in the period following the outbreak of hostilities in Korea in 1950, contributed materially to the industrial expansion recorded in 1951, when there was a slackening in employment in certain establishments concerned mainly with production for civilian use. A favourable factor in the year under review was a substantial decline in the workers involved and the time lost in industrial disputes as compared with 1950.

Widespread improvement was noted in employment, both geographically and industrially, in 1951. All provinces, the 31 cities for which data are segregated, and all major industrial divisions shared in the upward movement; several groups and sub-groups of these industries, however, reported reduced activity as compared with 1950. Although the gains recorded were generally moderate, they resulted in many cases in the establishment of new all-time high levels. In manufacturing, the index of employment reached a post-war peak in the year under review, when it was exceeded only by the 1943 and 1944 figures. Activity in forestry in 1951 was less than in 1947, but the index was otherwise the highest on record.

On the whole, employment for men showed an increase of about 8 p.c. in the year under review, as compared with a gain of not quite 5 p.c. among women. The ratio of 220 women per 1,000 workers of both sexes was below the 1950 figure of 225. It was also rather lower than in earlier years of the record except 1948, when the proportion was the same.

PAYROLLS.

The payroll index rose by 18.5 p.c. in 1951, continuing the year-to-year trend which since 1939 has been interrupted only in 1945, when cutback in war orders and serious industrial disputes had materially affected the situation. The general gain over 1950 was larger than in other years of the record except 1947, 1942 and 1941, in each of which employment showed greater expansion than in the year under review. With rising prices, there were widespread and important adjustments in wage rates and cost-of-living allowances. Changes in industrial distribution of employees as compared with immediately preceding years also contributed to the higher disbursements in wages and salaries^{1/} in 1951. A further factor was a reduction of about one-third in the time lost as a result of industrial disputes^{2/}, and consequently in the wages forfeited.

AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES AND SALARIES.

The statistics of per capita weekly wages and salaries^{3/} showed widespread and significant increases in 1951, in most areas and industries rising to new all-time highs. As the year advanced, certain branches of manufacturing were adversely affected by a variety of factors at home and abroad, resulting in curtailed working

1/See monthly bulletins "Estimates of Labour Income" for estimates of total payrolls.

2/See "Strikes and Lockouts in Canada During 1951", published by the Department of Labour.

3/For information on man-hours, hourly earnings and weekly wages, see the annual and monthly bulletins on these subjects.

Table A.- Area and Industry Summary of Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries.

Area and Industry	INDEX NUMBERS (1939=100)								
	Employment			Payrolls			Average Weekly Wages and Salaries		Average Weekly Wages and Salaries
	1950	1951	Change from 1950	1950	1951	Change from 1950	1950	1951	
			p.c.			p.c.			\$
(a) Provinces									
Prince Edward Island	173.1	176.8	2.1	301.1	333.5	10.8	174.0	189.6	34.44 37.52
Nova Scotia	142.5	149.4	4.8	261.9	296.4	13.2	183.9	198.5	39.40 42.51
New Brunswick	169.9	180.5	6.2	325.8	383.6	17.7	191.8	212.9	38.76 43.02
Quebec	155.0	168.5	8.7	312.9	375.7	20.1	201.7	222.8	42.89 47.37
Ontario	177.7	191.0	7.5	338.8	403.4	19.1	190.5	211.4	46.58 51.69
Manitoba	168.0	173.2	3.1	286.8	326.0	13.7	170.7	188.3	43.84 48.37
Saskatchewan	140.8	148.1	5.2	249.6	285.6	14.4	177.3	193.1	42.86 46.68
Alberta	188.5	202.6	7.5	338.7	402.1	18.7	179.6	198.4	45.81 50.37
British Columbia	180.7	190.3	5.3	332.0	388.0	16.9	183.4	203.5	47.70 52.93
CANADA	168.0	180.2	7.3	321.8	381.3	18.5	191.3	211.6	44.84 49.61
(b) Metropolitan Areas									
Sydney ^{3/}	..	109.5	..	..	264.6	..	..	241.5	.. 54.01
Halifax	186.6	203.8	9.2	289.9	344.9	19.0	155.2	169.1	36.35 39.61
Saint John	161.0	172.7	7.3	280.4	324.7	15.8	173.3	188.2	37.22 40.29
Quebec	147.5	151.9	3.0	296.7	331.0	11.6	200.9	217.4	37.40 40.48
Sherbrooke	161.6	172.5	6.7	315.9	369.4	17.1	195.4	214.3	37.90 41.58
Three Rivers	165.8	178.3	7.5	350.8	429.4	22.4	211.4	238.4	42.87 48.35
Drummondville ^{3/}	..	208.0	..	..	516.5	..	..	248.1	.. 47.51
Montreal	165.4	173.9	5.1	315.9	363.3	15.0	191.0	209.0	43.58 47.69
Ottawa - Hull	180.1	189.3	5.1	317.3	368.1	16.0	176.1	194.3	40.81 45.01
Peterborough	..	203.7	..	..	510.3	..	..	250.3	.. 52.72
Oshawa	..	203.1	..	..	664.9	..	..	252.7	.. 59.78
Niagara Falls	..	243.1	..	..	561.6	..	..	229.3	.. 55.35
St. Catharines ^x	207.2	237.3	14.5	449.9	581.7	29.3	215.3	244.7	52.85 60.07
Toronto	183.6	195.3	6.4	341.0	402.2	17.9	185.6	206.3	46.49 51.68
Hamilton	187.5	203.7	8.6	379.6	455.4	20.0	202.2	223.7	48.91 54.11
Brantford	204.1	209.1	2.4	448.9	513.0	14.3	219.9	245.6	45.67 51.01
Galt	..	154.6	..	..	350.3	..	..	227.1	.. 46.48
Kitchener	174.1	181.2	4.1	351.7	402.7	14.5	202.0	222.5	42.84 47.20
Sudbury	..	168.5	..	..	344.9	..	..	204.4	.. 61.51
London	185.8	193.7	4.3	341.4	396.2	16.1	183.8	204.6	43.48 48.42
Sarnia	..	290.1	..	..	579.4	..	..	199.1	.. 64.12
Windsor	217.0	228.7	5.4	427.7	477.5	11.6	196.5	209.5	54.60 58.22
Sault Ste. Marie	..	217.6	..	..	460.2	..	..	211.4	.. 56.22
Ft. William -Pt. Arthur	189.4	211.1	11.5	348.2	440.9	26.6	183.7	207.9	46.71 52.86
Winnipeg	168.0	172.2	2.5	283.4	320.2	13.0	168.5	186.4	40.94 45.27
Regina	162.1	165.7	2.2	287.3	320.0	11.4	177.1	193.2	39.98 43.62
Saskatoon	179.4	188.8	5.2	314.5	360.7	14.7	175.2	190.9	38.87 42.35
Edmonton	232.9	252.1	8.2	420.4	505.7	20.3	180.3	200.2	42.35 47.03
Calgary	194.0	210.1	8.3	327.4	391.3	19.5	168.7	186.2	43.48 47.99
Vancouver	198.6	203.3	2.4	362.2	406.8	12.3	182.2	199.9	45.68 50.12
Victoria	206.4	221.5	7.3	378.7	453.1	19.6	183.3	204.6	43.93 49.03
(c) Industries									
Forestry (chiefly logging)	160.1	220.3	37.6	388.2	616.8	58.9	241.9	278.6	42.01 48.40
Mining	112.2	117.7	4.9	211.2	245.4	16.2	188.0	208.5	53.95 59.82
Manufacturing	177.5	190.0	7.0	360.2	427.6	18.7	202.8	224.9	46.21 51.25
Durable goods ^{1/}	211.4	236.3	11.8	431.6	534.5	23.8	204.0	226.1	49.52 54.89
Non-durable goods	155.4	159.9	2.9	308.4	349.8	13.4	198.4	218.8	43.28 47.74
Construction	165.0	177.6	7.6	379.9	460.6	21.2	229.8	256.8	43.27 48.36
communication	167.2	177.6	6.2	286.5	333.7	16.5	171.4	187.4	49.15 53.76
Transportation, storage and	183.6	187.5	2.1	317.9	355.5	11.8	173.2	189.4	51.14 55.93
Public utility operation	167.2	174.0	4.1	297.4	340.0	14.3	177.8	195.6	38.81 42.71
Trade	155.3	169.8	9.3	233.7	270.4	15.7	148.4	156.3	43.90 46.26
Finance, insurance and real estate	177.7	181.3	2.0	320.1	349.4	9.2	180.6	193.6	29.50 31.61
Service ^{2/}	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Industrial composite	168.0	180.2	7.3	321.8	381.3	18.5	191.3	211.6	44.84 49.61

^{1/} Includes wood products, iron and steel products, transportation equipment, non-ferrous metal products, electrical apparatus and supplies and non-metallic mineral products. The non-durable group includes the remaining manufacturing industries.

^{2/} Mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry cleaning plants and business and recreational services.

^{3/} Averages for these cities computed from figures for the last 8 months of 1951, the monthly record having been established only at May 1.

^x The 1950 statistics have been revised.

hours and reduced earnings. In a small number of industries (cotton, men's clothing, fur and motor vehicles), the average weekly wages and salaries were lower in a few months than they were a year earlier, but in these and all other industries, the 1951 annual averages of per capita earnings exceeded those recorded in 1950 and preceding years. Upward revisions in wage rates contributed materially to the higher averages. Changes in industrial distributions within some classes, and in other cases, the release of considerable numbers of relatively unskilled workers, whose earnings tended to be below-average, were factors of lesser importance.

TRENDS OF EMPLOYMENT FOR MEN AND WOMEN.

Employment for men showed a general advance on 8 monthly occasions in 1951, as compared with 5 increases among women. The moderate changes recorded in the numbers and proportions of workers of the two sexes in 1951 as compared with a year earlier were associated with variations in the levels of activity in different industries. In manufacturing as a whole, there were gains of just over 8 p.c. among men and not quite 4 p.c. among women. Plants turning out non-durable goods, which employ substantial proportions of women, showed only slight improvement on the whole, and the number of female employees rose by less than 2 p.c. in 1951, as compared with an increase of 3.5 p.c. among men. In the durable goods division, employing mainly males, industrial activity reached a considerably higher level, mainly due to defence requirements; there were advances of nearly 12 p.c. among men workers, and just over 10 p.c. among women. Most of the increase among the latter workers was in aircraft plants, in which employment for women mounted in 1951 by nearly 58 p.c. as compared with the preceding year. The gain among men approximated 74 p.c.

Trends in Leading Industries.

Expansion in employment was indicated in 1951 in all major industrial divisions included in the monthly surveys. In most cases, the improvement over 1950 was moderate. Logging, however, showed the largest gain on record, amounting to 37.6 p.c. Work on defence plants and projects was an important factor in the increase of 7.6 p.c. reported in construction. In all major industries, the payrolls showed relatively larger advances than those recorded in employment; in most cases, new all-time high levels were reached in the expenditures in wages and salaries and in the average earnings.

Employment in manufacturing generally was in greater volume in 1951 than in any other year except 1943 and 1944, when production reached its wartime maximum. The index numbers of employment in those years only slightly exceeded the latest figures, while the 1951 payroll indexes in manufacturing were substantially above their wartime levels. On the whole, the trend was favourable in plants producing durable and non-durable goods, but the extent of the improvement over 1950 differed. Employment reported in durable goods factories rose from 1950 by 11.8 p.c., largely as a result of growing defence production. In establishments manufacturing non-durable goods, the advance amounted to just under 3 p.c. Of the 63 industrial groups and sub-groups of manufacturing for which statistics are published in Table 5, only 11 showed curtailed activity in the year under review. Ten of these were classed in the non-durable goods division.

A brief review of the situation in the non-manufacturing classes shows that employment in logging in 1951 was in greater volume than in any other year except 1947, while the index of payrolls has never been exceeded. Mining as a whole showed improvement, although there were moderate declines in staffs from 1950 in the gold and coal groups. The payrolls in these industries, however, showed further advances. Employment in the production of other metals, oil and natural gas and other non-metals reached new all-time high levels. The gain of 27.4 p.c. in the year in the oil and natural gas group was particularly marked.

Table B.- Sex Distribution of Employees Reported at Oct. 1, in Specified Years, by Area and Major Industry.

Area and Industry	Oct. 1, 1944		Oct. 1, 1946		Oct. 1, 1948		Oct. 1, 1950		Oct. 1, 1951		Oct. 1, 1951	
	Men Women		Men Women		Men Women		Men Women		Men Women		Both Sexes	Women
	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	no.	no.
(a) Provinces												
Prince Edward Island	72.2	27.8	75.2	24.8	76.6	23.4	79.1	20.9	77.8	22.2	4,408	978
Nova Scotia	85.1	14.9	86.3	13.7	87.1	12.9	86.0	14.0	86.1	13.9	89,818	12,446
New Brunswick	82.7	17.3	83.9	16.1	83.9	16.1	84.5	15.5	84.3	15.7	64,468	10,092
Quebec	73.1	26.9	76.2	23.8	77.0	23.0	76.5	23.5	77.6	22.4	708,698	158,400
Ontario	69.2	30.8	74.5	25.5	76.4	23.6	76.1	23.9	76.7	23.3	1,031,121	240,260
Manitoba	72.3	27.7	76.8	23.2	77.6	22.4	77.9	22.1	78.4	21.6	125,883	27,143
Saskatchewan	76.2	23.8	79.6	20.4	80.7	19.3	80.5	19.5	80.2	19.8	55,973	11,088
Alberta	77.9	22.1	80.7	19.3	82.0	18.0	81.8	18.2	81.6	18.4	114,174	20,920
British Columbia	77.4	22.6	80.0	20.0	81.2	18.8	80.6	19.4	80.5	19.5	227,301	44,423
CANADA	72.9	27.1	76.8	23.2	78.1	21.9	77.7	22.3	78.3	21.7	2,421,844	525,750
(b) Metropolitan Areas												
Sydney	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	96.3	3.7	19,572	725
Halifax	73.4	26.6	72.7	27.3	72.3	27.7	70.9	29.1	73.6	26.4	26,641	7,028
Saint John	69.2	30.8	72.2	27.8	72.0	28.0	73.8	26.2	74.2	25.8	14,028	3,617
Quebec	68.5	31.5	71.1	28.9	72.5	27.5	70.8	29.2	71.4	28.6	37,157	10,637
Sherbrooke	59.7	40.3	62.5	37.5	67.0	33.0	69.0	31.0	70.0	30.0	11,233	3,366
Three Rivers	71.6	28.4	75.8	24.2	78.8	21.2	75.9	24.1	75.0	25.0	13,282	3,324
Drummondville	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	75.4	24.6	8,796	2,166
Montreal	66.7	33.3	69.1	30.9	70.2	29.8	70.1	29.9	71.0	29.0	351,062	101,820
Ottawa - Hull	..	..	..	..	..	..	70.6	29.4	70.6	29.4	42,141	12,388
Peterborough	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	76.4	23.6	11,889	2,804
Oshawa	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	86.0	14.0	16,144	2,264
Niagara Falls	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	77.9	22.1	12,326	2,727
St. Catharines	..	..	..	..	..	..	82.3	17.7	84.7	15.3	36,349	5,572
Toronto	59.2	40.8	65.5	34.5	68.1	31.9	68.4	31.6	69.4	30.6	338,721	103,800
Hamilton	67.1	32.9	69.5	30.5	74.9	25.1	75.1	24.9	76.4	23.6	78,508	18,490
Brantford	..	..	..	..	78.0	22.0	76.2	23.8	77.7	22.3	15,437	3,447
St. Catharines	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	72.6	27.4	9,547	2,614
Kitchener	61.9	38.1	66.2	33.8	68.9	31.1	68.8	31.2	68.9	31.1	22,662	7,056
Sudbury	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	93.7	6.3	19,359	1,227
London	62.7	37.3	68.5	31.5	69.1	30.9	69.7	30.3	69.9	30.1	30,141	9,060
Sarnia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	84.6	15.4	11,413	1,756
Windsor	81.4	18.6	83.4	16.6	84.0	16.0	83.7	16.3	83.0	17.0	42,019	7,135
Sault Ste Marie	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	93.5	6.5	10,619	691
Pt. William - Pt. Arthur	70.7	29.3	85.1	14.9	86.3	13.7	84.8	15.2	86.2	13.8	14,051	1,938
Flinnipeg	64.0	36.0	69.2	30.8	70.0	30.0	70.5	29.5	71.3	28.7	79,493	22,851
Regina	54.9	45.1	61.1	38.9	66.3	33.7	66.9	33.1	67.7	32.3	12,856	4,148
Saskatoon	64.0	36.0	73.6	26.4	72.0	28.0	72.0	28.0	70.9	29.1	8,702	2,529
Edmonton	36.3	63.7	69.1	30.9	73.5	26.5	75.0	25.0	75.3	24.7	30,320	7,480
Calgary	70.0	30.0	75.5	24.5	76.1	23.9	75.9	24.1	76.7	23.3	28,477	6,630
Vancouver	70.1	29.9	72.1	27.9	74.4	25.6	72.3	27.7	71.7	28.3	95,349	26,963
Victoria	75.6	24.4	73.9	26.1	72.9	27.1	76.1	23.9	76.8	23.2	15,122	3,515
(c) Industries												
Forestry (chiefly logging)	98.1	1.9	98.2	1.8	98.3	1.7	98.5	1.5	98.3	1.7	85,251	1,444
Mining	96.7	3.3	97.6	2.4	97.8	2.2	97.7	2.3	97.4	2.6	95,096	2,455
Manufacturing	70.9	29.1	75.0	25.0	76.6	23.4	76.4	23.6	77.3	22.7	1,114,314	252,640
Durable Goods ^{1/}	80.6	19.4	87.7	12.3	89.1	10.9	88.8	11.2	89.3	10.7	542,671	58,124
Non-Durable Goods	59.8	40.2	64.9	35.1	65.5	34.5	65.3	34.7	66.0	34.0	571,643	194,516
Construction	..	..	..	..	..	..	97.8	2.2	97.8	2.2	245,096	5,304
Transportation, storage and	87.8	12.2	87.3	12.7	87.5	12.5	85.9	14.1	86.2	13.8	334,519	46,239
Public utility operation	87.0	13.0	89.4	10.6	88.3	11.7	87.7	12.3	87.8	12.2	41,037	5,025
Trade estate	50.7	49.3	58.1	41.9	61.0	39.0	62.6	37.4	62.4	37.6	321,495	120,763
Finance, insurance and real	46.1	53.9	53.3	46.7	53.1	46.9	51.8	48.2	51.1	48.9	103,490	50,633
Service ^{2/}	41.8	58.2	45.6	54.4	48.5	51.5	49.3	50.7	49.4	50.6	81,546	41,247
Industrial composite	72.9	27.1	76.8	23.2	78.1	21.9	77.7	22.3	78.3	21.7	2,421,844	525,750

^{1/} Includes wood products, iron and steel products, transportation equipment, non-ferrous metal products, electrical apparatus and supplies and non-metallic mineral products. The non-durable group includes the remaining manufacturing industries.

^{2/} Mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry cleaning plants and business and recreational services.

Building construction was more active in the year under review, when work connected with the defence programme was an important factor. The index number of employment in the highway, bridge and street group showed practically no change from 1950, but was lower than in 1949 and 1948. The level of employment was also below that in 1939, when a considerable amount of unemployment relief work had been carried out. Greater activity was reported in most branches of the transportation, storage and communication division. Employment in the urban and interurban transportation group, however, was quieter. The trend continued upward in the remaining non-manufacturing industries included in the monthly surveys - public utility operation, trade, finance, insurance and real estate, and in those branches of the service industries for which data are available. The improvement in hotels and restaurants and laundries and dry cleaning plants was slight.

Trends in the Provinces.

Industrial employment in all provinces showed an upward movement in 1951, when the increases ranged up to 8.7 p.c., in Quebec, where unusually marked activity in logging contributed materially to the gain. In most areas, new all-time high levels were established in the year under review. The exception was Nova Scotia, where the 1951 average index was lower than in the period of intensified wartime activity in 1942-45.

Employment in manufacturing generally was in rather greater volume in all provinces in 1951 than a year earlier. In some cases, new all-time peaks were reached, but in most areas the index numbers of factory employment were below their wartime levels. Tobacco, leather and footwear manufacturing in Quebec, woollen and men's clothing factories in Ontario, clothing and printing and publishing establishments in Manitoba, meat products in Saskatchewan, printing and publishing and building products manufacturing in Alberta, and canning and preserving, smelting and refining and chemical products in British Columbia, afforded less employment in 1951 than in the preceding 12 months, largely as a result of market conditions. In practically all other branches of manufacturing, the provincial levels were higher.

Logging, mining, transportation, trade and most other non-manufacturing divisions generally were more active in all areas. The exception was construction in which activity declined in Nova Scotia, New Brunswick and Manitoba. Within the mining division, the extraction of gold was quieter in Quebec, Ontario and British Columbia. Employment in the coal fields of Nova Scotia showed little change, while that in Alberta and British Columbia was slacker; during part of the year, a shortage of box cars was a factor, and there was a heavier loss in man-working days in 1951 due to industrial disputes than in 1950.

The amounts disbursed by the larger employers in weekly wages and salaries in all areas were greater in the year under review than in any earlier period. The most marked increase was that of 20.1 p.c. in Quebec. Also in all areas were significant advances in the average wages and salaries. The largest percentage rises in the averages of weekly earnings were recorded in New Brunswick, Ontario and British Columbia.

Industrial employment in Newfoundland generally declined from Jan. 1 to Mar. 1, followed by continuous increases until Dec. 1. On the whole, activity in manufacturing, mining and other industries for which data are available was at a higher level than in 1950. The weekly payrolls and the average weekly wages and salaries also rose considerably.

Trends in the Metropolitan Areas.

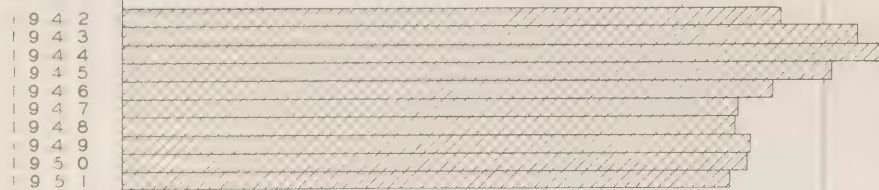
As in the provinces, the improvement reported in 1951 over 1950 in the cities

PROPORTION OF WOMEN REPORTED IN THE MAJOR INDUSTRIAL DIVISIONS, ECONOMIC AREAS

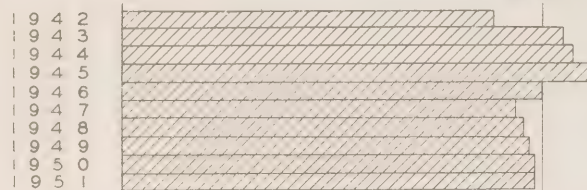
OCTOBER 1, 1942 - 1951

OCT 1

CANADA



MARITIMES



QUEBEC



ONTARIO



PRAIRIES



BRITISH COLUMBIA



0 5 10 15 20 25 30 35 40
PER CENT

PROPORTION OF WOMEN REPORTED IN THE MAJOR INDUSTRIAL DIVISIONS, SPECIFIED CITIES

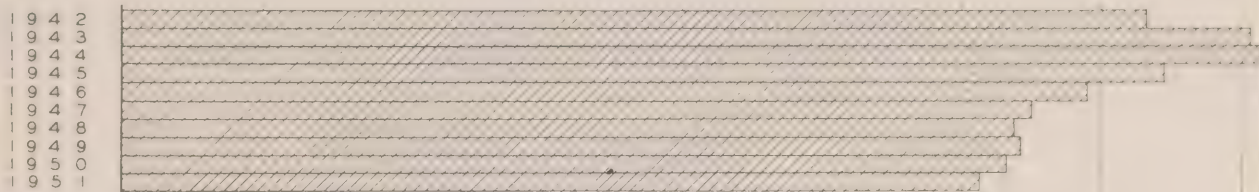
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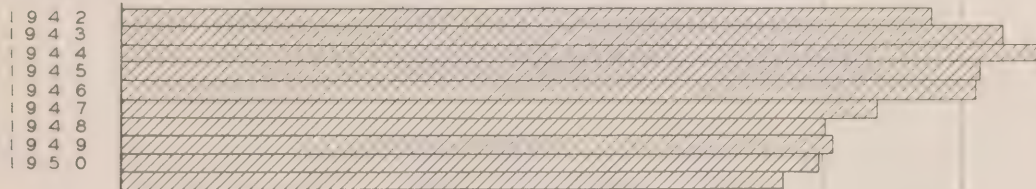
MONTREAL



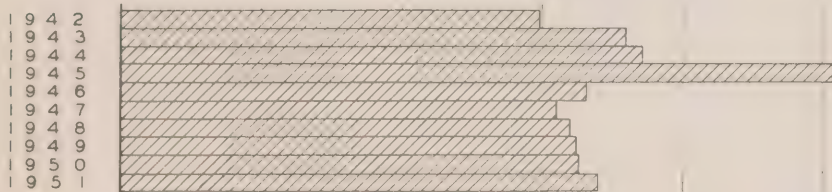
TORONTO



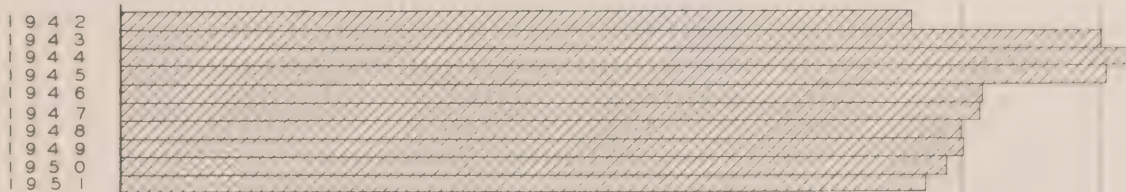
HAMILTON



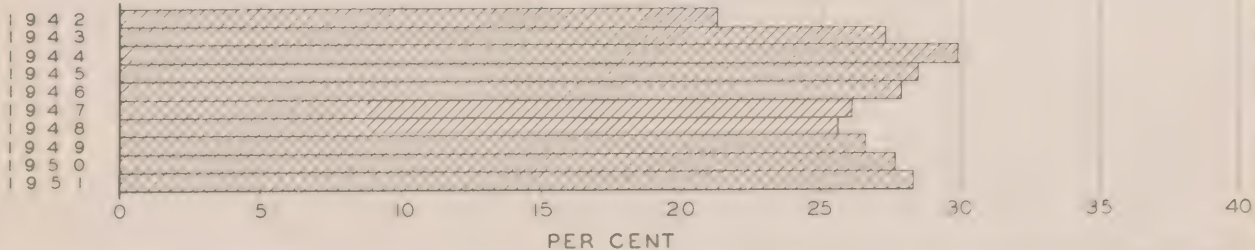
WINDSOR



WINNIPEG



VANCOUVER



PER CENT

for which data are segregated was generally moderate. In 7 of the centres listed in Table A, the percentage gain in employment exceeded the increase recorded in Canada as a whole, and in 13 it was on a rather smaller scale. These disparities reflected local variations in industrial distributions, which also contributed materially to the varying proportions of men and women on the staffs of the co-operating establishments. In 1951, the ratio of women workers reported in the larger centres was 266 per 1,000 of both sexes, as compared with 142 per 1,000 in the smaller centres and rural areas.

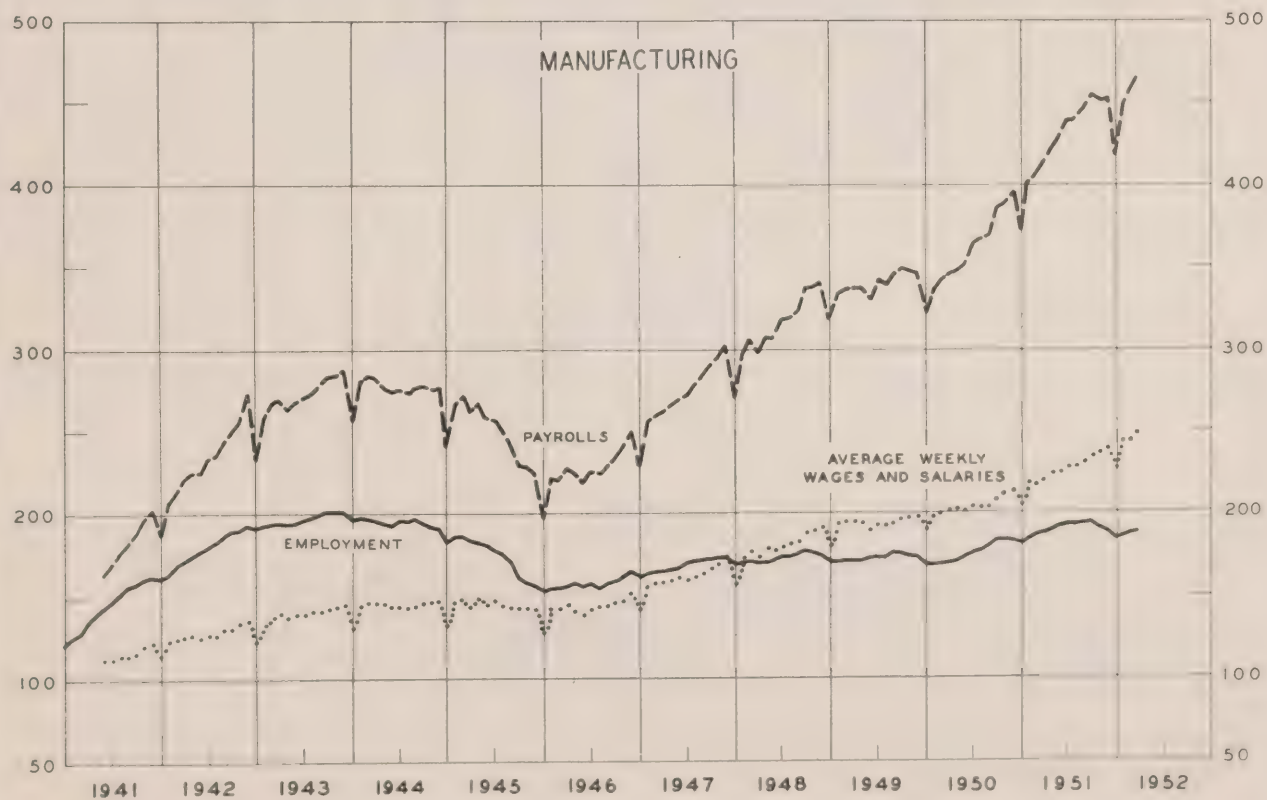
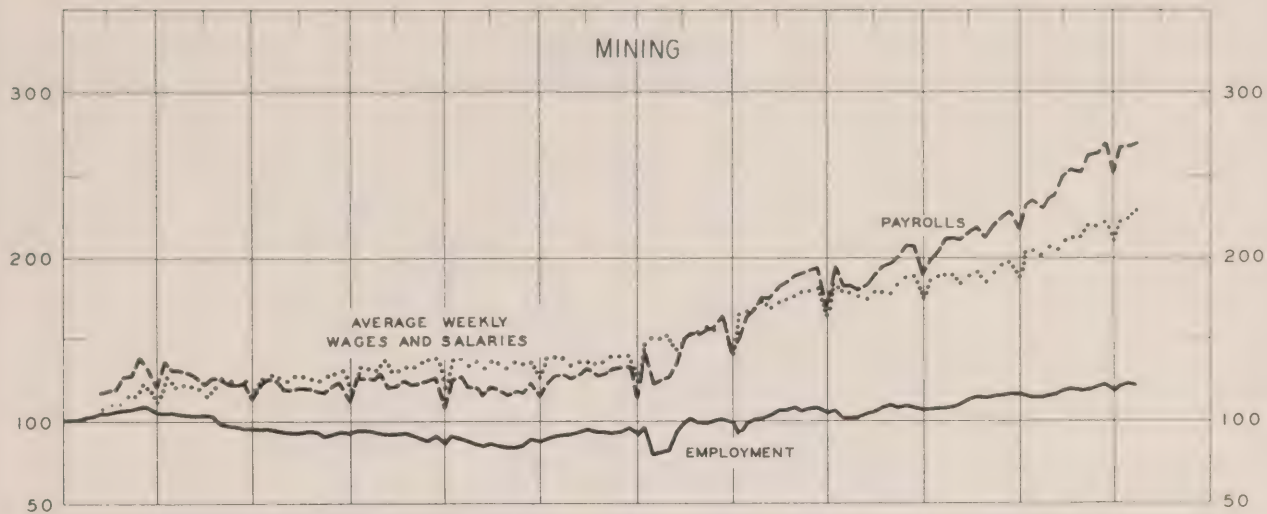
Industrially, there were widely-distributed though not particularly large gains in employment in the metropolitan areas. In only a few instances were the general trends unfavourable; in some cases, losses due to industrial disputes contributed to lower levels in particular industries shown in Table 8.

The payroll expenditures reported in the cities and the average weekly wages and salaries reached new all-time high levels in the year under review.

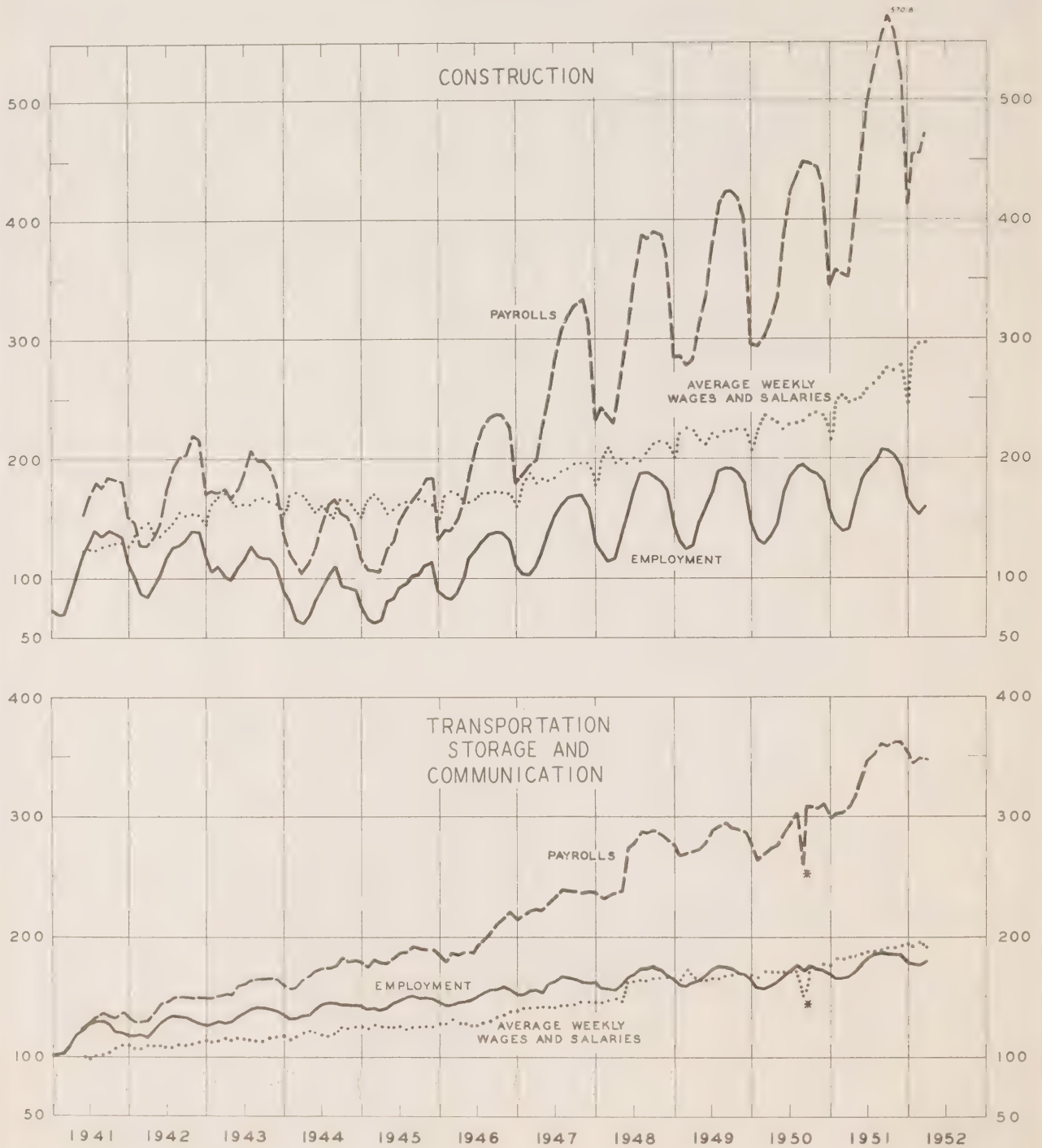
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EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLLS IN MINING AND MANUFACTURING

1939=100

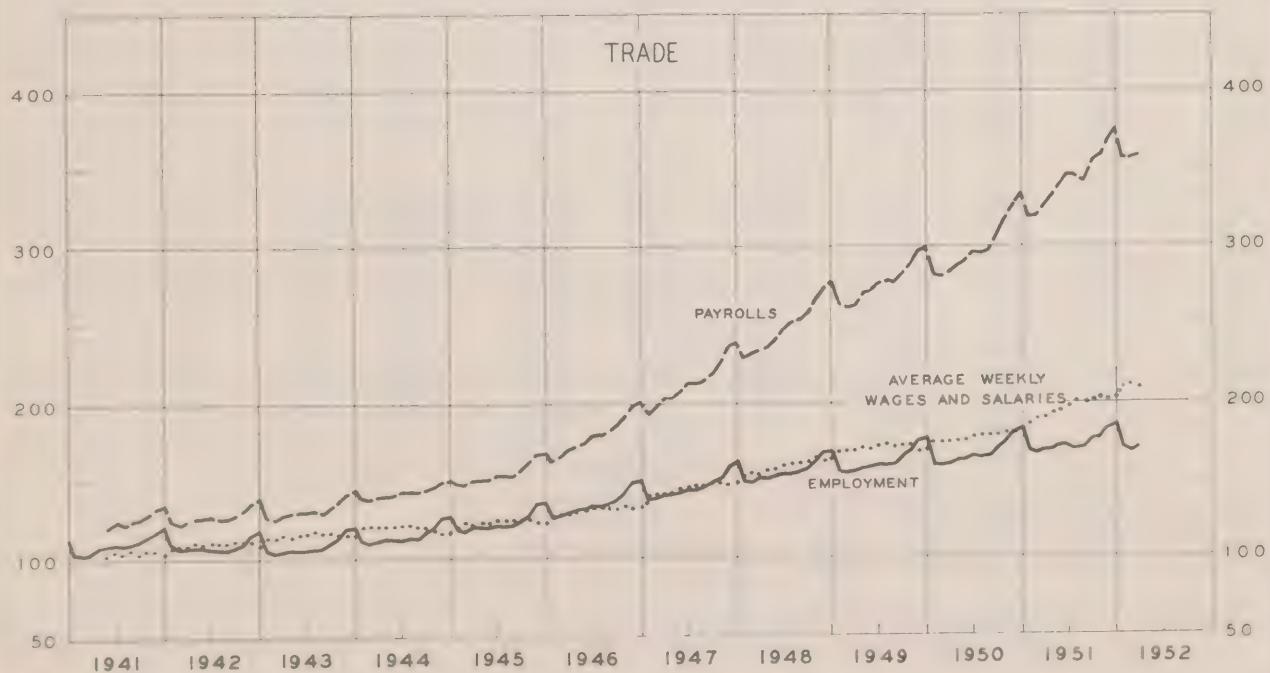
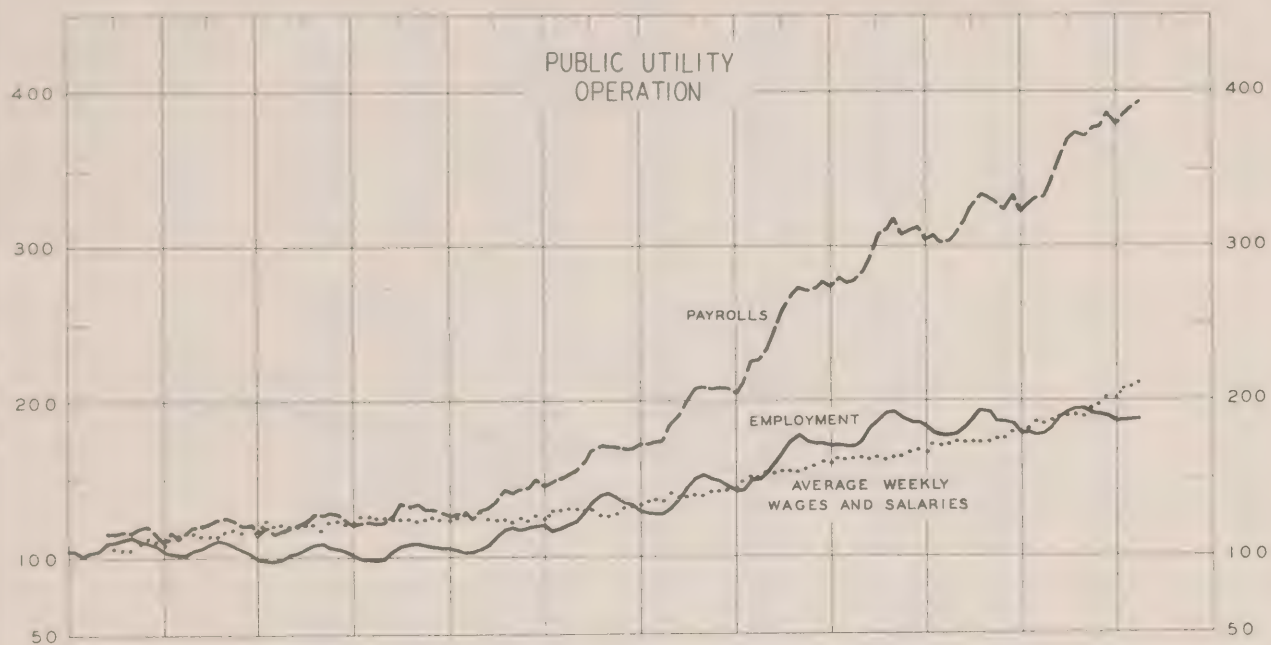


EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLLS IN CONSTRUCTION
AND IN TRANSPORTATION STORAGE AND COMMUNICATION
1939 = 100



* INDUSTRIAL DISPUTE

EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLLS
IN PUBLIC UTILITY OPERATION AND TRADE
1939 = 100



EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLLS IN FINANCE,
INSURANCE AND REAL ESTATE AND IN SERVICE
1939 = 100

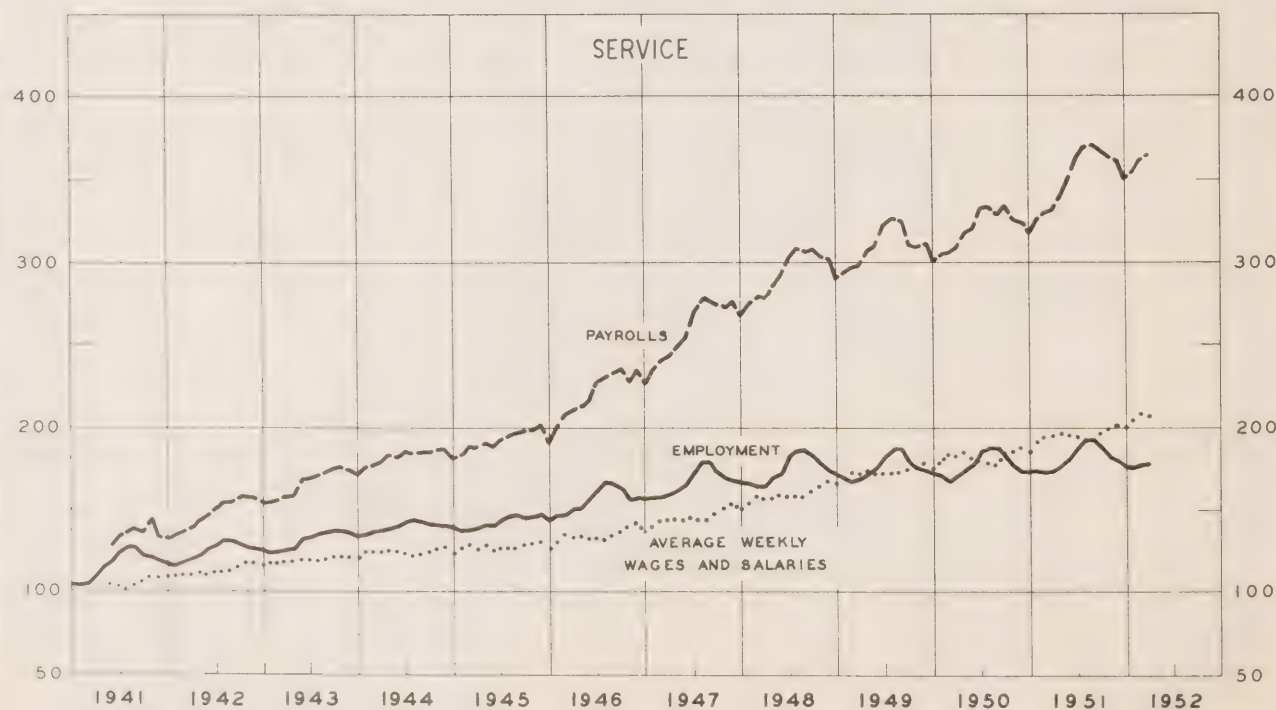
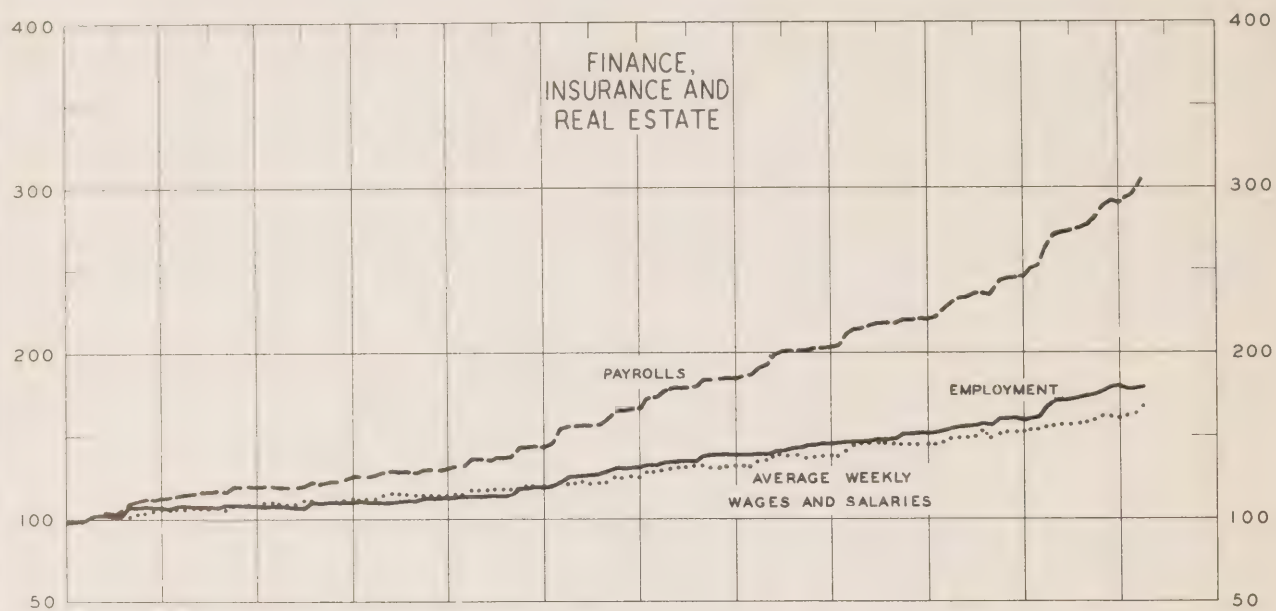


Table 1.- Index Numbers of Employment by Industrial Divisions, Canada,
(1939=100)

	Industrial Composite	Forestry (Chiefly Logging)	Mining	Manu- facturing	Con- struction	Trans- portation Storage & Communi- cation	Public Utility Operation	Trade	Finance, Insurance, Real Estate	Service ^{1/}
1940 - Average	107.0	130.7	101.9	114.5	75.9	104.1	101.5	103.1	99.2	101.8
1941 - Average	128.0	144.6	105.3	145.2	110.6	117.2	107.3	110.5	102.5	116.3
1942 - Average	145.5	151.1	102.0	178.6	113.2	124.8	105.1	110.2	107.5	123.9
1943 - Average	153.9	138.7	94.4	196.1	111.9	132.9	103.0	109.5	108.1	131.6
1944 - Average	153.1	165.9	92.1	194.6	83.6	138.3	103.4	115.9	110.5	140.1
1945 - Average	147.0	190.2	87.5	175.9	86.7	143.9	110.8	123.4	114.0	142.6
1946 - Average	146.0	206.4	92.5	160.0	112.1	149.4	128.9	135.1	125.7	155.4
1947 - Average	158.3	237.7	94.2	171.0	138.1	159.6	139.1	146.2	134.9	166.4
1948 - Average	165.0	220.0	103.4	176.0	153.8	165.7	161.3	156.0	141.4	174.4
1949 - Average	165.5	158.9	106.4	175.9	161.2	167.3	181.3	162.0	147.4	175.9
1950 - Average	168.0	160.1	112.2	177.5	165.0	167.2	183.6	167.2	155.3	177.7
1951 - Average	180.2	220.3	117.7	190.0	177.6	177.6	187.5	174.0	169.8	181.3
1949 - Jan.	1 165.5	245.9	105.1	174.0	141.4	164.6	171.0	168.5	145.3	170.1
Feb.	1 161.0	211.7	106.5	173.8	129.5	159.9	172.3	155.9	145.5	169.9
Mar.	1 159.6	197.5	101.6	174.2	124.3	159.0	170.7	155.2	146.1	167.9
Apr.	1 158.5	138.7	101.8	174.2	126.9	161.4	170.9	156.2	146.0	169.0
May	1 159.7	94.7	102.1	174.4	145.5	163.1	173.7	158.3	146.0	171.3
June	1 164.0	133.0	104.7	175.8	159.6	167.7	181.4	159.6	146.3	175.8
July	1 168.1	145.5	106.0	177.7	171.9	171.9	187.6	160.6	147.3	183.4
Aug.	1 168.9	125.7	109.2	176.7	188.4	174.9	192.0	160.5	147.4	188.0
Sept.	1 170.2	121.3	110.6	179.1	191.1	174.6	193.7	160.7	147.7	186.5
Oct.	1 170.5	134.7	109.7	178.7	190.3	172.6	189.2	165.3	150.2	178.4
Nov.	1 170.3	172.6	110.1	177.0	186.0	169.5	186.8	168.3	150.3	175.7
Dec.	1 170.1	185.7	109.8	175.2	179.4	168.6	186.1	175.2	150.6	174.9
1950 - Jan.	1 163.8	179.9	107.4	171.0	143.2	163.1	182.3	176.1	151.0	172.7
Feb.	1 158.3	144.3	107.8	170.4	131.4	157.2	178.8	160.6	151.5	171.4
Mar.	1 157.9	135.3	108.2	171.5	127.7	156.3	175.8	160.2	152.4	168.4
Apr.	1 159.0	119.7	109.0	172.0	134.1	159.5	175.6	161.0	154.0	171.3
May	1 159.7	80.1	109.2	172.5	145.5	161.8	177.2	162.4	154.1	174.3
June	1 166.0	116.3	111.7	175.3	172.7	167.9	183.7	163.6	154.5	178.9
July	1 170.8	147.2	114.8	178.6	184.7	171.5	188.9	165.3	155.6	186.3
Aug.	1 172.5	149.4	115.1	179.6	190.8	175.6	193.4	164.6	156.1	188.2
Sept.	1 174.1	161.9	115.0	182.5	194.4	171.4	191.7	165.7	155.7	187.9
Oct.	1 177.1	193.4	115.6	185.6	189.2	175.1	186.7	170.5	159.6	182.5
Nov.	1 178.1	233.7	116.0	185.4	185.8	173.9	185.5	174.2	159.9	176.7
Dec.	1 179.2	260.5	116.8	185.3	180.4	173.1	183.3	181.8	159.6	173.4
1951 - Jan.	1 175.3	256.0	115.1	182.4	158.1	168.1	179.8	184.4	159.8	172.9
Feb.	1 172.3	248.3	114.9	184.5	145.1	165.0	180.1	169.5	160.8	173.3
Mar.	1 172.3	244.1	114.7	186.5	139.7	165.7	178.3	168.1	161.7	172.5
Apr.	1 173.3	208.0	114.7	188.8	141.9	166.7	179.4	170.9	167.5	172.9
May	1 175.6	167.9	115.0	189.9	163.4	171.5	183.2	171.0	170.8	175.9
June	1 180.3	188.6	116.4	192.0	182.7	176.5	190.9	172.8	171.0	180.9
July	1 183.6	197.6	119.0	193.9	190.4	183.2	193.8	173.3	172.0	188.8
Aug.	1 184.3	180.5	120.0	194.0	199.5	186.4	195.8	170.8	172.6	193.4
Sept.	1 185.4	181.8	119.5	194.1	206.7	189.0	195.3	171.0	173.0	193.7
Oct.	1 186.5	214.6	120.1	194.2	206.1	186.7	191.8	175.5	173.3	187.9
Nov.	1 186.4	262.3	121.4	190.8	203.1	186.4	190.7	176.7	176.4	183.2
Dec.	1 186.5	293.4	121.6	189.1	194.3	185.4	190.5	183.6	178.4	180.7

Percentage Distribution of Employees of Reporting Establishments at Dec. 1, 1951.

100.0	4.7	4.0	44.9	9.6	13.7	1.7	13.9	4.3	3.2
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Note:- The percentage distribution given above shows the proportion of employees in the indicated industry, to the total number of employees reported in Canada by the firms making returns at the indicated date.

^{1/} Mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry cleaning plants and business and recreational services.

Table 2.- Provincial Index Numbers of Employment,
(1939=100)

Year and Month	CANADA	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Sask- atchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
1940 - Average	107.0	105.5	106.3	111.6	104.0	111.1	105.7	98.0	103.5	104.0
1941 - Average	128.0	118.8	134.1	136.0	123.9	134.8	123.5	106.4	118.1	121.7
1942 - Average	145.5	111.1	153.9	148.7	145.2	150.6	133.4	109.1	127.9	147.4
1943 - Average	153.9	117.2	159.2	157.4	155.6	155.7	138.6	113.8	134.0	169.5
1944 - Average	153.1	134.8	156.5	163.0	153.0	154.9	143.0	119.5	139.9	165.9
1945 - Average	147.0	128.5	151.2	163.3	143.1	150.1	142.3	120.7	137.5	156.8
1946 - Average	146.0	137.0	142.2	162.4	139.5	150.3	149.3	128.8	148.9	149.9
1947 - Average	158.3	146.5	137.2	172.7	150.9	163.9	156.0	135.8	158.9	174.1
1948 - Average	165.0	161.0	148.4	174.2	156.2	171.2	162.0	139.0	168.9	181.6
1949 - Average	165.5	157.0	149.0	165.5	154.3	173.1	166.7	139.7	180.3	179.3
1950 - Average	168.0	173.1	142.5	169.9	155.0	177.7	168.0	140.8	188.5	180.7
1951 - Average	180.2	176.8	149.4	180.5	168.5	191.0	173.2	148.1	202.6	190.3
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1949 - Jan. 1	165.5	155.2	140.5	174.6	156.3	174.0	164.7	137.2	176.6	172.9
Feb. 1	161.0	144.1	136.0	162.3	152.3	171.4	159.0	127.6	170.1	163.4
Mar. 1	159.6	142.9	134.4	162.3	150.2	170.5	158.0	127.3	168.3	161.6
Apr. 1	158.5	164.8	136.5	158.2	148.1	169.1	157.0	128.1	170.4	169.9
May 1	159.7	141.7	134.8	153.0	147.3	169.0	161.3	133.0	173.3	176.4
June 1	164.0	152.7	139.1	158.4	153.5	170.9	165.1	142.8	180.1	182.8
July 1	168.1	154.2	155.1	173.6	156.0	174.2	169.1	144.6	185.1	186.7
Aug. 1	168.9	158.5	160.1	168.8	157.1	173.4	171.7	146.5	190.5	189.7
Sept. 1	170.2	165.7	161.6	169.1	157.2	175.7	172.7	146.2	191.7	191.7
Oct. 1	170.5	166.7	164.0	169.0	157.4	176.6	174.5	147.3	187.1	189.0
Nov. 1	170.3	165.6	162.0	164.7	159.3	176.1	174.0	148.0	185.4	186.3
Dec. 1	170.1	171.4	163.4	173.4	159.1	176.3	172.9	147.3	185.5	181.5
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1950 - Jan. 1	163.8	158.5	137.1	169.8	151.1	173.3	167.7	139.0	181.7	172.9
Feb. 1	158.3	150.4	133.1	160.4	146.9	170.1	161.0	126.6	173.9	157.1
Mar. 1	157.9	143.8	130.8	157.4	145.5	169.5	159.0	126.2	174.0	163.2
Apr. 1	159.0	149.9	132.0	157.5	146.2	169.9	159.0	127.3	175.8	170.1
May 1	159.7	152.6	128.5	153.1	146.7	170.3	160.1	130.0	178.1	174.9
June 1	166.0	167.7	142.0	165.1	152.5	175.3	162.5	142.2	188.5	182.1
July 1	170.8	179.0	147.0	180.2	156.4	179.6	171.1	146.2	195.6	186.2
Aug. 1	172.5	187.0	150.2	176.0	158.3	180.0	173.9	149.2	200.7	191.9
Sept. 1	174.1	196.9	151.9	176.5	159.4	182.0	173.9	149.9	201.2	194.1
Oct. 1	177.1	196.9	152.8	179.9	164.0	185.8	174.8	150.4	197.5	194.6
Nov. 1	178.1	198.9	152.0	178.8	166.0	187.3	175.5	152.1	196.7	191.3
Dec. 1	179.2	195.9	152.6	184.1	167.0	189.1	177.9	150.9	197.7	189.6
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1951 - Jan. 1	175.3	184.2	149.1	187.5	162.3	186.9	171.2	144.4	193.7	180.4
Feb. 1	172.3	165.3	142.2	179.3	159.9	185.6	165.5	134.9	186.5	177.0
Mar. 1	172.3	160.1	135.7	179.0	161.0	185.7	164.3	133.3	186.7	176.9
Apr. 1	173.3	152.0	140.3	177.1	160.3	187.3	165.2	135.3	187.0	181.0
May 1	175.6	161.8	140.3	171.7	163.3	188.5	167.5	137.9	192.9	187.2
June 1	180.3	178.1	149.4	171.6	167.9	191.9	172.6	149.8	202.5	192.3
July 1	183.6	186.9	149.6	174.9	171.0	194.7	177.6	154.6	208.9	197.4
Aug. 1	184.3	188.7	155.3	179.9	171.6	193.5	179.7	157.5	218.0	198.1
Sept. 1	185.4	192.4	157.8	182.3	173.2	194.1	180.4	157.8	219.0	198.9
Oct. 1	186.5	188.6	158.6	183.6	175.3	195.4	178.6	156.9	214.0	201.0
Nov. 1	186.4	182.6	158.4	186.2	178.0	193.9	178.4	157.7	211.3	197.9
Dec. 1	186.6	181.0	156.2	192.3	178.6	194.7	177.5	156.5	210.9	195.1

Percentage Distribution of Employees Reported by Leading Establishments at Dec. 1, 1951.

100.0 0.2 3.5 2.8 29.8 42.9 5.2 2.3 4.5 9.1

Note:- The percentage distribution given above shows the proportion of employees in the indicated province, to the total number of employees reported in Canada by the firms making returns at the indicated date.

Table 3.- City Index Numbers of Employment.

(1939=100)

Year and Month	Halifax	Saint John	Quebec	Sherbrooke	Three Rivers	Montreal
1940 - Average	not available		104.0	not available		104.7
1941 - Average	..	..	130.6	..	..	124.9
1942 - Average	..	..	167.3	..	..	143.0
1943 - Average	..	..	202.9	..	..	159.3
1944 - Average	..	..	200.4	..	..	159.4
1945 - Average	..	..	163.5	..	..	147.5
1946 - Average	..	..	127.7	..	..	144.6
1947 - Average	178.9	172.5	139.4	155.8	163.4	153.8
1948 - Average	182.3	174.0	150.3	160.3	165.6	158.5
1949 - Average	186.1	168.8	149.5	160.1	163.7	163.2
1950 - Average	186.6	161.0	147.5	161.6	165.8	165.4
1951 - Average	203.8	172.7	151.9	172.5	178.3	173.9
1949 - Jan. 1	193.8	180.8	143.3	164.9	156.0	161.8
Feb. 1	183.6	175.9	139.2	161.1	156.2	160.0
Mar. 1	184.4	181.6	142.3	162.4	153.3	159.0
Apr. 1	187.3	192.3	142.3	161.6	153.4	158.9
May 1	172.4	158.1	146.7	161.2	158.8	161.5
June 1	177.2	161.1	152.7	159.8	167.8	163.6
July 1	184.1	160.5	154.3	157.7	172.1	164.5
Aug. 1	188.8	163.6	156.4	157.6	173.7	162.7
Sept. 1	193.7	158.5	156.1	158.7	175.2	164.5
Oct. 1	189.8	166.2	153.8	157.1	168.3	166.5
Nov. 1	186.1	166.6	153.5	158.5	167.3	167.1
Dec. 1	191.8	160.2	153.7	160.5	161.7	168.8
1950 - Jan. 1	185.3	176.5	142.6	156.9	153.3	162.7
Feb. 1	181.3	173.8	137.1	157.2	150.4	160.7
Mar. 1	184.9	174.0	137.7	155.7	147.9	160.4
Apr. 1	186.5	170.9	138.6	156.9	148.9	161.0
May 1	176.8	155.4	142.9	158.2	159.9	163.0
June 1	178.6	153.4	147.7	160.5	167.8	164.4
July 1	184.3	150.2	151.8	160.8	174.9	165.8
Aug. 1	188.2	151.9	155.0	163.7	176.5	164.8
Sept. 1	192.4	157.6	155.5	164.8	179.2	166.6
Oct. 1	193.8	162.8	154.4	166.3	177.3	170.6
Nov. 1	191.6	156.1	153.5	168.7	177.6	171.6
Dec. 1	195.1	149.3	153.2	169.8	175.4	172.7
1951 - Jan. 1	199.2	176.0	146.2	164.7	164.8	168.8
Feb. 1	192.5	178.4	142.6	166.9	159.8	167.5
Mar. 1	192.6	183.0	142.7	168.0	163.4	168.2
Apr. 1	209.1	187.9	144.6	171.1	166.6	170.9
May 1	195.7	158.8	148.1	174.7	176.9	173.6
June 1	198.6	163.3	152.0	180.4	184.6	174.6
July 1	202.5	158.7	155.4	174.4	194.3	176.3
Aug. 1	200.0	169.8	159.1	175.8	191.2	174.8
Sept. 1	211.8	166.9	159.3	174.0	187.8	175.8
Oct. 1	212.3	173.3	158.6	171.6	187.7	178.0
Nov. 1	214.8	171.3	158.2	174.8	186.3	178.6
Dec. 1	216.0	184.8	156.0	174.0	176.7	179.9

Percentage Distribution of Employees Reported by Leading Establishments at Dec. 1, 1951.

1.1 0.6 1.5 0.5 0.5 14.6

Note: - The percentage distribution given above shows the proportion of employees in the indicated city to the total number of employees reported in Canada by the firms making returns at the indicated date.

Table 3.- City Index Numbers of Employment. (Continued)

(1939=100)

Year and Month	Ottawa- Hull	St.Catharines	Toronto	Hamilton	Brantford	Kitchener	London	Windsor	Ft.William- Pt.Arthur
1940 - Average	111.0	..	109.2	117.2	not available		119.7	..	
1941 - Average	135.4	..	131.3	147.6	..	..	..	167.8	..
1942 - Average	144.5	..	153.5	172.1	..	..	..	207.8	..
1943 - Average	149.0	..	165.5	172.1	..	..	..	224.6	..
1944 - Average	148.2	..	167.6	166.9	..	..	..	214.1	..
1945 - Average	144.7	..	157.3	163.0	..	..	..	178.7	..
1946 - Average	164.0	..	153.0	153.0	..	..	..	176.0	..
1947 - Average	159.7	191.5	164.3	170.4	202.7	165.0	164.9	195.8	203.2
1948 - Average	168.6	193.4	171.6	180.4	217.5	168.4	170.5	200.6	216.6
1949 - Average	174.7	196.0	176.4	186.1	209.4	170.6	178.0	212.4	198.6
1950 - Average	180.1	207.2	183.6	187.5	204.1	174.1	185.8	217.0	189.4
1951 - Average	189.3	237.3	195.3	203.7	209.1	181.2	193.7	228.7	211.1
1949 - Jan. 1	175.1	193.9	176.6	183.1	216.4	169.4	175.0	210.3	212.0
Feb. 1	170.0	194.2	174.6	182.6	224.5	166.3	174.4	203.0	192.5
Mar. 1	169.6	195.7	174.1	183.3	222.0	165.6	173.5	206.0	189.4
Apr. 1	168.2	196.9	173.1	184.6	219.8	166.8	171.0	208.0	188.3
May 1	170.2	196.6	173.9	186.5	218.3	167.0	174.4	210.3	196.5
June 1	176.1	197.5	174.0	188.2	213.3	168.5	177.3	205.7	196.7
July 1	179.0	198.4	176.9	184.6	214.4	169.7	182.6	221.0	198.2
Aug. 1	178.6	194.7	174.8	186.2	202.9	170.7	179.9	217.6	202.5
Sept. 1	178.2	194.6	176.6	186.9	194.9	174.7	183.2	218.7	207.5
Oct. 1	177.3	199.3	178.4	188.0	196.8	175.5	181.4	220.9	204.0
Nov. 1	176.0	195.6	180.3	188.8	197.3	176.4	181.6	216.6	200.8
Dec. 1	178.5	194.2	183.0	189.8	192.4	176.1	181.7	210.3	194.6
1950 - Jan. 1	178.7	190.8	180.9	185.1	194.4	171.2	179.1	212.4	183.5
Feb. 1	172.0	191.7	178.1	181.4	194.1	168.4	178.4	210.9	171.9
Mar. 1	168.6	191.0	177.9	180.8	199.3	168.0	178.6	213.1	170.6
Apr. 1	171.3	195.8	179.5	181.0	203.2	168.3	181.8	194.7	175.4
May 1	175.4	200.1	180.9	183.5	205.7	169.9	183.4	193.5	172.4
June 1	180.1	202.0	182.1	186.3	203.9	171.4	181.1	221.1	188.7
July 1	184.4	208.5	183.9	190.3	208.1	174.7	185.2	225.2	195.6
Aug. 1	184.8	213.0	182.4	189.4	201.4	175.4	187.4	228.0	201.0
Sept. 1	185.4	220.4	184.3	188.0	202.1	177.5	190.1	230.8	204.6
Oct. 1	186.0	223.1	187.8	191.2	209.1	179.0	194.6	229.1	203.8
Nov. 1	187.0	225.6	191.1	194.5	213.8	181.4	194.8	221.7	203.0
Dec. 1	187.6	224.5	194.5	198.2	213.6	183.5	195.3	223.5	202.6
1951 - Jan. 1	188.7	223.7	194.0	197.4	210.0	180.6	192.3	231.2	190.3
Feb. 1	183.6	225.2	191.0	196.2	210.0	180.3	191.1	234.6	184.3
Mar. 1	181.7	226.9	191.1	196.7	212.1	183.6	191.0	237.9	181.6
Apr. 1	183.5	233.6	194.1	199.5	211.2	183.6	193.3	240.2	186.9
May 1	186.6	236.8	195.4	205.9	214.4	182.5	195.4	235.8	199.2
June 1	190.4	238.9	196.2	208.6	207.8	183.3	197.2	237.3	207.7
July 1	192.8	242.9	197.9	211.8	206.0	184.9	198.9	235.7	219.2
Aug. 1	192.5	243.1	194.4	210.5	204.9	182.0	195.5	231.9	229.2
Sept. 1	192.1	246.7	195.5	206.8	208.7	183.7	193.8	223.7	228.1
Oct. 1	192.4	245.9	197.3	206.9	209.8	180.5	194.2	211.6	234.4
Nov. 1	194.6	244.0	197.4	201.5	208.3	178.0	192.0	211.4	236.0
Dec. 1	193.1	239.8	198.9	202.9	206.2	171.6	190.1	212.3	236.1

Percentage Distribution of Employees Reported by Leading Establishments at Dec. 1, 1951.

1.8 1.5 14.1 3.2 0.6 0.9 1.2 1.7 0.6

Note:- The percentage distribution given above shows the proportion of employees in the indicated city to the total number of employees reported in Canada by the firms making returns at the indicated date.

Table 3.- City Index Numbers of Employment. (Concluded)

(1939=100)

Year and Month	Winnipeg	Regina	Saskatoon	Edmonton	Calgary	Vancouver	Victoria
1940 - Average	105.3		not available			107.2	..
1941 - Average	124.8	..	..	..	..	128.7	..
1942 - Average	133.7	..	..	..	..	177.8	..
1943 - Average	140.3	..	..	..	..	212.3	..
1944 - Average	146.3	..	..	..	..	209.8	..
1945 - Average	144.2	..	..	..	..	192.7	..
1946 - Average	151.5	..	..	..	..	172.2	..
1947 - Average	157.5	150.6	173.6	172.3	168.4	194.2	213.9
1948 - Average	162.9	156.3	175.0	190.6	175.8	204.7	207.0
1949 - Average	167.8	161.1	175.1	209.9	185.2	200.5	207.7
1950 - Average	168.0	162.1	179.4	232.9	194.0	198.6	206.4
1951 - Average	172.2	165.7	188.8	252.1	210.1	203.3	221.5
1949 - Jan. 1	168.2	164.8	169.7	197.1	181.1	201.3	202.3
Feb. 1	161.9	150.0	163.5	194.1	175.0	194.0	197.2
Mar. 1	161.4	153.5	158.6	193.6	173.9	193.0	199.1
Apr. 1	159.7	153.8	162.2	196.8	174.7	197.3	202.7
May 1	164.3	158.0	169.8	205.4	180.5	199.8	209.4
June 1	165.7	164.1	177.3	213.9	188.1	202.6	212.5
July 1	169.0	161.2	182.2	217.5	189.9	203.1	215.5
Aug. 1	170.9	160.3	182.5	218.0	192.8	205.2	214.4
Sept. 1	171.0	163.0	183.3	219.5	193.8	205.6	211.8
Oct. 1	172.7	164.2	182.6	216.9	190.7	201.4	208.3
Nov. 1	174.2	168.3	185.3	221.3	190.6	201.8	209.6
Dec. 1	174.4	171.5	184.2	224.6	191.5	201.2	208.8
1950 - Jan. 1	170.4	162.6	173.9	219.6	192.7	195.0	206.7
Feb. 1	163.4	153.6	166.3	208.5	182.0	185.6	192.7
Mar. 1	161.3	154.3	164.0	210.5	181.6	188.6	197.6
Apr. 1	161.3	154.3	168.6	215.4	184.1	192.7	199.0
May 1	162.3	156.7	174.8	222.4	188.4	193.8	194.8
June 1	160.6	163.3	181.1	236.6	193.2	198.5	206.0
July 1	169.8	164.5	186.4	240.7	199.7	201.8	210.6
Aug. 1	169.5	162.6	188.8	246.4	201.3	204.3	214.1
Sept. 1	170.0	162.2	188.0	248.4	201.0	206.6	214.9
Oct. 1	173.3	166.8	182.4	246.8	199.9	206.6	214.3
Nov. 1	175.3	172.6	188.0	249.3	201.5	202.8	212.1
Dec. 1	179.2	172.0	190.0	250.4	202.4	206.4	213.6
1951 - Jan. 1	173.3	169.0	186.0	240.9	203.2	199.4	215.3
Feb. 1	168.1	155.8	179.1	230.7	193.2	195.9	207.2
Mar. 1	166.8	154.4	177.3	233.4	193.3	197.2	205.5
Apr. 1	167.9	155.9	177.2	233.8	195.6	201.0	214.8
May 1	168.7	160.7	180.5	244.1	203.4	203.7	221.0
June 1	172.5	165.7	188.6	258.2	208.9	204.8	222.2
July 1	175.3	168.4	194.3	265.8	215.5	208.4	230.1
Aug. 1	174.5	169.1	195.4	268.7	222.0	207.4	229.1
Sept. 1	175.1	170.4	193.6	266.1	223.4	207.8	231.9
Oct. 1	173.9	170.7	195.8	264.7	223.2	207.3	229.8
Nov. 1	174.8	174.4	199.5	259.8	220.1	203.9	226.3
Dec. 1	175.8	173.9	198.1	259.4	218.9	203.1	224.6

Percentage Distribution of Employees Reported by Leading Establishments at Dec. 1, 1951.

3.3 0.5 0.4 1.2 1.1 3.9 0.6

Note:- The percentage distribution given above shows the proportion of employees in the indicated city, to the total number of employees reported in Canada by the firms making returns at the indicated date.

Table 4.- Index Numbers of Employment by Industrial Divisions and Groups, Canada, 1940-46.

(1939=100)

Industry	Average 1940	Average 1941	Average 1942	Average 1943	Average 1944	Average 1945	Average 1946
Forestry (chiefly logging)	150.7	144.6	151.1	138.7	165.9	190.2	206.4
Mining	101.9	105.3	102.0	94.4	92.1	87.5	92.5
Metal mining	102.2	107.1	101.1	88.6	80.1	73.5	78.9
Gold (a)	100.1	106.2	92.4	68.8	60.3	62.7	71.8
Other metal (b)	108.6	111.6	121.3	132.9	124.9	111.1	101.4
Fuels	102.2	105.8	105.3	103.3	108.1	102.4	105.0
Coal	101.9	105.5	105.2	102.7	105.8	100.3	103.1
Oil and natural gas	104.5	106.8	105.3	105.7	126.0	117.6	122.4
Non-metal (c)	104.7	110.9	113.6	113.4	122.5	134.7	142.2
Manufacturing	114.5	145.2	178.6	196.1	194.6	175.9	160.0
Food and beverages	105.0	116.9	122.1	125.0	140.9	142.7	149.7
Meat products	109.0	123.2	128.6	138.8	175.9	174.9	177.3
Dairy products	99.4	111.7	116.4	123.1	138.0	150.9	149.0
Canned and cured fish	109.8	108.7	118.5	122.0	125.9	135.2	135.4
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables	105.4	123.8	133.5	121.6	164.3	159.3	162.3
Grain mill products	100.1	110.8	115.3	131.6	139.0	138.1	166.5
Bread and other bakery products	102.9	109.8	113.4	123.0	129.2	128.4	133.0
Distilled and malt liquors	100.9	114.7	136.7	132.0	146.3	164.4	186.6
Other beverages (d)	112.1	127.9	119.0	110.2	116.3	111.7	111.9
Other foods (e)	104.4	117.4	115.4	115.5	125.0	126.3	124.0
Tobacco and tobacco products	109.7	109.7	130.2	124.2	116.1	117.1	110.4
Rubber products	104.1	123.9	119.1	116.0	138.1	154.7	136.3
Leather products	103.2	112.9	116.6	116.5	114.8	118.0	129.0
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	101.2	109.9	110.4	107.3	107.0	111.0	121.5
Other leather products (f)	108.3	124.8	132.3	131.2	127.1	130.8	142.8
Textile products (except clothing)	117.9	130.8	135.0	129.5	127.1	127.5	130.5
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	120.2	125.6	127.5	117.8	110.2	108.4	102.4
Woollen goods	117.8	132.9	140.9	132.1	129.3	130.5	144.1
Rayon, nylon and silk textiles	111.4	127.0	128.1	127.7	137.0	142.9	163.6
Clothing (textile and fur)	111.0	120.6	125.3	120.2	116.0	117.5	121.0
Men's clothing	119.2	130.8	144.7	138.1	124.4	128.3	127.3
Women's clothing	105.3	116.3	119.1	114.3	115.7	119.1	124.3
Fruit goods	108.5	113.1	111.3	105.4	108.3	108.9	116.2
Fur goods	108.6	113.6	114.2	117.7	117.1	130.4	149.2
Hats and caps	102.3	109.6	112.5	110.8	107.2	107.7	115.6
Wood products	112.2	135.6	140.6	132.2	138.3	142.1	146.9
Saw and planing mills	115.4	139.3	142.4	131.2	133.2	135.6	135.7
Furniture	108.1	127.2	124.3	118.1	128.3	136.3	157.0
Other wood products (g)	109.3	131.4	144.7	149.3	157.9	153.1	160.1
Paper products	111.2	124.7	131.5	129.8	134.4	139.3	154.6
Pulp and paper mills	112.5	123.7	128.0	123.8	126.9	132.2	148.7
Other paper products (h)	106.9	126.1	139.3	145.4	155.9	161.0	173.8
Printing, publishing and allied industries	100.2	105.9	106.2	104.5	109.7	116.3	131.2
Iron and steel products	127.5	187.6	257.2	280.7	249.7	220.6	195.6
Agricultural implements	136.0	180.6	220.7	231.6	224.3	247.6	289.4
Boilers and plate work	141.2	153.2	185.3	212.2	183.0	197.6	208.1
Fabricated and structural steel	145.5	237.5	327.5	385.1	381.6	279.3	217.0
Hardware and tools	124.1	169.9	215.2	227.7	213.4	198.7	213.3
Heating and cooking appliances	102.6	120.1	119.3	126.4	128.7	140.9	148.0
Iron castings	126.7	187.3	218.0	234.0	223.5	214.2	206.6
Machinery mfg. (i)	129.7	195.2	239.6	239.6	219.1	215.0	230.3
Primary iron and steel	124.8	164.9	204.0	209.1	188.3	179.8	148.2
Sheet metal products	121.8	160.3	190.4	192.8	197.5	193.8	196.7
Wire and wire products	112.6	141.9	151.1	150.5	147.0	140.4	138.4

For footnotes (a) to (p) see page II at the end of this report.

Table 4.- Index Numbers of Employment by Industrial Divisions and Groups, Canada, 1940-46. (Concluded)

(1939=100)

Industry	Average 1940	Average 1941	Average 1942	Average 1943	Average 1944	Average 1945	Average 1946
Manufacturing (concluded)							
Transportation equipment	140.7	244.3	375.4	488.1	488.4	351.8	221.2
Aircraft and parts	258.2	841.8	1447.0	2146.3	2477.7	1308.0	380.2
Motor vehicles	114.3	174.0	204.9	223.2	206.6	172.0	168.2
Motor vehicle parts and accessories	131.0	217.6	257.3	271.2	257.6	226.6	197.6
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	129.8	150.3	189.5	181.3	167.4	167.4	158.6
Shipbuilding and repairing	236.7	569.8	1398.0	1837.9	1686.7	1300.2	598.1
Non-ferrous metal products	115.7	171.0	239.4	293.6	263.1	209.0	172.7
Aluminum products	158.5	301.4	420.5	569.6	559.2	375.4	287.4
Brass and copper products	132.5	267.5	441.4	525.6	417.2	274.6	198.3
Smelting and refining	106.2	130.0	172.6	227.5	208.7	131.1	139.1
Electrical apparatus and supplies	119.6	163.6	195.6	232.2	246.0	214.3	212.4
Non-metallic mineral products (j)	112.8	141.6	155.0	155.1	154.0	157.7	182.9
Clay products	119.4	142.5	124.2	105.2	110.1	123.8	170.6
Glass and glass products	110.2	137.8	163.4	167.6	171.9	173.1	180.6
Products of petroleum and coal	104.2	105.4	113.3	120.0	126.8	132.6	138.4
Chemical products	120.6	220.6	396.6	388.7	365.6	293.8	196.0
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations	103.8	119.2	133.5	155.4	181.3	197.9	199.8
Acids, alkalis and salts	127.7	211.0	262.4	264.1	236.0	229.8	194.9
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	107.5	139.4	184.3	210.6	216.2	196.6	171.4
Construction	75.9	110.6	113.2	111.9	83.6	86.7	112.1
Buildings and structures (k)	130.3	206.9	231.3	234.7	139.5	149.1	213.4
Highways, bridges and street construction	57.6	75.5	69.2	65.5	62.4	63.2	74.3
Transportation, storage and communication	104.1	117.2	124.8	132.9	138.3	143.9	149.4
Transportation	104.4	119.5	129.5	138.7	143.6	147.7	146.7
Air transport and airports	118.3	164.0	214.9	321.1	394.0	415.6	432.0
Urban and interurban transportation (l)	101.3	108.5	118.5	133.2	142.7	154.3	163.6
Steam railways	105.0	120.3	130.3	139.9	143.3	147.1	149.4
Maintenance of equipment	112.5	128.1	143.7	162.3	165.6	169.9	171.5
Maintenance of ways and structures	104.8	131.7	139.2	144.9	140.8	149.3	138.6
Transportation - steam railways	135.7	113.0	122.9	133.3	138.5	141.4	143.1
Telegraphs	95.9	118.8	128.6	137.8	136.0	137.5	143.2
Truck transportation	106.7	128.7	131.0	126.0	129.8	135.6	153.1
Water transportation (m)	103.6	117.0	117.2	124.1	133.2	133.2	128.8
Storage	105.3	110.7	109.1	113.5	129.5	130.5	131.2
Grain elevators	105.1	108.9	106.2	109.6	125.5	125.5	123.5
Storage and warehouse	106.0	124.8	130.5	139.3	153.6	160.0	176.5
Communication	102.1	112.3	120.0	118.5	125.3	138.4	173.9
Radio broadcasting	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Telephone	102.1	112.2	120.0	118.2	125.2	138.3	173.7
Public utility operation	101.5	107.3	105.1	103.0	103.4	110.8	124.9
Electric light and power	104.7	111.4	109.2	106.9	107.3	115.1	133.8
Other public utilities (n)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Trade	103.1	110.5	110.2	109.5	115.9	123.4	136.1
Wholesale	103.4	108.0	105.8	105.3	114.4	124.3	137.3
Retail	103.2	111.3	111.2	110.3	116.0	122.8	133.6
Finance, insurance and real estate	99.2	102.5	107.5	108.1	110.5	114.0	125.7
Banking, investment and loan	100.9	105.5	114.9	116.7	119.8	124.3	136.4
Insurance	97.0	98.6	98.0	97.2	98.6	101.0	112.1
Service	101.8	116.3	123.9	131.6	140.1	142.6	155.4
Hotels and restaurants	100.6	114.8	122.3	131.9	143.4	145.7	154.5
Laundries and dry cleaning plants	103.8	119.2	126.3	130.5	134.4	137.1	150.0
Other services (o)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Industrial composite	107.0	128.0	145.5	153.9	153.1	147.0	146.0

For footnotes (a) to (p) see page II at the end of this report.

Table 5.- Index Numbers of Employment by Industrial Divisions and Groups, Canada, 1947-51.

(1939=100)

I n d u s t r y	Average 1947	Average 1948	Average 1949	Average 1950	Average 1951
Forestry (chiefly logging)	237.7	222.0	158.9	160.1	220.3
Mining	94.2	103.4	106.4	112.2	117.7
Metal mining	87.7	95.2	99.2	104.1	110.2
Gold (a)	74.0	76.2	75.5	76.3	72.7
Other metal (b)	116.3	134.7	149.4	162.7	189.5
Fuels	90.2	102.2	110.1	111.9	116.8
Coal	84.8	93.6	96.8	93.7	90.7
Oil and natural gas	139.8	183.7	235.3	282.4	359.9
Non-metal (c)	152.4	159.7	137.8	164.9	168.8
Manufacturing	171.0	176.0	175.9	177.5	190.0
Food and beverages	154.1	158.9	158.0	159.8	162.5
Meat products	162.3	174.9	164.6	165.9	171.4
Dairy products	160.7	157.8	163.1	161.3	165.4
Canned and cured fish	141.2	142.5	138.4	142.3	154.3
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables	173.2	160.7	152.4	146.9	162.3
Grain mill products	175.9	163.5	161.3	160.2	169.1
Bread and other bakery products	137.5	141.2	145.4	147.9	152.1
Distilled and malt liquors	196.9	204.4	205.5	203.9	206.9
Other beverages (d)	129.8	158.7	178.6	192.8	184.9
Other foods (e)	132.8	142.9	145.8	150.8	142.3
Tobacco and tobacco products	113.5	111.6	114.4	109.7	101.2
Rubber products	169.3	156.9	144.4	148.7	157.5
Leather products	129.9	121.7	123.4	118.0	113.9
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	122.1	118.0	122.9	114.4	112.3
Other leather products (f)	144.4	128.7	124.2	124.6	117.0
Textile products (except clothing)	139.5	147.1	147.2	149.6	154.9
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	108.7	114.4	115.7	121.5	129.7
Woollen goods	154.5	160.2	149.8	144.1	143.8
Rayon, nylon and silk textiles	179.5	196.3	203.9	209.9	219.5
Clothing (textile and fur)	128.2	133.7	140.2	139.4	142.4
Men's clothing	132.5	137.1	144.2	142.8	146.2
Women's clothing	124.7	133.5	153.9	158.1	162.1
Knit goods	120.8	127.3	121.2	114.8	119.3
Fur goods	141.7	154.2	158.3	156.8	149.7
Hats and caps	108.5	99.0	101.9	103.5	102.1
Wood products	165.7	170.0	164.7	171.1	178.7
Saw and planing mills	160.3	170.8	168.1	179.2	189.5
Furniture	168.8	165.4	163.0	170.0	175.1
Other wood products (g)	179.5	173.1	154.7	143.4	144.6
Paper products	170.0	175.8	170.1	171.1	183.8
Pulp and paper mills	164.0	169.3	160.0	158.8	174.2
Other paper products (h)	185.8	193.1	199.3	206.5	211.4
Printing, publishing and allied industries	139.6	147.8	151.3	157.5	159.5
Iron and steel products	211.4	222.5	219.2	215.7	242.2
Agricultural implements	326.5	380.6	348.8	320.4	335.6
Boilers and plate work	210.6	217.3	208.0	200.1	226.8
Fabricated and structural steel	238.3	263.3	255.9	254.6	287.0
Hardware and tools	215.3	206.8	198.2	193.1	218.4
Heating and cooking appliances	158.4	176.0	185.2	182.2	179.0
Iron castings	207.7	233.3	234.6	227.1	258.3
Machinery mfg. (i)	248.1	246.2	240.6	235.5	269.0
Primary iron and steel	172.3	188.1	184.9	182.9	212.1
Sheet metal products	199.7	195.3	201.6	212.9	222.3
Wire and wire products	150.0	149.5	145.4	147.2	157.8

For footnotes (a) to (p) see page II at the end of this report.

Table 5.- Index Numbers of Employment by Industrial Divisions and Groups, Canada, 1947-51. (Concluded)

(1939=100)

Industry	Average 1947	Average 1948	Average 1949	Average 1950	Average 1951
Manufacturing (Concluded)					
Transportation equipment	221.5	218.4	217.9	215.5	252.6
Aircraft and parts	307.4	254.1	316.7	309.4	532.8
Motor vehicles	195.0	203.7	219.5	238.3	265.8
Motor vehicle parts and accessories	232.2	207.2	219.5	238.7	265.5
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	154.0	171.0	175.6	159.8	174.8
Shipbuilding and repairing	560.2	496.7	346.2	316.6	392.5
Non-ferrous metal products	195.5	207.4	205.6	201.5	225.1
Aluminum products	362.4	386.8	429.6	429.6	525.4
Brass and copper products	217.8	222.2	204.3	194.0	211.7
Smelting and refining	124.9	135.2	167.1	169.1	194.3
Electrical apparatus and supplies	257.1	267.4	267.7	287.6	323.0
Non-metallic mineral products (j)	206.4	211.0	216.5	226.6	246.4
Clay products	191.5	210.0	207.6	201.4	213.2
Glass and glass products	207.1	210.5	216.0	228.9	238.7
Products of petroleum and coal	141.4	149.3	152.5	161.1	172.5
Chemical products	200.0	209.0	210.0	215.0	230.2
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations	205.9	209.4	212.8	214.4	221.8
Acids, alkalis and salts	204.7	212.6	197.2	204.0	236.7
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	174.7	182.4	199.1	203.6	202.8
Construction	138.1	153.8	161.2	165.0	177.6
Building and structures (k)	279.1	311.8	340.9	356.8	395.3
Highways, bridges and street construction	85.5	94.5	90.5	88.5	88.2
Transportation, storage and communication	159.6	165.7	167.3	167.2	177.6
Transportation	155.6	161.0	160.3	157.5	167.2
Air transport and airports	485.5	504.1	539.6	532.1	578.4
Urban and interurban transportation (l)	165.8	178.3	177.6	178.2	172.4
Steam railways	147.9	152.7	151.7	149.3	160.0
Maintenance of equipment	176.5	184.9	181.5	177.9	201.8
Maintenance of ways and structure	137.5	143.9	143.0	139.0	147.4
Transportation - steam railways	147.3	150.6	150.4	147.9	156.6
Telegraphs	144.7	150.7	152.9	153.4	169.3
Truck transportation	167.5	175.4	184.7	205.3	233.4
Water transportation (m)	152.0	164.8	158.2	143.8	153.6
Storage	138.4	133.8	135.3	133.3	141.6
Grain elevators	129.0	124.5	126.3	122.3	132.1
Storage and warehouse	186.3	184.0	181.2	188.1	185.5
Communication	206.1	221.7	243.0	262.0	280.1
Radio broadcasting	..	..	..	390.8	407.2
Telephone	207.0	223.0	242.4	259.1	276.8
Public utility operation	139.1	161.3	181.3	183.6	187.5
Electric light and power	144.5	167.5	188.3	191.2	200.2
Other public utilities (n)	131.4	133.9	142.9	128.5	115.9
Trade	146.2	156.0	162.0	167.2	174.0
Wholesale	151.1	159.9	166.2	170.4	180.2
Retail	144.3	154.6	160.5	165.9	171.5
Finance, insurance and real estate	134.9	141.4	147.4	155.3	169.6
Banking, investment and loan	145.5	152.3	159.1	166.3	186.1
Insurance	121.3	127.4	132.1	141.0	147.9
Service	166.4	174.4	175.9	177.7	181.3
Hotels and restaurants	172.6	181.8	180.6	180.3	182.3
Laundries, dyeing, pressing and cleaning	155.4	158.2	158.4	156.6	157.6
Other services (o)	..	..	..	215.5	231.8
Industrial Composite	158.3	165.0	165.5	168.0	180.2

For footnotes (a) to (p) see page II at the end of this report.

Table 6.- Index of Employment by Industrial Divisions and Groups, Canada,
Jan. 1 - June 1, 1951 (1939=100)

Note: The percentage distribution shows the proportion of employees in the indicated industry to the total number of employees reported by the firms making returns at June 1.

I n d u s t r y	1 9 5 1						P.C. Distribu- tion June 1
	Jan. 1	Feb. 1	Mar. 1	Apr. 1	May 1	June 1	
Forestry (chiefly logging)	256.0	248.3	244.1	208.0	167.9	188.6	3.2
Mining	115.1	114.9	114.7	114.7	115.0	116.4	4.0
Metal mining	107.4	108.5	108.2	108.3	108.5	109.3	2.0
Gold (a)	75.4	75.3	74.5	73.7	73.1	72.9	.9
Other metal (b)	174.7	178.5	179.2	181.5	183.0	186.1	1.1
Fuels	116.0	115.7	115.8	115.0	113.3	113.8	1.4
Coal	94.1	93.2	93.4	92.6	90.5	88.3	1.0
Oil and natural gas	319.6	325.4	325.0	324.1	328.6	351.1	.4
Non-metal (c)	160.8	151.5	150.7	153.7	163.5	171.6	.6
Manufacturing	182.4	184.5	186.3	188.8	189.9	192.0	47.3
Food and beverages	151.6	145.8	145.2	146.6	149.3	156.8	5.1
Meat products	169.6	166.2	161.6	162.7	165.4	170.6	.9
Dairy products	150.6	147.1	148.8	151.3	160.4	175.1	.4
Canned and cured fish	108.0	104.7	106.2	112.6	131.8	167.3	.4
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables	104.9	104.4	100.3	101.1	106.9	114.8	.4
Grain mill products	158.9	160.9	162.5	165.3	167.2	167.9	.3
Bread and other bakery products	149.0	147.3	146.5	147.4	147.4	150.5	.7
Distilled and malt liquors	208.3	192.7	200.5	206.9	200.2	204.8	.6
Other beverages (d)	182.9	170.2	170.3	173.3	178.4	191.3	.3
Other foods (e)	146.0	135.8	134.9	131.9	131.4	133.7	1.1
Tobacco and tobacco products	119.2	122.8	123.0	106.1	96.3	96.1	.4
Rubber products	157.4	158.7	160.2	161.8	162.3	161.4	.9
Leather products	114.6	119.9	122.0	123.4	121.1	114.9	1.2
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	111.1	116.6	118.3	120.4	118.6	113.4	.8
Other leather products (f)	121.2	126.1	128.8	128.8	125.8	117.7	.4
Textile products (except clothing)	157.6	159.4	160.0	161.3	160.8	158.5	3.3
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	128.1	130.0	130.1	131.8	131.8	131.3	1.1
Woollen goods	151.1	153.0	154.2	155.8	154.7	149.0	.6
Rayon, nylon and silk textiles	222.8	223.5	223.7	226.9	226.9	226.1	.6
Clothing (textile and fur)	140.8	147.1	150.4	152.0	150.2	146.2	4.3
Men's clothing	142.5	147.9	151.5	153.8	155.8	152.9	1.4
Women's clothing	158.6	172.4	178.1	178.9	171.3	161.2	1.1
Knit goods	120.4	122.9	124.5	125.1	123.9	123.3	1.1
Fur goods	154.1	146.8	152.9	156.2	159.4	160.2	.2
Hats and caps	100.0	107.5	108.0	110.0	107.5	103.9	.2
Wood products	170.7	172.8	175.0	177.2	177.9	184.2	3.9
Saw and planing mills	174.4	178.6	181.4	184.3	185.7	197.2	2.5
Furniture	184.1	184.1	184.7	183.1	180.4	176.2	.9
Other wood products (g)	137.6	135.5	137.7	142.6	146.2	148.5	.5
Paper products	172.5	172.2	172.9	175.4	177.7	184.5	3.3
Pulp and paper mills	160.1	159.1	160.6	163.1	166.2	174.8	2.3
Other paper products (h)	208.3	210.3	208.5	211.1	210.8	212.2	1.0
Printing, publishing and allied industries	159.2	160.6	158.8	158.3	158.4	158.3	2.0
Iron and steel products	230.8	234.0	236.1	240.6	243.2	245.6	7.7
Agricultural implements	310.7	322.6	331.9	344.5	348.2	347.4	.6
Boilers and plate work	219.5	220.5	221.4	223.6	228.1	227.6	.3
Fabricated and structural steel	257.6	260.5	264.8	270.8	274.3	281.2	.3
Hardware and tools	206.6	210.3	213.5	216.6	218.4	221.4	.6
Heating and cooking appliances	189.4	185.4	182.7	182.4	183.2	187.1	.4
Iron castings	250.3	259.2	261.7	265.1	267.4	262.1	.9
Machinery mfg. (i)	262.2	266.7	269.6	276.2	283.1	272.5	1.6
Primary iron and steel	199.9	201.0	201.4	205.7	207.6	211.6	1.5
Sheet metal products	222.6	221.0	220.6	224.2	223.4	228.6	.6
Wire and wire products	156.3	156.4	158.3	159.5	158.6	159.6	.3

Table 6.- Index Numbers of Employment by Industrial Divisions and Groups, Canada,
July 1 - Dec. 1, 1951. (1939=100)

Note: For the percentage distribution of employees in the industries for which data are available, see the last column on the preceding page.

I n d u s t r y	1 9 5 1						
	July 1	Aug. 1	Sept. 1	Oct. 1	Nov. 1	Dec. 1	Average
Forestry (chiefly logging)	197.6	180.5	181.6	214.6	262.3	295.4	220.3
Mining	119.0	120.0	119.5	120.1	121.4	121.6	117.7
Metal mining	111.6	110.5	110.9	112.1	113.7	113.3	110.2
Gold (a)	72.7	69.1	68.3	71.3	72.6	72.9	72.7
Other metal (b)	193.7	198.1	201.1	198.6	200.8	198.9	199.5
Fuels	114.6	117.4	118.4	118.8	120.4	122.2	116.8
Coal	86.7	88.6	89.2	89.6	90.4	92.3	90.7
Oil and natural gas	374.2	389.5	391.0	390.8	400.6	401.1	359.9
Non-metal (c)	183.7	189.8	178.3	176.2	174.5	171.5	168.8
Manufacturing	193.9	194.0	194.1	194.2	190.8	189.1	190.0
Food and beverages	168.2	177.5	181.1	187.5	172.9	167.7	162.5
Meat products	176.6	179.8	174.5	172.8	177.3	180.0	171.4
Dairy products	186.1	185.4	180.6	172.7	187.2	161.3	165.4
Canned and cured fish	186.6	214.0	222.0	192.5	158.2	148.3	154.3
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables	164.5	225.0	247.1	332.3	187.4	159.2	162.3
Grain mill products	172.4	173.0	176.2	177.1	176.1	172.0	169.1
Bread and other bakery products	155.6	155.9	157.8	156.0	155.9	155.5	152.1
Distilled and malt liquors	210.4	215.7	216.8	209.4	211.1	208.4	206.9
Other beverages (d)	206.1	202.2	196.6	186.1	183.4	179.4	184.9
Other Foods (e)	137.6	137.4	144.0	151.6	162.9	160.1	142.3
Tobacco and tobacco products	94.7	93.3	58.5	96.2	95.9	112.8	101.2
Rubber products	159.2	158.1	158.2	155.5	150.5	146.3	157.5
Leather products	111.5	109.9	110.3	108.0	105.8	105.7	113.9
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	110.6	109.3	111.4	108.1	104.6	105.0	112.3
Other leather products (f)	113.1	111.1	108.2	107.9	108.0	107.1	117.0
Textile products (except clothing)	156.1	152.8	150.9	149.5	147.7	144.3	154.9
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	131.0	129.9	129.2	129.1	128.1	126.8	129.7
Woollen goods	144.2	137.3	133.9	132.9	130.6	128.8	143.8
Rayon, nylon and silk textiles	226.0	223.3	218.9	213.2	207.4	195.0	219.6
Clothing (textile and fur)	140.8	137.1	138.5	137.2	135.4	133.0	142.4
Men's clothing	148.9	143.2	143.0	140.6	137.7	136.9	145.2
Women's clothing	151.7	150.5	158.4	159.2	156.4	148.5	162.1
Knit goods	119.5	116.4	115.2	113.4	113.7	112.8	119.3
Fur goods	153.4	147.9	143.3	143.1	143.1	136.0	149.7
Hats and caps	100.4	100.0	99.6	99.4	95.6	93.8	102.1
Wood products	187.1	188.3	187.3	181.2	175.5	167.1	178.7
Saw and planing mills	202.9	205.8	204.1	196.0	188.0	175.7	189.5
Furniture	172.4	169.2	170.2	167.6	165.6	163.1	175.1
Other wood products (g)	151.2	151.9	150.9	146.9	144.4	141.7	144.6
Paper products	192.4	193.6	194.9	192.9	189.8	186.8	183.8
Pulp and paper mills	184.7	187.1	188.3	185.1	182.4	179.4	174.2
Other paper products (h)	214.8	212.6	214.1	215.4	211.2	208.2	211.4
Printing, publishing and allied industries	180.3	160.4	158.9	159.9	160.4	160.1	159.5
Iron and steel products	246.7	244.6	245.3	247.0	245.4	247.1	242.2
Agricultural implements	353.1	343.4	341.4	336.7	314.7	333.0	336.6
Boilers and plate work	230.6	229.4	233.0	229.8	227.2	231.3	226.8
Fabricated and structural steel	292.8	298.2	302.7	310.1	314.7	316.1	287.0
Hardware and tools	227.5	223.1	225.3	219.0	217.7	222.0	218.4
Heating and cooking appliances	188.2	182.3	173.3	171.1	168.8	163.6	179.0
Iron castings	260.0	254.1	254.9	254.8	254.3	256.0	258.3
Machinery mfg. (i)	256.1	255.2	257.3	274.4	275.8	279.6	269.0
Primary iron and steel	216.9	219.3	222.0	219.8	218.8	220.8	212.1
Sheet metal products	227.3	225.1	226.0	220.7	217.0	211.3	222.3
Wire and wire products	158.7	156.9	156.3	157.9	158.1	157.1	157.8

For footnotes (a) to (p) see page II at the end of this report.

Table 6.- Index of Employment by Industrial Divisions and Groups, Canada,
Jan. 1 - June 1, 1951, (1939=100)

Note: The percentage distribution shows the proportion of employees in the indicated industry to the total number of employees reported by the firms making returns at June 1.

I n d u s t r y	1 9 5 1						P.C. Distribu- tion June 1
	Jan. 1	Feb. 1	Mar. 1	Apr. 1	May 1	June 1	
Manufacturing (concluded)							
Transportation equipment	229.4	235.0	240.4	248.4	250.8	255.8	5.6
Aircraft and parts	384.2	416.3	441.5	473.4	492.5	514.9	.8
Motor vehicles	260.4	268.6	269.5	273.0	268.0	267.8	1.4
Motor vehicle parts and accessories	262.6	272.3	276.0	279.5	281.0	277.5	1.0
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	163.0	157.9	159.9	165.1	170.2	176.0	1.6
Shipbuilding and repairing	297.5	315.8	336.2	359.9	366.0	379.9	.7
Non-ferrous metal products	213.0	218.4	222.3	226.0	227.2	228.8	2.2
Aluminum products	500.2	501.2	511.1	528.6	529.4	533.4	.3
Brass and copper products	204.9	210.0	212.3	214.6	218.0	218.5	.5
Smelting and refining	176.5	183.3	187.8	190.7	192.6	195.3	1.0
Electrical apparatus and supplies	316.0	318.1	320.2	326.2	328.7	331.5	2.8
Non-metallic mineral products (j)	233.6	236.6	238.5	243.2	250.5	254.5	1.2
Clay products	202.6	209.8	201.4	204.6	209.3	215.8	.3
Glass and glass products	232.1	230.9	237.7	246.1	250.5	249.5	.3
Products of petroleum and coal	164.6	164.3	165.6	167.4	169.2	173.3	.5
Chemical products	217.7	221.0	222.6	225.2	229.5	232.3	2.1
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations	215.4	218.9	220.6	220.4	222.6	224.2	.3
Acids, alkalis and salts	215.1	216.5	220.6	226.1	229.6	237.1	.3
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	203.7	205.3	208.3	209.1	208.4	206.6	.8
Construction	158.1	145.1	139.7	141.9	163.4	182.7	9.1
Building and structures (k)	347.8	338.0	334.6	339.7	363.0	398.2	5.7
Highways, bridges and street construction	81.6	67.2	60.6	61.5	81.4	94.4	3.3
Transportation, storage and communications	168.1	165.0	165.7	166.7	171.5	176.5	13.4
Transportation	157.1	153.9	155.0	155.9	160.9	166.0	10.5
Air transport and airports	531.6	537.9	542.1	551.4	565.0	579.5	.3
Urban and interurban transportation (l)	174.1	172.8	171.9	171.9	172.1	174.0	1.2
Steam railways	150.9	149.8	151.4	148.7	151.6	156.4	7.0
Maintenance of equipment	185.8	189.6	188.6	191.7	191.4	193.5	1.0
Maintenance of ways and structure	132.7	129.4	139.2	124.3	129.8	145.5	1.6
Transportation	151.8	150.3	149.1	150.1	152.6	153.0	4.0
Telegraphs	155.8	160.5	157.1	161.6	162.4	167.1	.4
Truck transportation	220.3	216.5	222.8	225.6	234.3	237.5	.6
Water transportation (m)	129.0	111.8	110.6	131.3	152.0	162.2	1.3
Storage	136.2	132.7	128.8	129.1	136.7	141.1	.7
Grain elevators	130.0	124.0	119.5	121.3	128.0	131.9	.5
Storage and warehouse	179.4	176.1	173.3	165.2	177.0	183.2	.2
Communications	272.0	271.5	270.9	273.9	275.5	280.0	2.2
Radio broadcasting	406.4	393.7	402.1	398.8	402.1	404.1	.1
Telephone	268.5	268.2	267.6	270.9	272.3	277.1	2.1
Public utility operation	179.6	180.1	178.3	179.4	183.2	190.9	1.7
Electric light and power	191.1	191.7	190.1	191.1	194.4	203.3	1.6
Other public utilities (n)	115.7	114.6	111.5	113.6	119.6	120.7	.1
Trade	184.4	169.5	168.1	170.9	171.0	172.8	13.5
Wholesale	176.6	175.3	174.7	175.7	175.5	177.9	3.9
Retail	187.4	167.2	165.2	169.0	169.3	170.8	9.6
Finance, insurance and real estate	159.8	160.8	161.7	167.5	170.8	171.0	4.4
Banking, investment and loan	171.0	172.3	173.0	183.1	189.0	189.3	2.7
Insurance	145.2	145.7	146.3	146.8	146.5	146.7	1.7
Service	172.9	173.3	172.5	172.9	175.9	180.9	3.4
Hotels and restaurants	172.8	171.9	171.3	171.6	174.2	180.2	2.0
Laundries, dyeing, pressing and cleaning	152.1	153.0	151.5	152.4	157.1	160.1	.9
Other services (o)	222.3	227.6	227.5	227.0	228.0	232.5	.5
Industrial Composite	175.3	172.3	172.3	173.3	175.6	180.3	100.0

Table 6.- Index Numbers of Employment by Industrial Divisions and Groups, Canada,
July 1 - Dec. 1, 1951 (1939=100)

Note: For the percentage distribution of employees in the industries for which data are available, see the last column on the preceding page.

I n d u s t r y	1 9 5 1						Average
	July 1	Aug. 1	Sept. 1	Oct. 1	Nov. 1	Dec. 1	
Manufacturing (concluded)							
Transportation equipment	258.7	259.8	261.7	261.0	263.3	266.9	262.6
Aircraft and parts	549.0	570.4	590.8	627.6	652.9	679.8	532.8
Motor vehicles	262.6	257.7	245.6	236.0	230.8	231.2	256.8
Motor vehicle parts and accessories	275.6	266.2	261.9	243.3	249.8	242.1	265.6
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	180.6	181.2	183.9	185.0	184.9	189.3	174.8
Shipbuilding and repairing	386.1	407.5	460.6	457.4	464.4	479.0	392.5
Non-ferrous metal products	230.2	230.6	230.2	223.9	224.5	225.9	225.1
Aluminum products	536.2	535.1	539.4	508.4	537.7	543.9	525.4
Brass and copper products	215.4	215.6	211.2	207.9	206.4	205.1	211.7
Smelting and refining	200.5	204.9	203.3	199.0	198.3	199.7	194.3
Electrical apparatus and supplies	333.1	325.8	323.5	322.5	317.6	312.9	323.0
Non-metallic mineral products (j)	255.8	254.3	253.0	248.6	244.9	242.7	246.4
Clay products	220.8	218.9	223.2	222.0	219.8	210.2	213.2
Glass and glass products	254.3	249.0	244.8	232.5	224.2	213.2	238.7
Products of petroleum and coal	175.7	178.5	180.4	178.2	177.2	176.5	172.5
Chemical products	234.4	234.6	236.6	235.3	237.0	236.6	230.2
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations	225.0	222.9	223.5	221.8	222.9	223.2	221.8
Acids, alkalis and salts	243.4	248.4	249.1	248.6	253.8	251.7	236.7
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	202.6	198.6	198.5	200.8	197.9	193.5	202.8
Construction	190.4	199.5	206.7	206.1	203.1	194.3	177.6
Building and structures (k)	415.4	427.5	449.2	449.7	448.1	432.9	395.3
Highways, bridges and street construction	97.8	104.7	106.0	105.2	101.8	95.7	88.2
Transportation, storage and communications	183.2	186.4	189.0	186.7	186.4	185.4	177.6
Transportation	173.3	176.6	179.5	176.9	176.4	175.2	167.2
Air transport and airports	591.1	594.4	607.3	604.3	616.0	620.5	578.4
Urban and interurban transportation (l)	174.5	172.7	172.1	172.7	171.0	169.3	172.4
Steam railways	163.6	169.1	172.8	169.6	168.8	166.7	160.0
Maintenance of equipment	211.3	213.9	219.0	208.1	215.2	213.3	201.8
Maintenance of ways and structure	149.5	159.3	167.4	166.6	163.9	160.6	147.4
Transportation	159.7	163.8	165.4	162.7	161.3	159.4	155.6
Telegraphs	174.1	179.2	182.2	177.6	176.9	176.7	169.3
Truck transportation	238.7	239.8	238.6	240.3	243.7	241.8	233.4
Water transportation (m)	176.5	173.6	177.0	172.7	172.1	174.8	153.6
Storage	145.1	145.5	146.3	149.2	152.6	153.4	141.6
Grain elevators	135.1	135.1	135.9	138.2	142.2	143.5	132.1
Storage and warehouse	190.9	193.1	194.1	197.7	198.8	197.2	185.5
Communications	283.7	287.8	288.0	286.5	285.6	285.4	280.1
Radio broadcasting	407.4	411.8	414.5	415.0	414.7	417.2	407.2
Telephone	280.9	285.1	285.2	282.8	281.8	281.5	276.8
Public utility operation	193.8	195.8	195.3	191.8	190.7	190.5	187.5
Electric light and power	207.1	209.6	209.4	205.7	204.7	204.5	200.2
Other public utilities (n)	119.5	118.7	117.0	114.3	112.4	112.6	115.9
Trade	173.3	170.8	171.0	175.5	176.7	183.6	174.0
Wholesale	179.9	182.5	184.3	186.6	187.0	185.9	180.2
Retail	170.8	166.2	165.7	171.1	172.6	182.7	171.5
Finance, insurance and real estate	172.0	172.6	173.0	173.3	176.4	178.4	169.9
Banking, investment and loan	190.0	190.6	190.5	190.4	195.6	198.9	185.1
Insurance	147.9	148.5	149.4	150.2	160.7	160.9	147.9
Service	188.8	193.4	193.7	187.9	183.2	180.7	181.5
Hotels and restaurants	192.0	200.1	200.8	190.5	182.8	178.8	182.3
Laundries, dyeing, pressing and cleaning	162.9	162.8	161.5	160.9	160.0	166.9	157.6
Other services (o)	233.6	231.3	233.3	236.6	237.7	243.7	231.8
Industrial Composite	183.6	184.3	185.4	186.5	186.4	186.6	180.2

Table 7.- Provincial Index Numbers of Employment by Industrial Divisions and Groups, 1947-51.

(1939=100)

Province and Industry	Average 1947	Average 1948	Average 1949	Average 1950	Average 1951
<u>Prince Edward Island</u>					
Manufacturing	137.9	172.3	168.2	169.4	181.4
Transportation, storage and communication	126.1	153.0	142.2	142.9	151.2
Trade	137.4	125.0	134.6	140.5	143.1
Industrial composite	146.5	161.0	157.0	173.1	176.8
<u>Nova Scotia</u>					
Mining	70.3	89.8	89.1	88.4	90.1
Coal	87.6	88.1	87.9	87.0	88.1
Manufacturing	150.2	150.1	146.5	140.7	157.0
Food and beverages	123.6	129.4	126.0	132.2	129.7
Canned and cured fish	127.9	139.7	141.2	145.3	150.1
Iron and steel products	123.8	129.5	132.4	130.1	145.8
Primary iron and steel	113.5	121.9	125.0	121.0	134.0
Transportation equipment	300.4	267.3	263.2	221.7	285.7
Shipbuilding and repairing	325.0	246.6	244.9	216.2	237.7
Construction	228.4	260.5	271.0	225.7	216.0
Buildings and structures (k)	146.9	154.4	184.6	187.5	244.3
Highways, bridges and street construction	280.0	328.3	325.5	249.8	198.8
Transportation, storage and communication	153.8	162.6	158.1	155.3	167.4
Steam railways	137.8	141.0	136.2	138.7	148.1
Water transportation (m)	169.2	203.8	186.0	154.0	176.3
Trade	157.9	165.5	172.6	180.0	185.5
Wholesale	164.8	169.5	175.8	183.3	186.5
Retail	155.0	163.7	171.1	178.5	185.0
Finance, insurance and real estate	134.9	141.0	144.1	148.0	161.8
Industrial composite	137.2	148.4	149.0	142.5	149.4
<u>New Brunswick</u>					
Forestry (chiefly logging)	242.0	182.5	125.8	179.6	236.2
Manufacturing	162.0	163.2	157.6	156.5	167.8
Wood products	148.4	143.8	141.5	139.9	141.9
Saw and planing mills	149.5	146.8	147.6	147.6	148.2
Pulp and paper mills	146.8	154.5	142.6	152.5	164.0
Transportation equipment	218.9	187.7	193.3	182.0	208.0
Construction	226.3	244.9	242.5	238.1	218.9
Buildings and structures (k)	392.6	427.9	403.0	350.5	435.8
Highways, bridges and street construction	194.1	198.9	199.0	206.9	154.7
Transportation, storage and communication	173.2	185.0	171.1	167.1	184.3
Steam railways	171.5	176.9	162.7	163.1	179.4
Water transportation (m)	144.4	190.3	159.0	128.6	165.2
Trade	150.8	157.0	162.9	166.2	169.1
Wholesale	154.1	151.2	155.0	158.8	162.6
Retail	149.3	159.8	166.9	170.3	172.7
Industrial composite	172.7	174.2	165.6	169.9	180.5
<u>Quebec</u>					
Forestry (chiefly logging)	243.3	225.6	162.1	150.2	226.6
Mining	112.3	124.6	121.4	141.3	151.7
Gold (a)	81.7	90.5	92.4	93.6	91.7
Other metal (b)	138.8	163.0	205.4	241.6	293.1
Non-metal (c)	131.9	143.2	114.2	146.5	151.3
Manufacturing	166.3	169.3	169.1	169.0	181.8
Tobacco	133.2	132.2	135.2	129.3	117.5
Leather products	125.7	116.3	119.4	112.4	106.8
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	114.7	109.0	114.3	105.2	101.5
Textile products (except clothing)	141.1	150.8	154.6	161.2	167.3
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	109.4	110.2	111.3	120.6	129.1
Rayon, nylon and silk textiles	185.9	209.0	218.8	224.1	232.8
Clothing (textile and fur)	135.1	137.4	146.1	147.6	152.6
Men's clothing	138.3	141.7	150.1	147.1	152.8
Women's clothing	123.1	130.0	150.0	157.8	163.2
Knit goods	134.0	137.1	128.5	123.0	131.4
Wood products	174.5	164.4	156.8	159.4	167.5
Saw and planing mills	183.0	171.1	162.1	168.1	175.7
Furniture	180.0	161.6	159.3	159.1	170.7

For footnotes (a) to (p) see page II at the end of this report.

Table 7.- Provincial Index Numbers of Employment by Industrial Divisions and Groups, 1947-51. (Continued)

(1939=100)

Province and Industry	Average 1947	Average 1948	Average 1949	Average 1950	Average 1951
<u>Quebec (concluded)</u>					
Manufacturing (concluded)					
Paper products	162.3	166.0	158.8	160.0	173.0
Pulp and paper mills	155.4	159.1	149.5	150.4	163.9
Other paper products (h)	200.0	202.2	210.3	212.5	222.4
Printing, publishing and allied industries	135.0	143.3	146.7	152.5	153.1
Iron and steel products	214.5	217.5	208.6	199.5	239.2
Machinery mfg. (i)	258.6	261.1	249.2	241.9	276.9
Primary iron and steel	146.1	171.7	166.1	144.2	173.6
Transportation equipment	283.9	261.7	240.7	212.6	261.1
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	158.0	176.9	188.8	169.6	177.0
Shipbuilding and repairing	797.3	647.5	347.8	310.0	386.2
Non-ferrous metal products	235.7	261.8	256.3	241.6	281.3
Smelting and refining	260.0	292.9	271.9	256.7	313.0
Electrical apparatus and supplies	283.2	282.1	274.7	286.3	328.5
Chemical products	197.6	200.0	205.4	210.4	232.3
Construction	77.3	89.3	92.3	92.6	101.1
Buildings and structures (k)	219.7	247.4	276.6	275.0	286.0
Highways, bridges and street construction	39.9	47.5	41.6	42.4	47.5
Transportation, storage and communication	174.4	181.5	180.4	178.0	192.5
Steam railways	171.8	173.5	166.6	160.0	177.3
Water transportation (m)	135.2	150.8	148.8	139.4	150.1
Electric and motor transportation	163.6	167.0	169.1	171.4	172.0
Communication	235.9	264.0	289.4	308.8	325.0
Public utility operation	140.8	161.3	163.7	159.3	163.2
Trade	141.7	152.3	155.8	160.3	165.4
Wholesale	150.1	159.1	162.5	165.1	173.3
Retail	138.2	149.5	153.1	158.5	162.2
Finance, insurance and real estate	124.0	130.0	135.0	141.5	151.2
Banking, investment and loan	139.4	145.6	152.6	159.2	174.0
Insurance	106.4	111.8	114.4	120.6	124.5
Service	161.6	173.5	175.8	177.0	182.6
Hotels and restaurants	164.0	178.0	177.0	177.0	181.5
Laundries and dry cleaning plants	157.1	161.7	165.2	161.7	162.3
Industrial composite	150.9	156.2	154.3	155.0	168.5
<u>Ontario</u>					
Forestry (chiefly logging)	283.8	261.5	176.4	176.0	246.3
Mining	85.7	89.9	91.8	95.6	101.1
Gold (a)	73.7	75.3	74.7	74.2	70.5
Other metal (b)	107.2	122.6	129.9	143.5	175.5
Manufacturing	174.0	180.5	181.8	184.7	197.5
Food and beverages	152.5	155.5	156.5	156.6	159.0
Meat products	140.6	152.1	150.4	154.6	161.5
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables	175.6	163.6	161.2	160.0	171.0
Bread and other bakery products	146.5	146.9	148.1	152.2	156.4
Breweries and distilleries	185.5	196.6	198.1	196.8	197.4
Rubber products	178.0	165.9	153.5	156.3	164.9
Leather products	131.4	127.1	127.2	123.5	121.6
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	129.7	132.8	137.3	130.9	131.8
Textile products (except clothing)	132.8	139.1	134.8	134.3	137.1
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	117.2	129.7	131.5	132.4	137.6
Woollen goods	141.3	147.9	135.9	129.4	127.0
Clothing (textile and fur)	121.5	126.8	127.1	124.1	124.7
Men's clothing	125.9	129.0	130.0	128.7	127.8
Women's clothing	122.3	130.4	146.3	148.1	151.7
Knit goods	112.6	120.5	115.0	109.1	111.0
Wood products	160.0	160.0	156.8	162.2	167.2
Saw and planing mills	146.4	150.7	151.7	158.9	165.1
Furniture	162.9	163.9	162.7	173.1	176.5
Paper products	177.5	183.6	180.2	182.3	192.4
Pulp and paper mills	179.2	185.8	175.1	172.5	187.7
Other paper products (h)	175.5	181.0	187.7	196.6	199.2
Printing, publishing and allied industries	144.1	151.6	155.4	163.3	167.4
Iron and steel products	217.5	231.5	227.6	225.7	242.5
Agricultural implements	346.7	402.1	347.8	319.7	335.4
Iron castings	205.5	224.1	234.9	232.7	257.2
Machinery mfg. (i)	243.5	242.5	237.2	228.7	254.9
Primary iron and steel	207.8	225.6	219.6	223.9	260.7
Sheet metal products	197.9	200.5	213.1	227.4	239.5
Transportation equipment	205.0	205.8	220.0	230.5	263.7
Motor vehicles	201.3	209.0	224.1	241.7	257.8
Motor vehicle parts and accessories	222.5	205.2	224.1	241.0	269.7
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	154.4	175.4	172.4	148.2	169.2

For footnotes (a) to (p) see Page II at the end of this report.

Table 7.- Provincial Index Numbers of Employment by Industrial Divisions and Groups, 1947-51. (Continued)

(1939=100)

Province and Industry	Average 1947	Average 1948	Average 1949	Average 1950	Average 1951
<u>Ontario (concluded)</u>					
Manufacturing (concluded)					
Non-ferrous metal products	201.0	207.9	206.0	204.4	227.6
Brass and copper products	183.3	186.0	177.0	187.4	197.0
Smelting and refining	138.4	150.5	151.1	155.8	182.1
Electrical apparatus and supplies	245.6	258.6	261.8	285.0	317.9
Non-metallic mineral products (j)	202.8	210.5	224.1	227.4	248.8
Chemical products	204.1	213.6	216.4	224.3	237.8
Construction	187.9	206.8	216.3	234.8	266.0
Buildings and structures (k)	344.8	386.6	403.0	444.1	491.7
Highways, bridges and street construction	100.4	104.6	103.4	108.1	116.0
Transportation, storage and communication	161.2	167.4	171.3	172.2	181.4
Steam railways	138.5	143.5	142.2	139.1	147.6
Electric and motor transportation (p)	186.7	191.3	196.9	209.4	220.7
Communication	234.0	245.6	269.3	285.4	300.4
Public utility operation	139.3	165.3	194.9	200.7	209.5
Trade	140.1	151.6	158.4	165.7	175.1
Wholesale	144.8	155.8	163.9	173.7	188.7
Retail	138.8	150.4	156.8	163.4	171.0
Finance, insurance and real estate	137.2	143.0	149.1	158.9	176.0
Banking, investment and loan	145.5	151.3	157.5	165.2	186.1
Service	162.5	171.5	175.3	181.6	185.9
Hotels and restaurants	177.5	187.0	187.9	190.4	192.4
Laundries and dry cleaning plants	138.8	142.9	140.4	141.5	143.7
Other services (o)	..	..	..	225.4	241.9
Industrial composite	163.9	171.2	173.1	177.7	191.0
<u>Manitoba</u>					
Manufacturing	162.4	169.6	175.0	173.4	179.3
Food and beverages	164.3	168.6	165.0	160.2	156.7
Meat products	202.8	193.0	170.1	160.4	161.8
Clothing (textile and fur)	163.9	177.5	205.4	201.3	198.7
Printing, publishing and allied industries	119.4	127.0	133.1	132.8	131.3
Iron and steel products	208.0	235.7	249.2	249.0	267.6
Transportation equipment	166.3	169.5	167.7	166.4	181.5
Construction	266.5	310.8	314.3	349.3	344.0
Buildings and structures (k)	309.1	347.9	428.7	488.9	501.3
Transportation, storage and communication	156.2	160.8	164.8	165.9	175.4
Steam railways	149.9	153.9	156.7	157.1	167.9
Storage	148.5	150.6	144.1	141.9	154.3
Trade	145.1	145.6	148.6	148.8	151.0
Wholesale	145.9	145.8	149.6	149.1	156.1
Retail	144.8	145.5	148.1	148.6	148.7
Finance, insurance and real estate	130.8	137.6	143.6	147.8	157.8
Service	157.1	161.9	165.1	162.2	167.2
Hotels and restaurants	153.5	158.7	163.9	159.5	165.4
Industrial composite	156.0	162.0	166.7	168.0	173.2
<u>Saskatchewan</u>					
Manufacturing	180.3	181.1	170.9	167.2	170.7
Food and beverages	213.5	208.0	184.4	177.3	176.8
Meat products	324.3	305.5	228.6	215.3	214.4
Dairy products	158.6	162.5	159.4	152.7	153.2
Construction	117.6	123.5	123.9	127.1	132.4
Buildings and structures (k)	244.0	246.4	261.1	256.5	298.3
Highways, bridges and street construction	82.3	88.2	83.5	88.7	82.1
Transportation, storage and communication	123.5	124.6	125.5	125.9	133.9
Steam railways	119.6	123.3	123.9	125.1	133.4
Storage	115.1	106.0	104.0	97.0	101.4
Trade	144.5	149.4	156.7	157.0	161.0
Wholesale	145.6	148.8	158.3	159.6	164.5
Retail	143.9	149.8	155.6	155.4	158.9
Finance, insurance and real estate	139.0	145.7	147.2	150.9	163.0
Service	161.2	164.0	163.8	162.5	164.6
Industrial composite	135.8	139.0	139.7	140.8	148.1

For footnotes (a) to (p) see Page II at the end of this report.
Throughout this report the symbol .. signifies "not available".

Table 7.- Provincial Index Numbers of Employment by Industrial Divisions and Groups, 1947-51. (Concluded)

(1939=100)

Province and Industry	Average 1947	Average 1948	Average 1949	Average 1950	Average 1951
Alberta					
Mining	143.2	151.9	173.9	178.3	193.7
Coal	128.7	119.7	127.4	116.0	106.0
Oil and natural gas wells	165.5	242.7	323.4	394.4	516.4
Manufacturing	178.5	191.0	194.9	198.8	211.1
Food and beverages	181.7	184.6	176.1	175.9	183.9
Meat products	188.6	192.7	171.4	168.0	173.0
Wood products	180.8	209.6	214.6	215.3	218.1
Printing, publishing and allied industries	122.8	130.0	140.8	151.7	138.5
Iron and steel products	292.0	352.3	388.3	429.8	509.9
Transportation equipment	140.0	155.2	180.5	155.9	188.5
Non-metallic mineral products (j)	235.2	265.6	255.8	278.8	276.1
Products of petroleum and coal	155.0	152.2	193.0	193.7	196.1
Construction	168.7	191.7	221.0	263.3	334.5
Buildings and structures (k)	245.6	310.1	381.4	470.2	679.7
Highways, bridges and street construction	140.5	147.3	155.7	177.9	197.0
Transportation, storage and communication	149.9	157.9	165.2	168.7	173.6
Steam railways	149.0	160.1	167.2	164.1	168.7
Electric and motor transportation (p)	190.8	196.5	214.0	229.3	237.9
Storage	120.3	121.4	107.3	109.6	113.1
Trade	151.1	161.6	171.3	183.7	192.7
Wholesale	149.5	158.6	170.2	183.6	196.4
Retail	152.0	163.1	171.7	183.7	190.9
Service	184.7	181.2	181.4	176.8	174.6
Hotels and restaurants	186.2	183.5	181.6	178.9	171.9
Industrial composite	158.9	168.9	180.3	188.5	202.6
British Columbia					
Forestry (chiefly logging)	196.1	205.1	183.2	172.9	199.5
Mining	89.1	91.7	95.0	102.0	102.2
Gold (a)	59.8	59.2	49.2	55.2	51.4
Other metal (b)	101.4	125.2	133.1	144.2	160.5
Coal	92.1	76.9	92.4	88.2	81.1
Manufacturing	184.9	190.4	181.7	187.1	200.5
Food and beverages	163.3	152.5	148.1	164.5	161.1
Canned and cured fish	99.0	75.8	108.8	126.2	140.8
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables	217.7	208.7	200.7	200.1	193.5
Wood products	169.4	188.7	182.0	195.7	205.4
Saw and planing mills	159.0	184.0	180.1	197.9	211.3
Paper products	191.4	205.1	196.7	183.0	208.7
Pulp and paper mills	179.9	187.0	184.2	165.4	198.0
Printing, publishing and allied industries	155.8	168.4	175.0	177.3	179.6
Iron and steel products	287.7	285.1	257.9	262.6	298.2
Transportation equipment	414.4	370.4	277.1	266.5	341.5
Shipbuilding and repairing	711.7	562.1	393.2	347.1	471.9
Non-ferrous metal products	114.8	124.7	128.3	131.0	130.1
Smelting and refining	108.5	118.9	120.0	121.9	119.9
Chemical products	211.2	219.2	214.3	203.3	199.7
Construction	260.7	273.3	277.8	252.4	259.3
Buildings and structures (k)	421.7	440.3	470.9	434.2	480.8
Highways, bridges and street construction	172.9	180.7	175.0	157.8	145.9
Transportation, storage and communication	167.2	168.6	164.2	165.1	171.8
Steam railways	132.8	141.7	156.8	157.6	164.3
Electric and motor transportation (p)	175.2	161.1	164.1	153.0	148.0
Water transportation (m)	167.3	158.3	150.2	146.1	151.9
Communication	161.2	174.5	184.1	198.1	211.4
Public utility operation	108.7	161.3	188.2	185.5	183.0
Trade	178.2	191.3	198.8	198.4	204.5
Wholesale	178.3	192.3	197.6	188.9	193.6
Retail	178.0	191.0	199.4	203.1	210.0
Finance, insurance and real estate	160.7	175.9	184.8	191.3	211.2
Banking, investment and loan	175.3	190.8	204.4	210.2	239.8
Service	189.7	196.7	189.7	178.9	181.5
Hotels and restaurants	191.8	202.6	189.6	179.9	182.9
Industrial composite	174.1	181.6	179.3	180.7	190.3

For footnotes (a) to (p) Page II at the end of this report.

Table 8.- City Index Numbers of Employment by Industrial Divisions and Groups, 1947-51.

(1939=100)

City and Industry	Average 1947	Average 1948	Average 1949	Average 1950	Average 1951
<u>Halifax</u>					
Manufacturing	179.4	159.1	162.5	158.9	162.9
Food and beverages	118.3	127.0	134.4	139.5	124.1
Transportation equipment	321.0	234.9	247.3	225.7	253.9
Transportation, storage and communication	206.1	235.7	228.2	217.7	245.6
Construction	211.9	240.5	242.9	248.4	351.0
Trade	168.5	178.7	188.9	197.5	203.9
Retail	173.8	185.7	198.2	206.9	211.0
Industrial composite	178.9	182.3	186.1	186.6	203.8
<u>Saint John</u>					
Manufacturing	203.7	176.3	159.7	151.0	166.2
Transportation, storage and communication	171.4	206.3	190.6	173.6	196.6
Trade	138.0	138.1	143.7	144.6	143.0
Industrial composite	172.5	174.0	168.8	161.0	172.7
<u>Quebec</u>					
Manufacturing	158.4	168.1	155.9	151.6	161.2
Leather products	124.2	116.4	123.5	106.2	106.0
Clothing (textile and fur)	168.2	155.9	169.5	173.6	177.7
Construction	72.9	93.3	111.4	107.1	95.6
Trade	153.6	167.3	169.7	173.6	180.9
Retail	153.8	166.4	167.9	172.1	180.2
Industrial composite	139.4	150.3	149.5	147.5	151.9
<u>Sherbrooke</u>					
Manufacturing	150.8	150.8	150.1	149.7	164.7
Textile products (except clothing)	149.2	166.5	190.4	209.1	234.2
Clothing (textile and fur)	100.4	96.0	93.9	87.4	85.7
Iron and steel products	243.0	230.5	197.5	185.6	237.6
Industrial composite	155.8	160.3	160.1	161.6	172.5
<u>Three Rivers</u>					
Manufacturing	153.7	158.3	156.2	153.9	170.2
Textile products (except clothing)	87.3	84.3	86.8	94.6	97.9
Pulp and paper mills	161.2	164.4	157.6	152.3	157.9
Industrial composite	163.4	165.6	163.7	165.8	178.3
<u>Montreal</u>					
Manufacturing	167.3	169.4	173.9	173.7	184.7
Tobacco and tobacco products	130.5	125.7	125.2	119.8	107.3
Leather products	131.9	125.4	126.6	120.0	115.1
Textile products (except clothing)	134.8	144.1	152.3	163.6	168.8
Clothing (textile and fur)	126.9	132.9	146.9	149.2	152.5
Men's clothing	137.6	144.2	154.8	148.6	149.5
Women's clothing	121.5	127.5	146.8	154.3	160.2
Printing, publishing and allied industries	136.0	145.0	148.8	155.5	155.8
Iron and steel products	208.7	209.6	200.3	190.6	223.0
Transportation equipment	254.4	234.9	248.4	219.4	261.8
Railway and rolling stock equipment	168.4	188.3	200.9	180.6	188.3
Electrical apparatus and supplies	301.2	294.2	283.5	289.0	324.5
Chemical products	213.3	216.6	212.8	215.6	227.7
Construction	107.4	115.9	128.0	134.7	140.6
Buildings and structures (k)	260.0	285.5	308.8	319.3	326.1
Transportation, storage and communication	167.4	176.4	178.8	182.6	188.0
Electric and motor transportation (p)	164.1	166.7	167.7	169.4	169.7
Trade	141.0	150.6	154.1	158.6	162.6
Wholesale	147.6	154.8	159.1	161.0	168.5
Retail	138.0	148.7	151.9	157.5	159.9
Finance, insurance and real estate	122.7	128.0	131.5	138.3	148.3
Banking, investment and loan	133.3	139.1	142.8	150.1	163.9
Insurance	111.0	117.5	119.9	124.8	130.2
Service	159.8	165.4	167.0	169.0	172.0
Hotels and restaurants	165.9	170.2	166.8	166.4	164.9
Industrial composite	153.8	158.5	163.2	165.4	173.9
<u>Ottawa - Hull</u>					
Manufacturing	148.6	154.6	157.8	163.4	166.3
Pulp and paper mills	143.6	150.5	144.6	148.7	155.9
Printing, publishing and allied industries	157.1	164.3	161.7	173.3	176.6
Iron and steel products	196.8	213.8	212.1	194.7	190.3
Construction	180.4	215.3	242.3	252.2	284.0
Trade	154.6	163.2	170.8	174.1	177.7
Finance, insurance and real estate	167.8	173.8	176.0	178.1	200.5
Service	191.3	193.1	185.3	188.5	192.4
Industrial composite	159.7	168.6	174.7	180.1	189.3

For footnotes (a) to (p) see Page II at the end of this report.

Table 8 .- City Index Numbers of Employment by Industrial Divisions and Groups, 1947-51. (Continued)

(1939=100)

City and Industry	Average 1947	Average 1948	Average 1949	Average 1950	Average 1951
Toronto					
Manufacturing	170.4	176.4	179.6	185.9	197.3
Food and beverages	143.4	145.6	148.5	152.2	148.9
Meat products	138.6	150.8	152.1	158.8	164.0
Rubber products	190.6	177.7	161.7	150.9	156.4
Textile products (except clothing)	125.9	127.7	129.3	131.3	126.2
Clothing (textile and fur)	121.3	127.0	131.4	132.3	129.7
Men's clothing	124.7	129.8	129.5	130.5	130.7
Women's clothing	118.1	126.7	140.2	142.3	145.2
Paper products (except pulp and paper)	166.0	173.7	177.1	182.2	182.0
Printing, publishing and allied industries	146.2	163.6	158.9	166.5	189.4
Iron and steel products	232.5	251.1	250.8	256.6	285.3
Transportation equipment	219.3	194.6	225.1	246.8	340.4
Electrical apparatus and supplies	274.2	279.7	278.0	315.4	355.3
Chemical products	180.7	184.4	188.8	192.5	196.9
Construction	312.7	325.2	316.7	352.0	419.1
Buildings and structures (k)	384.9	392.1	374.8	421.7	493.5
Transportation, storage and communication	190.2	194.8	204.9	212.6	221.3
Electric and motor transportation (p)	182.8	186.6	190.8	198.6	206.5
Public utility operation	121.0	138.8	163.8	181.4	181.9
Trade	140.8	151.3	157.8	164.0	171.6
Wholesale	151.5	163.8	175.4	187.8	203.2
Retail	137.6	147.4	152.1	156.1	160.9
Finance, insurance and real estate	132.9	139.6	146.6	158.0	175.9
Banking, investment and loan	133.1	137.5	141.6	150.0	165.8
Insurance	132.6	142.2	152.6	167.6	182.7
Service	149.9	159.3	163.4	168.9	170.9
Hotels and restaurants	167.6	176.9	175.7	177.5	176.8
Industrial composite	164.3	171.6	176.4	183.6	195.3
Hamilton					
Manufacturing	171.8	181.4	186.0	185.8	202.0
Textile products (except clothing)	115.2	128.9	120.6	123.0	144.7
Clothing (textile and fur)	123.8	131.5	126.0	106.8	108.4
Iron and steel products	196.8	207.6	213.8	217.5	237.6
Electrical apparatus and supplies	203.3	207.5	213.7	230.0	263.0
Construction	318.2	354.2	358.0	344.3	416.1
Retail trade	131.5	139.9	148.7	162.7	171.8
Industrial composite	170.4	180.4	186.1	187.5	203.7
St. Catharines					
Manufacturing	195.0	196.6	194.1	194.4	222.1
Pulp and paper mills	154.7	163.9	155.9	152.8	162.2
Iron and steel products	282.5	303.3	275.4	250.8	294.9
Transportation equipment	223.1	184.4	231.1	265.5	297.2
Construction	236.7	229.0	392.9	823.1	994.6
Industrial composite	191.5	193.4	196.0	207.2	237.3
Brantford					
Manufacturing	212.2	227.5	218.0	213.2	218.2
Textile products (except clothing)	123.1	134.7	134.3	135.1	135.8
Iron and steel products	421.9	456.8	340.5	320.6	340.5
Industrial composite	202.7	217.5	209.4	204.1	209.1
Kitchener					
Manufacturing	165.4	165.0	163.4	164.3	171.7
Food and beverages	159.4	180.3	186.4	194.6	195.2
Rubber products	187.0	178.0	163.9	163.3	176.4
Leather products	127.6	126.3	128.0	128.5	125.6
Wood products	198.3	207.0	217.9	226.4	221.0
Industrial composite	165.0	168.4	170.6	174.1	181.2
London					
Manufacturing	169.0	174.2	174.9	181.4	188.9
Food and beverages	179.9	190.3	187.7	184.3	184.6
Clothing (textile and fur)	94.8	94.5	94.7	88.0	91.7
Paper products	302.6	256.2	256.5	274.0	281.9
Printing, publishing and allied industries	138.4	139.1	137.2	145.8	144.9
Iron and steel products	213.3	213.9	215.0	243.8	269.4
Construction	223.8	242.9	267.2	281.1	283.2
Retail trade	143.5	153.7	178.3	182.1	196.1
Finance, insurance and real estate	137.1	139.2	144.7	156.2	173.4
Industrial composite	164.9	170.5	178.0	185.8	193.7
Windsor					
Manufacturing	200.2	204.7	217.9	220.4	231.2
Transportation equipment	209.7	210.9	220.2	228.9	239.3
Trade	145.7	167.4	171.1	173.7	179.7
Industrial composite	195.8	200.5	212.4	217.0	228.7

For footnotes (a) to (p) see Page II at the end of this report.

Table 8.- City Index Numbers of Employment by Industrial Divisions and Groups, 1947-51. (Concluded)

(1939=100)

City and Industry	Average 1947	Average 1948	Average 1949	Average 1950	Average 1951
<u>Ft. William - Pt. Arthur</u>					
Manufacturing	232.9	240.4	213.9	209.1	235.0
Pulp and paper mills	169.7	174.0	167.3	161.1	176.9
Transportation equipment	280.7	273.9	191.4	220.6	278.8
Transportation, storage and communication	178.0	186.3	183.3	159.8	190.1
Trade	165.4	177.6	177.4	176.0	180.7
Industrial composite	203.2	216.6	198.6	189.4	211.1
<u>Winnipeg</u>					
Manufacturing	163.8	170.9	176.5	174.2	179.7
Food and beverages	163.0	166.9	162.6	156.3	161.9
Meat products	198.0	187.8	164.7	154.6	155.5
Clothing (textile and fur)	162.4	175.2	201.8	198.6	195.9
Printing, publishing and allied industries	119.0	126.9	132.8	132.4	130.9
Iron and steel products	211.9	243.4	260.1	256.7	274.6
Transportation equipment	164.3	168.4	167.5	166.1	181.2
Construction	294.8	318.6	338.2	374.8	357.1
Transportation, storage and communication	155.1	162.0	166.9	172.2	188.6
Trade	148.9	149.6	152.5	152.4	154.0
Wholesale	147.2	147.0	152.2	151.5	158.6
Retail	149.7	150.7	152.7	152.8	151.9
Finance, insurance and real estate	127.7	134.5	140.0	155.7	152.9
Service	155.8	160.5	161.8	153.8	154.4
Industrial composite	157.5	162.9	167.8	168.0	172.2
<u>Regina</u>					
Manufacturing	134.7	138.4	134.9	136.8	133.7
Wholesale trade	168.3	173.9	179.9	181.8	185.6
Retail trade	159.9	167.5	176.6	172.9	171.2
Industrial composite	150.6	156.3	161.1	162.1	165.7
<u>Saskatoon</u>					
Manufacturing	213.9	226.0	217.8	220.8	223.2
Food and beverages	243.7	240.1	219.3	216.6	219.8
Wholesale trade	147.6	152.8	159.2	164.2	172.5
Retail trade	128.4	130.5	139.1	146.0	158.6
Industrial composite	173.6	175.0	175.1	179.4	188.8
<u>Edmonton</u>					
Manufacturing	179.3	192.4	194.0	203.4	216.1
Food and beverages	179.7	185.8	171.8	171.6	176.1
Meat products	187.5	189.8	165.4	162.6	164.4
Construction	282.8	391.9	484.6	633.0	787.1
Wholesale trade	167.2	180.3	190.0	210.6	227.0
Retail trade	155.7	167.3	183.9	201.2	207.4
Industrial composite	172.3	190.6	209.9	232.9	252.1
<u>Calgary</u>					
Manufacturing	186.9	184.4	186.3	188.3	202.9
Food and beverages	180.5	186.9	182.9	183.0	192.1
Transportation equipment	129.7	146.2	155.8	155.3	179.3
Construction	277.5	267.1	320.2	405.9	520.6
Wholesale trade	141.9	149.3	166.0	177.8	186.6
Retail trade	147.9	156.6	166.6	176.7	183.7
Industrial composite	168.4	175.8	185.2	194.0	210.1
<u>Vancouver</u>					
Manufacturing	196.4	207.8	195.0	202.3	210.4
Printing, publishing and allied industries	158.6	172.0	178.1	179.9	183.7
Wood products	160.1	187.6	179.3	191.1	187.4
Saw and planing mills	159.9	184.7	174.7	188.0	186.8
Iron and steel products	290.6	291.2	265.6	271.2	311.2
Transportation equipment	335.3	311.6	209.5	187.1	234.1
Construction	404.2	437.7	440.0	365.9	339.2
Transportation, storage and communication	178.3	168.7	158.2	158.1	163.6
Water transportation (m)	200.5	176.4	137.6	129.0	136.7
Communication	156.9	169.6	178.0	191.1	212.4
Trade	176.0	189.5	195.8	197.4	204.7
Wholesale	169.2	184.2	185.8	184.5	192.2
Retail	179.4	192.4	200.8	204.3	211.4
Service	192.2	197.5	187.3	175.9	175.3
Industrial composite	194.2	204.7	200.5	198.6	203.3
<u>Victoria</u>					
Manufacturing	271.0	237.6	215.8	208.0	246.4
Wood products	149.5	155.6	142.6	148.3	159.1
Transportation equipment	1184.5	785.6	662.2	635.4	945.6
Trade	167.5	177.4	185.5	182.7	185.8
Industrial composite	213.9	207.0	207.7	206.4	221.5

For footnotes (a) to (p) see Page II at the end of this report.

Table 9.- Index Numbers of Payrolls by Industrial Divisions, Canada.

(1939=100)

		Industrial Composite	Forestry (Chiefly Logging)	Mining	Manu- facturing	Con- struction	Trans- portation Storage & Communica- tion	Public Utility Operation	Trade	Finance, Insurance, Real Estate	Service ¹
1940 - Average		115.8	135.4	108.6	125.9	98.7	108.3	107.7	109.8	101.8	106.4
1941 - Average		150.9	167.1	123.1	178.7	154.1	126.7	115.5	124.4	108.1	127.6
1942 - Average		181.3	189.4	126.8	230.2	169.9	142.1	119.5	127.4	116.3	146.5
1943 - Average		204.3	201.2	120.5	270.3	183.2	157.8	122.1	131.1	121.0	165.7
1944 - Average		209.1	255.6	123.5	276.8	136.0	171.0	127.0	141.5	128.3	181.4
1945 - Average		202.0	295.1	119.2	250.1	142.2	184.9	135.7	153.6	136.9	192.1
1946 - Average		202.9	345.1	127.6	226.2	190.7	196.2	162.4	177.9	156.9	219.5
1947 - Average		245.2	486.4	141.5	272.7	259.6	229.7	192.9	211.0	178.6	258.7
1948 - Average		282.9	495.8	175.9	314.1	315.1	263.6	247.5	247.0	195.8	292.7
1949 - Average		303.7	368.5	191.0	339.2	354.0	282.0	295.9	275.0	214.5	308.8
1950 - Average		321.8	388.2	211.2	360.2	379.9	286.5	317.9	297.4	233.7	320.1
1951 - Average		381.3	616.8	245.4	427.6	460.6	333.7	355.5	340.0	270.4	349.4
1949 - Jan.	1	290.1	526.5	172.6	319.9	285.1	275.4	274.0	276.5	203.3	290.2
Feb.	1	294.2	474.2	194.7	334.7	286.3	267.1	279.5	262.6	204.0	294.1
Mar.	1	294.3	467.9	182.5	337.2	279.5	269.7	276.4	261.3	211.1	297.6
Apr.	1	293.0	341.6	182.4	338.4	283.9	271.1	277.1	263.6	214.0	298.7
May	1	294.0	245.5	179.3	338.0	313.9	273.3	282.7	269.3	214.7	306.4
June	1	296.3	307.4	182.6	331.8	338.5	279.2	293.5	270.6	216.0	310.4
July	1	308.0	349.4	189.8	341.6	380.9	288.1	306.5	275.3	217.8	323.4
Aug.	1	309.8	297.6	195.7	339.2	412.3	293.1	311.7	276.5	217.2	327.4
Sept.	1	313.8	301.8	197.7	345.0	424.5	296.0	316.6	275.3	217.2	325.6
Oct.	1	316.3	309.1	200.5	349.5	424.5	292.7	308.6	282.9	219.2	312.0
Nov.	1	317.6	381.2	207.3	348.1	417.1	290.5	310.8	289.0	219.3	309.4
Dec.	1	317.4	419.3	207.4	346.7	400.9	287.9	312.7	297.3	219.9	311.0
1950 - Jan.	1	295.9	394.3	188.1	324.3	296.7	277.2	303.1	299.3	220.0	301.3
Feb.	1	296.4	322.4	199.6	337.4	295.1	264.2	306.7	282.1	221.4	304.6
Mar.	1	300.5	327.9	204.0	342.8	301.5	269.9	301.4	281.6	225.3	305.4
Apr.	1	303.8	288.9	206.1	346.6	313.0	274.4	301.8	283.9	231.8	309.8
May	1	305.8	213.5	206.1	348.4	334.5	277.5	307.5	287.6	232.4	318.2
June	1	315.3	270.7	205.0	352.3	387.5	288.4	317.6	290.6	233.2	321.5
July	1	328.3	350.2	216.2	364.1	423.0	296.5	326.7	296.7	235.5	332.4
Aug.	1	332.5	366.3	219.8	366.7	437.6	303.7	333.6	296.9	235.2	333.5
Sept.	1	328.0	407.7	211.7	369.9	449.7	261.8	332.2	297.5	234.3	329.7
Oct.	1	346.6	481.1	220.9	385.1	447.8	309.1	329.3	307.6	243.7	334.2
Nov.	1	351.7	587.5	226.0	389.7	444.8	305.9	324.9	317.1	245.3	326.8
Dec.	1	356.3	647.5	230.5	394.6	427.0	309.8	329.6	328.1	245.9	324.1
1951 - Jan.	1	338.2	632.1	217.0	373.1	343.8	299.6	321.2	333.9	246.5	318.7
Feb.	1	351.5	609.0	233.1	402.1	359.8	302.7	326.1	317.4	251.2	327.1
Mar.	1	353.8	633.7	235.2	405.3	353.8	303.8	331.1	319.5	252.1	330.8
Apr.	1	357.8	549.8	230.1	414.6	352.0	308.8	331.5	325.6	264.6	332.0
May	1	367.9	472.8	237.4	423.7	408.9	317.6	343.3	332.9	271.3	340.9
June	1	379.0	539.8	238.3	429.0	459.3	331.2	359.2	338.4	272.0	350.4
July	1	392.5	589.7	250.2	440.0	495.7	346.2	369.3	345.5	273.6	363.7
Aug.	1	394.0	495.2	254.2	440.1	526.3	352.9	373.7	342.9	274.7	368.0
Sept.	1	400.2	505.5	252.3	446.1	556.0	361.3	371.0	342.4	276.1	369.3
Oct.	1	410.0	630.2	263.0	454.4	570.8	359.2	375.8	354.4	280.9	367.0
Nov.	1	413.4	820.3	264.7	451.4	559.0	360.5	377.9	358.1	289.6	363.7
Dec.	1	416.7	923.3	268.7	451.8	542.3	361.0	385.7	368.6	292.4	361.5

¹/ Mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries and dry cleaning plants and business and recreational services.

Table 10.- Provincial Index Numbers of Payrolls.

(1939=100)

Year and Month	CANADA	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Sask- atchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
1940 - Average	115.8	115.3	116.9	119.1	114.7	119.5	109.1	108.3	108.3	111.2
1941 - Average	150.9	122.9	157.6	159.1	152.4	158.3	133.5	111.8	131.4	139.7
1942 - Average	181.3	129.1	193.0	181.7	188.2	185.7	150.5	129.3	151.7	185.5
1943 - Average	204.3	148.2	220.1	207.5	216.3	202.9	161.9	141.0	168.8	229.1
1944 - Average	209.1	183.2	233.6	226.5	219.4	207.5	173.1	153.1	182.7	222.6
1945 - Average	202.0	177.0	223.3	232.9	209.2	199.9	177.4	157.7	181.7	210.9
1946 - Average	202.9	191.3	203.8	241.3	206.9	201.3	192.3	171.5	199.7	207.0
1947 - Average	245.2	219.1	209.0	284.1	247.7	249.7	219.7	198.6	232.7	259.3
1948 - Average	282.9	261.6	249.7	312.4	283.9	289.5	252.4	223.2	276.9	297.0
1949 - Average	303.7	268.3	261.6	312.1	299.5	314.4	276.9	239.8	315.5	315.2
1950 - Average	321.8	301.1	261.9	325.8	312.9	338.8	286.8	249.6	338.7	332.0
1951 - Average	381.3	333.5	296.4	383.6	375.7	403.4	326.0	285.6	402.1	388.0
1949 - Jan. 1	290.1	258.5	227.6	322.7	290.3	302.3	263.2	227.8	300.9	283.2
Feb. 1	294.2	244.4	244.5	313.5	295.0	309.8	259.8	216.9	299.4	281.3
Mar. 1	294.3	248.7	239.1	320.5	293.8	311.0	263.4	218.9	296.1	280.1
Apr. 1	293.0	258.5	240.0	305.6	288.5	308.0	261.5	218.9	298.7	298.2
May 1	294.0	251.3	240.5	289.3	288.7	307.6	265.3	225.7	297.4	310.1
June 1	296.3	267.0	241.6	293.0	291.8	306.3	271.1	242.6	308.2	320.0
July 1	308.0	271.4	272.2	322.6	299.1	317.2	280.3	247.9	321.6	334.5
Aug. 1	309.8	279.4	283.0	313.5	305.0	314.7	285.9	253.3	329.2	335.0
Sept. 1	313.8	280.4	284.1	316.2	307.0	319.5	290.5	254.0	336.0	342.3
Oct. 1	316.3	285.1	288.7	314.0	309.5	324.5	296.1	256.4	330.4	346.0
Nov. 1	317.6	282.8	290.2	310.2	312.9	325.4	293.9	257.7	334.6	335.2
Dec. 1	317.4	292.0	288.0	324.6	312.8	326.9	292.0	257.8	333.5	326.1
1950 - Jan. 1	295.9	268.9	239.4	314.0	286.9	311.5	275.0	243.8	310.6	294.2
Feb. 1	296.4	255.1	245.5	308.5	291.2	317.1	268.3	221.3	303.9	275.5
Mar. 1	300.5	260.2	242.3	311.3	293.7	319.2	272.4	226.1	314.3	293.3
Apr. 1	303.8	262.9	249.0	302.9	295.6	321.5	271.6	226.4	319.7	308.9
May 1	305.8	275.1	244.5	290.9	295.8	323.7	272.3	228.9	321.2	322.2
June 1	315.3	301.3	256.7	308.0	305.0	331.7	276.9	252.6	335.4	331.7
July 1	328.3	316.7	272.6	339.6	316.6	343.9	293.5	259.5	351.7	345.2
Aug. 1	332.6	330.2	278.8	338.2	321.1	345.2	299.8	264.0	361.4	356.9
Sept. 1	328.0	309.7	266.2	322.9	317.2	344.2	282.2	250.8	346.1	358.5
Oct. 1	346.6	342.3	282.2	353.9	338.7	361.4	307.0	274.0	363.0	368.2
Nov. 1	351.7	347.5	282.0	354.4	343.7	369.4	309.1	275.4	368.1	366.4
Dec. 1	356.3	343.6	283.0	364.8	348.8	376.4	313.6	272.8	368.9	362.8
1951 - Jan. 1	338.2	318.5	264.1	362.4	327.8	361.4	296.8	262.8	355.8	331.3
Feb. 1	351.5	298.6	271.6	368.5	343.1	379.5	298.1	249.9	356.9	342.6
Mar. 1	353.8	298.2	265.9	371.3	349.6	378.5	302.6	250.8	362.3	347.6
Apr. 1	357.8	289.9	279.4	372.6	348.2	386.6	302.6	256.8	356.1	353.2
May 1	367.9	304.4	280.9	357.2	359.8	395.0	309.2	258.5	373.0	378.1
June 1	379.0	338.9	293.7	357.2	372.0	402.3	324.7	288.1	395.9	390.9
July 1	392.5	353.5	303.7	377.1	381.8	416.4	339.2	298.0	418.3	408.2
Aug. 1	394.0	363.4	314.5	387.3	387.0	413.6	344.3	307.9	434.3	400.3
Sept. 1	400.2	365.9	313.2	394.2	396.1	417.8	348.7	310.0	441.3	412.1
Oct. 1	410.0	362.9	323.1	407.3	406.5	428.5	348.5	312.8	446.2	426.1
Nov. 1	413.4	356.3	324.7	422.6	414.4	428.8	349.0	315.5	441.6	433.6
Dec. 1	416.7	351.1	321.9	426.0	421.7	430.2	347.8	315.8	443.1	432.6

Table 11.- City Index Numbers of Payrolls,

(1939=100.)

Year and Month	Halifax	Saint John	Quebec	Sherbrooke	Three Rivers	Montreal
1940 - Average	not available		121.6	not available		112.8
1941 - Average	..	..	161.9	..	..	149.9
1942 - Average	..	..	218.7	..	..	184.0
1943 - Average	..	..	298.5	..	..	218.9
1944 - Average	..	..	321.7	..	..	224.2
1945 - Average	..	..	265.7	..	..	210.0
1946 - Average	..	..	192.9	..	..	205.2
1947 - Average	249.8	252.7	233.2	240.5	281.9	237.5
1948 - Average	262.4	272.0	268.4	271.1	325.9	270.8
1949 - Average	282.2	282.9	287.4	295.6	336.6	299.7
1950 - Average	289.9	280.4	296.7	315.9	350.8	315.9
1951 - Average	344.9	324.7	331.0	369.8	429.4	363.3
1949 - Jan. 1	280.1	287.4	266.2	278.8	307.3	285.2
Feb. 1	285.0	293.3	265.8	302.9	325.3	291.3
Mar. 1	285.9	317.6	275.1	304.1	321.7	291.1
Apr. 1	286.6	327.0	272.8	302.3	323.3	292.5
May 1	269.8	265.7	282.3	302.4	328.8	298.6
June 1	269.6	263.8	285.2	279.9	340.3	295.0
July 1	277.7	268.2	290.6	277.3	358.0	298.7
Aug. 1	287.4	275.0	302.2	291.2	357.8	297.8
Sept. 1	291.5	269.6	303.0	293.8	356.4	303.4
Oct. 1	286.9	277.2	302.2	301.8	349.1	310.3
Nov. 1	280.1	282.0	301.3	304.4	340.7	314.1
Dec. 1	286.0	268.5	302.5	308.3	330.5	317.9
1950 - Jan. 1	270.7	299.7	271.4	283.8	303.0	293.2
Feb. 1	278.2	311.4	271.6	296.8	312.6	300.3
Mar. 1	285.9	305.8	274.1	302.3	307.1	304.3
Apr. 1	294.0	287.6	275.7	299.8	312.9	306.2
May 1	278.7	269.8	285.1	301.4	325.1	310.8
June 1	280.7	259.5	295.9	310.7	349.6	310.1
July 1	287.0	261.6	301.9	308.1	367.1	318.2
Aug. 1	297.2	267.0	314.3	321.4	380.5	316.2
Sept. 1	300.3	276.9	316.8	326.0	387.7	316.5
Oct. 1	302.5	288.4	316.7	342.1	388.8	333.9
Nov. 1	301.6	276.4	315.4	343.1	379.9	338.8
Dec. 1	301.8	260.9	320.9	355.6	395.5	342.3
1951 - Jan. 1	303.4	303.9	295.1	323.4	356.0	320.1
Feb. 1	308.9	341.7	301.0	352.6	367.1	336.9
Mar. 1	316.6	343.3	299.9	360.4	372.7	343.1
Apr. 1	349.9	356.8	301.4	361.5	378.2	346.8
May 1	328.6	284.1	317.6	379.8	403.4	361.1
June 1	329.6	289.6	333.0	363.6	454.5	361.5
July 1	346.0	294.4	339.5	371.8	470.7	367.6
Aug. 1	348.6	325.7	351.8	368.1	477.4	366.7
Sept. 1	366.4	312.4	355.7	378.5	479.9	377.1
Oct. 1	376.5	338.9	361.2	385.1	477.7	386.5
Nov. 1	381.1	343.3	357.6	382.9	467.0	392.3
Dec. 1	383.1	362.5	358.2	390.0	448.4	399.7

Table 11- City Index Numbers of Payrolls. (Continued)

(1939=100)

	Ottawa- Hull	St.Catharines	Toronto	Hamilton	Brantford	Kitchener	London	Windsor	Ft.William- Pt.Arthur
1940 - Average	119.0	..	115.6	130.3	n o t	a v a i l a b l e	144.7	..	
1941 - Average	157.4	..	151.1	185.4	..	..	224.5	..	
1942 - Average	163.7	..	185.8	224.2	..	..	287.7	..	
1943 - Average	175.8	..	212.2	231.6	..	..	327.8	..	
1944 - Average	180.8	..	219.5	229.1	..	..	320.7	..	
1945 - Average	180.6	..	206.0	221.7	..	..	256.5	..	
1946 - Average	194.7	..	203.0	206.8	..	..	237.4	..	
1947 - Average	229.3	322.1	244.1	264.8	353.0	275.2	235.9	304.4	312.7
1948 - Average	264.8	360.8	282.1	317.1	429.0	306.8	274.2	341.4	363.5
1949 - Average	295.8	394.8	310.9	358.9	441.2	326.8	305.8	387.1	353.0
1950 - Average	317.3	449.9	341.0	379.6	448.9	351.7	341.4	427.7	348.2
1951 - Average	368.1	581.7	402.2	455.4	513.0	402.7	396.2	477.5	440.9
1949 - Jan. 1	279.2	374.6	296.6	335.8	456.7	309.6	282.4	368.2	366.3
Feb. 1	286.2	395.7	304.9	351.4	480.0	322.6	294.8	368.9	342.2
Mar. 1	287.8	396.1	306.2	355.9	481.0	319.3	295.8	378.5	337.3
Apr. 1	285.3	399.3	306.0	355.6	476.8	319.7	292.9	380.5	329.0
May 1	286.3	395.6	308.1	355.4	468.8	315.6	300.7	385.2	344.5
June 1	294.7	390.6	302.0	358.0	445.5	312.4	302.0	350.1	340.4
July 1	303.7	399.0	313.4	358.3	454.4	325.9	317.6	412.7	351.6
Aug. 1	306.6	393.0	308.1	357.1	418.8	321.2	308.5	397.4	359.1
Sept. 1	304.7	391.8	312.7	361.3	391.7	338.3	316.7	404.1	364.8
Oct. 1	305.2	407.1	319.1	366.9	404.7	344.0	316.0	413.6	372.4
Nov. 1	302.3	402.1	324.7	365.2	411.4	347.5	319.9	403.7	372.5
Dec. 1	307.9	393.2	329.5	376.1	404.8	345.7	322.1	382.6	355.7
1950 - Jan. 1	297.8	375.9	316.6	355.1	398.0	324.8	304.4	377.9	312.2
Feb. 1	295.8	401.5	323.4	360.9	423.7	332.1	317.2	397.8	311.2
Mar. 1	293.6	399.9	323.1	359.3	440.0	333.0	321.8	405.4	310.2
Apr. 1	298.2	410.4	330.3	361.9	451.0	337.5	326.9	377.8	316.4
May 1	304.3	425.2	334.3	368.9	454.5	337.8	334.0	375.0	315.5
June 1	313.9	438.9	335.2	382.1	432.8	341.0	331.5	430.7	342.4
July 1	327.5	457.2	342.9	385.5	448.9	355.4	343.1	461.8	358.8
Aug. 1	329.9	473.6	339.5	384.2	445.8	359.0	347.8	466.2	376.0
Sept. 1	330.9	476.5	344.9	379.7	444.5	362.8	351.5	463.0	371.5
Oct. 1	337.2	502.5	357.8	396.0	469.6	366.1	368.2	450.5	380.0
Nov. 1	338.5	517.1	368.5	404.3	485.3	384.7	374.2	455.6	390.2
Dec. 1	340.5	520.6	375.6	416.9	492.8	386.5	376.2	470.9	393.5
1951 - Jan. 1	335.0	506.0	362.0	403.8	468.6	356.0	352.4	457.7	361.4
Feb. 1	339.3	531.6	377.4	421.3	487.1	390.7	369.6	524.5	363.7
Mar. 1	338.3	528.4	376.9	420.8	486.1	397.0	370.8	530.9	360.3
Apr. 1	343.5	561.6	390.0	434.3	502.6	401.1	385.7	509.2	367.8
May 1	356.2	573.5	401.1	459.8	531.5	410.8	399.1	480.7	402.5
June 1	372.5	585.6	401.8	468.8	503.2	409.4	404.8	493.1	419.7
July 1	382.5	607.3	412.3	483.1	513.2	417.5	414.9	477.5	457.7
Aug. 1	387.0	608.9	407.4	482.1	510.2	399.2	414.4	452.0	480.2
Sept. 1	387.2	604.9	413.9	470.4	525.2	413.1	410.7	460.5	489.4
Oct. 1	390.7	627.4	425.7	477.0	535.3	416.8	414.1	439.9	527.3
Nov. 1	394.5	631.4	426.8	463.9	549.0	418.6	409.6	449.0	527.9
Dec. 1	390.9	614.1	431.0	479.8	544.1	401.8	408.1	454.4	532.5

Table 11.- City Index Numbers of Payrolls. (Concluded)

(1939=100)

Year and Month	Winnipeg	Regina	Saskatoon	Edmonton	Calgary	Vancouver	Victoria
1940 - Average	109.5		not available			112.2	..
1941 - Average	136.6	..	..	..	..	143.4	..
1942 - Average	151.5	..	..	..	..	225.2	..
1943 - Average	163.8	..	..	..	..	293.2	..
1944 - Average	174.4	..	..	..	..	283.6	..
1945 - Average	175.6	..	..	..	..	259.4	..
1946 - Average	190.5	..	..	..	..	229.6	..
1947 - Average	215.6	211.7	254.2	243.3	225.0	282.8	319.9
1948 - Average	247.1	246.6	275.7	308.2	262.8	328.9	336.3
1949 - Average	271.5	273.5	296.0	364.0	301.0	350.7	365.1
1950 - Average	283.4	287.3	314.5	420.4	327.4	362.2	378.7
1951 - Average	320.2	320.0	360.7	505.7	391.3	406.8	453.1
1949 - Jan. 1	259.8	274.5	273.1	320.2	281.3	331.2	327.8
Feb. 1	257.4	250.1	271.6	331.6	279.3	330.9	340.1
Mar. 1	260.4	256.6	262.0	334.2	280.4	329.4	346.0
Apr. 1	258.0	253.2	268.8	342.4	282.9	345.3	359.0
May 1	264.0	267.4	282.8	353.3	290.3	348.4	366.1
June 1	266.3	277.2	295.1	362.8	304.9	350.8	369.7
July 1	275.6	279.2	307.0	377.0	311.0	362.7	383.5
Aug. 1	278.8	274.3	315.3	380.4	313.9	364.6	380.4
Sept. 1	280.0	280.4	315.0	388.5	318.7	367.3	380.5
Oct. 1	283.6	283.9	315.8	384.9	314.7	360.1	372.4
Nov. 1	285.7	288.0	324.5	394.0	315.4	359.5	379.5
Dec. 1	288.4	297.1	321.5	398.7	319.1	357.7	375.7
1950 - Jan. 1	274.0	287.7	298.0	367.3	308.6	327.5	349.3
Feb. 1	267.5	263.0	285.0	366.1	300.5	326.5	329.0
Mar. 1	271.3	266.3	288.5	376.5	306.6	336.5	354.7
Apr. 1	271.6	268.2	296.3	386.8	310.7	345.8	363.1
May 1	273.4	277.7	303.6	402.4	319.0	355.0	361.2
June 1	270.4	286.6	316.9	419.6	321.7	358.7	375.6
July 1	287.7	294.5	323.4	435.6	336.5	373.5	394.3
Aug. 1	289.0	288.5	329.5	446.9	341.3	381.0	399.7
Sept. 1	279.8	289.9	327.1	448.1	334.2	383.2	402.8
Oct. 1	299.9	302.5	327.0	457.1	343.5	387.3	407.0
Nov. 1	303.9	312.3	339.1	467.9	351.2	383.6	404.8
Dec. 1	312.1	309.8	339.5	469.9	355.2	388.0	412.7
1951 - Jan. 1	295.1	302.3	334.9	434.2	350.3	361.2	395.7
Feb. 1	298.3	286.7	325.2	437.1	343.3	375.3	405.7
Mar. 1	302.8	286.7	327.4	446.1	350.0	378.8	411.8
Apr. 1	304.4	292.0	330.0	439.8	356.6	384.7	429.2
May 1	308.8	305.0	340.9	475.0	369.7	402.3	451.3
June 1	319.4	322.3	360.6	518.2	384.1	403.9	452.1
July 1	332.5	326.6	374.7	544.7	406.0	423.4	478.2
Aug. 1	331.3	333.8	378.8	549.0	422.0	424.1	474.6
Sept. 1	333.8	335.2	377.0	552.8	422.7	430.8	492.0
Oct. 1	335.2	342.6	385.6	570.1	426.8	435.2	473.4
Nov. 1	339.4	352.0	395.7	552.0	430.5	432.4	482.9
Dec. 1	341.0	354.3	397.9	548.8	434.1	429.0	489.8

Table 12.- Index Numbers of Payrolls by Industrial Divisions and Groups, Canada, 1940-46.

(1939=100)

I n d u s t r y	Average 1940	Average 1941	Average 1942	Average 1943	Average 1944	Average 1945	Average 1946
Forestry (chiefly logging)	135.4	167.1	189.4	201.2	255.6	295.1	345.1
Mining	108.6	123.1	126.8	120.5	123.5	119.2	127.6
Metal mining	105.6	117.0	117.4	104.9	97.4	90.6	98.5
Gold (a)	102.2	114.9	107.8	80.1	71.1	73.2	86.4
Other metal (b)	115.6	124.5	138.7	160.4	156.2	143.1	136.1
Fuels	111.6	130.3	143.8	150.4	176.9	170.5	177.7
Coal	111.9	131.8	146.2	152.5	176.8	173.2	180.9
Oil and natural gas	108.5	117.9	127.0	135.8	177.6	147.9	149.8
Non-metal (c)	110.8	125.5	143.0	150.3	165.6	180.2	195.7
Manufacturing	125.9	178.7	230.2	270.3	276.8	250.1	226.2
Food and beverages	108.0	122.3	137.6	149.6	173.5	180.4	197.2
Meat products	110.1	131.0	129.4	158.8	204.2	209.5	219.7
Dairy products	105.5	122.8	131.5	143.3	161.3	209.0	218.3
Canned and cured fish	118.9	134.6	149.4	177.4	193.8	204.0	214.2
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables	107.7	140.6	155.2	156.4	212.1	202.3	237.4
Grain mill products	105.6	121.0	134.7	160.7	175.5	186.6	215.3
Bread and other bakery products	104.6	116.4	127.6	146.1	157.2	161.4	178.9
Distilled and malt liquors	104.6	121.7	152.7	158.3	179.4	199.9	229.6
Other beverages (d)	115.7	130.3	128.4	126.2	138.1	133.1	139.6
Other foods (e)	105.4	124.8	128.3	134.0	148.8	157.1	158.7
Tobacco and tobacco products	110.2	114.2	134.4	146.3	152.5	161.4	157.8
Rubber products	113.4	148.8	153.1	161.7	209.8	234.1	209.7
Leather products	106.9	134.4	145.0	154.3	161.4	171.4	194.5
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	103.5	129.8	138.8	150.4	157.4	167.9	190.8
Other leather products (f)	113.1	136.8	151.4	161.2	168.0	176.0	199.0
Textile products (except clothing)	125.6	148.2	163.5	164.1	169.8	174.1	187.5
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	126.8	144.7	160.0	156.5	155.3	155.1	156.4
Woollen goods	131.9	155.0	172.6	172.8	176.1	181.6	206.6
Rayon, nylon and silk textiles	113.2	133.1	146.9	160.2	178.6	192.4	230.8
Clothing (textile and fur)	116.3	135.1	147.6	150.8	154.9	161.7	174.6
Men's clothing	126.1	148.5	167.7	170.5	162.6	173.2	178.8
Women's clothing	113.5	136.8	143.5	149.2	163.1	177.9	196.2
Knit goods	116.1	126.8	129.6	130.5	138.8	144.7	163.2
Fur goods	110.8	115.3	129.1	139.0	142.4	160.3	186.9
Hats and caps	110.1	126.1	127.6	137.2	140.4	135.7	196.2
Wood products	119.6	155.5	172.7	175.2	190.6	205.5	222.3
Saw and planing mills	123.6	159.5	175.6	176.9	190.1	195.3	206.4
Furniture	116.2	151.4	157.3	156.9	180.3	197.2	239.2
Other wood products (g)	112.3	139.0	171.9	187.2	206.9	254.5	260.5
Paper products	119.7	142.2	153.9	155.1	166.1	177.0	215.6
Pulp and paper mills	122.7	142.9	155.0	154.5	164.9	175.9	217.0
Other paper products (h)	108.1	139.2	150.7	157.0	170.3	181.4	211.7
Printing, publishing and allied industries	103.5	110.6	114.9	117.2	127.3	138.1	161.5
Iron and steel products	138.7	224.4	335.2	384.0	358.2	318.2	274.5
Agricultural implements	142.5	210.9	291.7	323.3	340.2	375.0	447.1
Boilers and plate work	159.3	186.0	253.1	316.5	277.5	312.0	313.4
Fabricated and structural steel	162.4	268.4	418.7	520.2	444.5	381.8	275.8
Hardware and tools	133.0	207.8	287.5	327.3	319.6	300.0	308.5
Heating and cooking appliances	107.0	130.3	146.8	163.1	175.6	193.0	201.0
Iron castings	144.6	243.1	309.4	348.1	350.9	339.9	327.3
Machinery mfg. (i)	141.6	237.6	300.7	312.2	291.3	285.5	307.0
Primary iron and steel	133.4	181.7	249.3	264.3	252.4	243.1	218.6
Sheet metal products	127.4	182.4	227.8	242.7	259.9	259.0	269.2
Wire and wire products	115.0	153.0	178.6	187.5	194.2	180.3	183.4

For footnotes (a) to (p) see page II at the end of this report.

Table 12.- Index Numbers of Payrolls by Industrial Divisions and Groups, Canada, 1940-46. (Concluded)

(1939=100)

Industry	Average 1940	Average 1941	Average 1942	Average 1943	Average 1944	Average 1945	Average 1946
Manufacturing (concluded)							
Transportation equipment	160.4	297.3	450.4	631.4	656.0	496.9	311.1
Aircraft and parts	281.1	1000.1	1932.5	3086.0	3767.2	2053.5	575.4
Motor vehicles	152.9	246.6	314.3	363.8	348.3	294.6	226.1
Motor vehicle parts and accessories	150.9	281.0	350.1	393.2	387.8	331.6	275.1
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	127.6	173.1	235.7	233.3	223.0	237.0	222.4
Shipbuilding and repairing	291.0	634.8	1755.0	2496.7	2332.9	1808.0	783.5
Non-ferrous metal products	118.4	186.4	282.8	363.2	331.4	265.4	224.9
Aluminum products	164.4	323.7	538.6	709.2	736.1	548.1	428.8
Brass and copper products	144.3	314.0	574.3	713.8	586.3	395.1	260.9
Smelting and refining	108.5	141.8	194.5	266.7	255.2	171.1	151.2
Electrical apparatus and supplies	125.0	184.5	241.5	298.6	326.7	293.4	288.4
Non-metallic mineral products (j)	120.0	160.1	185.8	199.7	208.4	209.9	247.5
Clay products	126.3	160.7	154.4	140.8	151.6	165.4	236.6
Glass and glass products	111.6	148.1	187.8	200.6	220.4	216.7	230.6
Products of petroleum and coal	106.3	110.2	121.7	134.0	142.1	156.7	163.7
Chemical products	123.0	219.9	403.0	423.5	416.6	351.3	243.5
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations	101.9	115.7	135.7	161.1	193.7	222.6	239.4
Acids, alkalis and salts	132.8	216.9	290.1	305.6	284.1	280.8	244.8
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	116.4	154.0	247.7	313.6	320.1	284.7	245.0
Construction	98.7	154.1	169.9	183.2	136.0	142.2	190.7
Buildings and structures (k)	140.1	244.8	314.2	340.8	198.4	212.2	304.1
Highways, bridges and street construction	69.1	93.2	94.3	99.9	102.2	104.4	129.9
Transportation, storage and communication	108.3	126.7	142.1	157.8	171.0	184.9	196.2
Transportation	107.6	126.4	144.1	162.1	174.5	188.8	195.6
Air transport and airports	116.4	164.2	243.1	337.8	446.9	497.1	555.1
Urban and interurban transportation (l)	106.3	122.2	146.7	173.5	188.1	205.8	234.6
Steam railways	107.4	126.2	143.5	160.2	171.3	187.4	193.2
Maintenance of equipment	115.1	138.2	173.1	194.8	212.8	228.0	244.0
Maintenance of ways and structures	103.1	127.5	152.3	172.8	179.5	198.0	195.9
Transportation - steam railways	106.1	118.1	135.6	150.2	163.0	177.0	187.1
Telegraphs	96.8	121.1	139.6	153.2	154.3	165.9	182.8
Truck transportation	112.6	146.8	153.4	157.7	166.5	175.6	206.8
Water transportation (m)	111.1	126.1	145.0	158.3	171.1	173.7	172.2
Storage	116.4	124.3	125.4	136.8	155.4	165.7	170.2
Grain elevators	116.5	123.3	124.0	134.3	153.1	159.3	161.3
Storage and warehouse	111.2	130.2	136.6	153.9	171.6	191.4	223.6
Communication	100.9	109.9	119.5	123.7	138.2	154.0	199.0
Radio broadcasting	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Telephone	100.7	109.5	118.6	122.8	137.7	153.4	198.2
Public utility operation	107.7	115.5	119.5	122.1	127.0	135.7	162.4
Electric light and power	106.4	119.5	125.5	126.2	131.2	140.1	167.8
Other public utilities (n)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Trade	109.8	124.4	127.4	131.1	141.5	153.6	177.9
Wholesale	107.3	122.3	126.5	129.9	141.5	154.4	176.3
Retail	110.9	125.1	128.0	131.7	141.5	153.2	178.8
Finance, insurance and real estate	101.8	108.1	116.3	121.0	128.3	136.9	156.9
Banking, investment and loan	101.6	108.8	120.3	125.0	133.0	144.2	165.8
Insurance	102.1	105.4	112.0	116.7	123.1	129.0	147.2
Service	106.4	127.6	146.5	165.7	181.4	192.1	219.5
Hotels and restaurants	101.2	122.1	145.7	169.0	188.1	196.6	224.7
Laundries and dry cleaning plants	106.6	132.8	149.0	162.6	172.9	184.8	210.9
Other services (o)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Industrial composite	115.8	150.9	181.3	204.3	209.1	202.0	202.9

For footnotes (a) to (p) see page II at the end of this report.

Table 13.- Index Numbers of Payrolls by Industrial Divisions and Groups, Canada, 1947-51.

(1939=100)					
I n d u s t r y	Average 1947	Average 1948	Average 1949	Average 1950	Average 1951
Forestry (chiefly logging)	486.4	495.8	368.5	388.2	616.8
Mining	141.5	175.9	191.0	211.2	245.4
Metal mining	121.4	145.5	161.2	176.2	204.3
Gold (a)	98.8	110.9	114.7	121.0	124.5
Other metal (b)	171.4	221.3	264.6	299.4	383.4
Fuels	163.7	215.8	240.4	256.8	297.1
Coal	157.9	202.3	213.9	213.4	223.7
Oil and natural gas	203.7	310.8	427.2	561.7	812.6
Non-metal (c)	249.3	302.8	271.7	355.8	423.2
Manufacturing	272.7	314.1	339.2	360.2	427.6
Food and beverages	225.6	261.0	280.5	305.4	331.6
Meat products	234.3	288.8	301.3	317.7	362.2
Dairy products	220.3	248.8	272.4	283.5	319.1
Canned and cured fish	229.7	262.7	272.1	290.3	341.6
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables	279.4	298.1	303.1	308.8	371.7
Grain mill products	253.6	264.5	279.2	289.7	344.3
Bread and other bakery products	203.2	228.4	249.5	266.6	296.2
Distilled and malt liquors	274.4	322.1	348.9	362.3	395.8
Other beverages (d)	179.5	240.7	291.4	326.1	339.2
Other foods (e)	179.1	217.6	243.1	266.1	278.7
Tobacco and tobacco products	182.5	219.0	257.9	264.5	276.8
Rubber products	303.6	311.2	301.7	329.5	391.5
Leather products	215.2	218.9	240.0	235.4	243.2
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	207.7	216.8	245.6	233.9	246.6
Other leather products (f)	227.0	222.3	231.5	237.8	237.9
Textile products (except clothing)	226.9	276.2	309.7	330.7	369.1
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	182.8	223.4	256.4	282.3	313.2
Woollen goods	252.3	299.0	310.7	309.6	336.0
Rayon, nylon and silk textiles	289.5	369.9	433.2	467.8	539.2
Clothing (textile and fur)	203.4	233.1	263.8	273.7	297.9
Men's clothing	207.8	232.8	263.5	271.7	294.6
Women's clothing	212.2	247.7	301.5	314.7	344.7
Knit goods	190.5	224.3	237.6	239.0	271.1
Fur goods	199.8	242.4	262.4	279.2	274.7
Hats and caps	170.5	172.0	190.1	202.4	209.7
Wood products	283.1	317.5	334.5	365.7	423.9
Saw and planing mills	272.6	317.8	341.7	383.7	454.0
Furniture	288.7	311.4	330.8	360.3	402.0
Other wood products (g)	314.6	325.8	311.4	301.3	334.6
Paper products	277.8	322.5	328.0	348.1	426.8
Pulp and paper mills	282.5	325.8	321.9	337.0	423.4
Other paper products (h)	262.8	311.8	349.9	388.0	438.8
Printing, publishing and allied industries	187.8	221.6	248.1	274.4	300.6
Iron and steel products	336.9	396.5	421.5	437.5	544.8
Agricultural implements	580.2	750.5	728.3	702.6	847.0
Boilers and plate work	338.5	382.5	390.4	390.8	533.5
Fabricated and structural steel	356.8	420.9	447.0	479.8	593.5
Hardware and tools	351.9	375.5	390.1	398.8	503.8
Heating and cooking appliances	241.6	304.5	347.8	356.5	379.6
Iron castings	352.4	440.2	486.3	506.1	630.5
Machinery mfg. (i)	388.9	426.7	448.7	464.9	592.0
Primary iron and steel	272.9	334.4	352.6	362.8	459.0
Sheet metal products	312.5	347.8	395.0	435.1	504.1
Wire and wire products	238.3	266.7	290.1	303.0	364.9

For footnotes (a) to (p) see page II at the end of this report.

Table 13.- Index Numbers of Payrolls by Industrial Divisions and Groups, Canada, 1947-51. (Concluded)

(1939=100)

Industry	Average 1947	Average 1948	Average 1949	Average 1950	Average 1951
Manufacturing (Concluded)					
Transportation equipment	352.5	381.5	410.7	427.4	549.4
Aircraft and parts	508.2	451.2	617.8	658.5	1,257.1
Motor vehicles	340.4	386.6	446.0	531.5	595.1
Motor vehicle parts and accessories	380.6	374.5	438.3	508.6	644.2
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	231.4	293.1	318.0	284.3	347.0
Shipbuilding and repairing	819.6	761.4	567.9	534.0	744.0
Non-ferrous metal products	290.2	348.3	371.0	381.4	474.5
Aluminum products	569.7	695.2	807.9	943.3	1,160.4
Brass and copper products	332.6	380.0	381.6	382.8	464.6
Smelting and refining	187.9	230.2	307.1	325.3	414.9
Electrical apparatus and supplies	398.9	467.1	526.5	593.2	730.0
Non-metallic mineral products (j)	325.3	382.5	422.5	468.9	562.9
Clay products	312.9	397.8	429.7	440.6	511.8
Glass and glass products	320.0	367.5	407.3	469.0	536.9
Products of petroleum and coal	194.7	234.0	255.2	278.8	333.0
Chemical products	281.0	325.0	355.0	381.4	455.2
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations	275.5	309.1	335.8	361.1	406.4
Acids, alkalis and salts	295.1	346.2	347.1	370.5	482.5
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	270.6	310.5	371.9	400.8	440.5
Construction	259.6	315.1	354.0	379.9	460.6
Building and structures (k)	438.2	538.0	624.5	683.0	951.3
Highways, bridges and street construction	163.9	192.3	197.5	203.7	225.3
Transportation, storage and communication	229.7	263.6	282.0	286.5	333.7
Transportation	230.9	265.4	279.6	278.2	325.1
Air transport and airports	683.3	791.7	957.2	928.0	1,091.9
Urban and interurban transportation (l)	251.8	296.8	312.8	330.7	352.1
Steam railways	218.8	250.6	263.2	259.7	306.7
Maintenance of equipment	265.4	308.0	326.7	325.2	404.3
Maintenance of ways and structures	217.0	261.2	272.4	261.4	307.7
Transportation	212.7	239.9	251.8	248.5	290.1
Telegraphs	210.9	248.5	264.8	265.8	320.9
Truck transportation	256.4	298.4	343.0	414.8	508.4
Water transportation (m)	228.8	279.6	283.8	260.0	303.6
Storage	188.2	191.6	216.2	215.5	254.6
Grain elevators	171.4	180.7	195.5	194.2	230.6
Storage and warehouse	262.4	293.8	352.2	338.6	385.5
Communication	243.4	285.3	337.3	388.0	445.4
Radio broadcasting	..	..	..	614.4	704.8
Telephone	244.0	286.3	335.0	381.0	436.6
Public utility operation	192.9	247.5	295.9	317.9	355.5
Electric light and power	199.3	255.7	305.6	329.1	376.6
Other public utilities (n)	156.7	177.6	196.8	227.4	226.8
Trade	211.0	247.0	275.0	297.4	340.0
Wholesale	210.5	241.3	266.5	286.0	331.2
Retail	211.3	250.0	279.4	303.3	344.6
Finance, insurance and real estate	178.6	195.8	214.5	233.7	270.4
Banking, investment and loan	187.5	204.4	228.1	247.6	292.3
Insurance	168.9	186.2	199.2	217.9	244.1
Service	258.7	292.7	308.8	320.1	349.4
Hotels and restaurants	267.7	306.6	325.7	336.7	361.0
Laundries, dyeing, pressing and cleaning	244.5	270.0	273.4	283.5	303.8
Other services (o)	..	..	..	320.1	384.2
Industrial Composite	245.2	282.9	303.7	321.8	381.3

For footnotes (a) to (p) see page II at the end of this report.

Table 14.- Provincial Index Numbers of Payrolls by Industrial Divisions and Groups, 1947-51.

(1939=100)

Province and Industry	Average 1947	Average 1948	Average 1949	Average 1950	Average 1951
<u>Prince Edward Island</u>					
Manufacturing	226.7	325.0	331.0	351.5	414.3
Transportation, storage and communication	204.6	269.3	265.3	271.4	306.6
Trade	181.9	166.1	195.4	221.5	242.5
Industrial composite	219.1	261.6	268.3	301.1	333.5
<u>Nova Scotia</u>					
Mining	130.4	200.1	200.9	217.4	236.3
Coal	126.7	198.9	199.9	216.4	233.7
Manufacturing	228.3	251.4	261.6	259.7	311.3
Food and beverages	202.5	232.2	231.5	250.8	275.2
Canned and cured fish	225.4	235.8	286.9	308.8	355.5
Iron and steel products	188.4	225.1	244.4	246.4	285.6
Primary iron and steel	172.8	214.7	234.2	232.9	265.4
Transportation equipment	397.3	380.3	388.2	332.7	465.4
Shipbuilding and repairing	407.4	331.7	345.7	308.7	365.3
Construction	319.1	375.0	408.0	358.2	377.7
Buildings and structures (k)	197.6	205.8	267.0	285.1	395.6
Highways, bridges and street construction	416.0	510.8	522.4	417.6	364.4
Transportation, storage and communication	220.9	255.4	259.7	256.2	299.8
Steam railways	207.4	240.2	246.6	249.4	288.3
Water transportation (m)	226.0	286.2	263.6	204.9	268.1
Trade	220.0	245.6	272.3	265.3	318.3
Wholesale	228.2	251.1	274.0	290.6	316.7
Retail	215.2	242.4	271.3	290.2	319.4
Finance, insurance and real estate	188.9	198.4	222.6	231.3	261.0
Industrial composite	209.0	249.7	261.6	261.9	296.4
<u>New Brunswick</u>					
Forestry (chiefly logging)	645.6	520.1	363.1	525.0	782.9
Manufacturing	269.8	299.9	310.0	319.4	380.0
Wood products	290.4	301.3	309.1	302.5	335.5
Saw and planing mills	303.5	313.2	323.8	320.9	352.8
Pulp and paper mills	266.6	324.5	312.3	348.0	433.8
Transportation equipment	311.4	285.4	314.6	297.1	382.3
Construction	391.2	441.2	441.8	435.6	454.5
Buildings and structures (k)	525.7	697.5	654.1	584.2	814.4
Highways, bridges and street construction	357.4	363.4	366.5	383.3	323.4
Transportation, storage and communication	264.8	310.4	306.8	299.0	357.3
Steam railways	265.6	300.9	297.1	293.9	354.3
Water transportation (m)	223.0	344.3	297.3	237.7	311.7
Trade	212.7	239.0	267.0	284.7	317.5
Wholesale	210.5	220.1	239.9	254.9	283.3
Retail	214.2	251.7	286.3	307.2	343.6
Industrial composite	284.1	312.4	312.1	325.8	383.6
<u>Quebec</u>					
Forestry (chiefly logging)	553.1	561.0	387.6	377.4	710.6
Mining	163.1	205.7	212.6	265.0	317.1
Gold (a)	116.4	135.8	144.5	152.9	162.7
Other metal (b)	189.1	248.3	330.4	409.2	529.1
Non-metal (c)	215.3	286.1	239.5	343.0	415.3
Manufacturing	275.2	313.5	337.1	351.8	418.7
Tobacco	210.3	257.5	305.5	316.0	329.7
Leather products	211.8	210.6	237.7	228.4	229.4
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	197.4	200.9	231.4	217.7	223.8
Textile products (except clothing)	229.8	286.1	327.9	380.2	399.7
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	178.5	216.2	242.7	276.1	306.8
Rayon, nylon and silk textiles	299.9	386.2	457.7	495.3	570.2
Clothing (textile and fur)	215.4	242.3	278.4	291.7	319.6
Men's clothing	223.5	248.0	286.5	292.2	318.5
Women's clothing	209.5	241.2	292.8	312.2	345.0
Knit goods	225.4	253.1	260.2	263.8	303.2
Wood products	322.0	337.1	346.7	364.1	417.7
Saw and planing mills	361.3	381.4	394.2	418.8	481.7
Furniture	293.7	291.2	315.9	329.4	378.1

For footnotes (a) to (p) see Page II at the end of this report.

Table 14.- Provincial Index Numbers of Payrolls by Industrial Divisions and Groups, 1947-51. (Continued)

(1939=100)

Province and Industry	Average 1947	Average 1948	Average 1949	Average 1950	Average 1951
<u>Quebec (concluded)</u>					
Manufacturing (concluded)					
Paper products	280.1	318.9	319.8	339.1	419.5
Pulp and paper mills	278.4	316.9	312.4	329.8	414.3
Other paper products (h)	291.7	333.4	375.8	408.2	458.7
Printing, publishing and allied industries	194.7	228.9	260.6	285.8	306.6
Iron and steel products	345.6	389.7	399.7	403.0	540.3
Machinery mfg. (i)	405.7	446.6	453.4	472.7	610.9
Primary iron and steel	245.6	326.4	332.6	305.2	419.4
Transportation equipment	444.1	442.8	441.8	398.6	537.9
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	242.5	307.2	349.8	307.8	353.3
Shipbuilding and repairing	1,299.1	1,117.3	636.5	584.2	800.2
Non-ferrous metal products	355.7	451.5	468.1	465.2	611.2
Smelting and refining	349.5	476.6	499.3	496.3	681.5
Electrical apparatus and supplies	425.0	489.3	537.0	581.9	710.3
Chemical products	282.6	315.3	349.6	395.3	458.1
Construction	164.1	206.0	232.8	240.8	284.4
Buildings and structures (k)	362.1	453.5	536.8	548.0	621.9
Highways, bridges and street construction	85.9	107.4	103.2	109.2	130.0
Transportation, storage and communication	253.3	291.4	305.9	308.0	367.3
Steam railways	249.1	281.6	285.1	278.5	342.1
Water transportation (m)	219.3	279.2	288.9	253.0	308.7
Electric and motor transportation (p)	257.0	282.9	306.9	328.9	360.1
Communication	258.6	308.6	367.6	425.0	483.4
Public utility operation	203.3	242.2	262.9	274.1	303.5
Trade	206.9	245.7	268.5	288.4	323.8
Wholesale	212.4	245.4	266.4	294.2	323.1
Retail	203.7	245.8	269.7	290.9	324.2
Finance, insurance and real estate	161.2	175.5	191.1	207.7	238.1
Banking, investment and loan	170.3	185.0	206.6	227.2	267.3
Insurance	152.1	165.9	175.2	187.4	206.9
Service	260.3	296.0	313.7	324.1	358.2
Hotels and restaurants	257.4	296.8	318.7	327.4	357.6
Laundries and dry cleaning plants	264.1	288.2	295.7	307.7	323.6
Industrial composite	247.7	283.9	299.5	312.9	375.7
<u>Ontario</u>					
Forestry (chiefly logging)	654.4	673.8	492.3	492.4	798.4
Mining	113.2	132.5	144.0	156.3	180.9
Gold (a)	94.4	105.9	110.0	114.0	116.6
Other metal (b)	152.6	196.3	227.5	260.8	347.8
Manufacturing	276.1	321.1	350.1	377.1	447.8
Food and beverages	219.6	249.6	272.4	287.9	322.1
Meat products	201.5	247.9	273.2	291.9	337.6
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables	288.3	299.9	317.4	316.9	395.9
Bread and other bakery products	205.4	231.3	250.0	271.0	304.9
Breweries and distilleries	261.1	310.0	334.3	350.0	381.0
Rubber products	311.4	320.2	309.6	329.5	397.8
Leather products	212.1	224.1	240.4	339.3	253.7
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	216.6	238.1	260.6	254.5	277.5
Textile products (except clothing)	190.9	258.6	286.4	295.3	330.0
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	205.2	251.9	303.2	317.7	362.5
Woolen goods	225.9	271.3	278.9	275.5	296.2
Clothing (textile and fur)	204.5	220.2	241.0	243.7	263.5
Men's clothing	190.9	208.7	228.7	232.7	246.2
Women's clothing	211.2	240.4	291.6	294.2	317.9
Knit goods	174.1	213.1	228.4	225.5	253.5
Wood products	270.3	299.0	316.2	343.2	389.9
Saw and planing mills	243.5	280.8	303.1	331.9	383.3
Furniture	285.6	317.1	338.9	376.7	417.7
Paper products	274.4	321.3	335.0	360.6	434.1
Pulp and paper mills	293.3	339.8	337.6	354.9	442.5
Other paper products (h)	247.0	292.3	330.3	370.8	418.7
Printing, publishing and allied industries	191.2	226.6	251.6	282.0	315.1
Iron and steel products	350.4	417.8	445.3	470.8	569.1
Agricultural implements	592.5	780.3	724.7	699.7	846.1
Iron castings	351.2	425.9	495.0	532.2	641.0
Machinery mfg. (i)	380.5	420.3	446.5	452.8	567.9
Primary iron and steel	323.7	390.9	410.1	433.8	552.3
Sheet metal products	315.0	362.8	422.1	468.2	548.7
Transportation equipment	343.0	379.4	436.8	494.5	594.2
Motor vehicles	348.2	394.8	454.2	539.5	599.9
Motor vehicle parts and accessories	370.9	376.9	450.5	521.3	664.5
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	243.1	312.6	324.3	273.7	357.8

For footnotes (a) to (p) see Page II at the end of this report.

Table 14.- Provincial Index Numbers of Payrolls by Industrial Divisions and Groups, 1947-51. (Continued)

(1939=100)

Province and Industry	Average 1947	Average 1948	Average 1949	Average 1950	Average 1951
<u>Ontario (concluded)</u>					
Manufacturing (concluded)					
Non-ferrous metal products	268.3	342.3	367.4	382.3	469.1
Brass and copper products	289.5	328.5	336.1	377.6	439.2
Smelting and refining	199.0	247.3	281.3	294.1	370.1
Electrical apparatus and supplies	389.5	468.5	519.1	594.8	733.8
Non-metallic mineral products (j)	323.1	380.1	461.6	470.9	573.6
Chemical products	275.7	332.1	360.0	394.1	466.5
Construction	327.0	396.4	439.3	500.9	652.2
Buildings and structures (k)	529.3	644.8	713.9	825.6	1,064.7
Highways, bridges and street construction	172.8	199.4	212.9	233.4	284.9
Transportation, storage and communication	226.5	259.4	282.4	292.7	338.4
Steam railways	204.4	231.2	243.4	241.2	282.6
Electric and motor transportation (p)	280.9	323.9	362.3	417.3	465.7
Communication	264.7	304.0	357.1	402.7	454.0
Public utility operation	192.5	250.1	311.5	338.0	388.8
Trade	207.2	245.2	274.1	302.0	351.9
Wholesale	206.5	240.6	266.1	296.3	354.5
Retail	207.5	247.1	277.3	304.3	350.9
Finance, insurance and real estate	184.3	202.4	220.1	241.1	282.5
Banking, investment and loan	196.5	213.0	233.5	252.6	298.5
Service	251.4	286.6	307.8	330.4	362.5
Hotels and restaurants	280.7	324.8	349.6	369.5	395.3
Laundries and dry cleaning plants	213.8	236.0	237.2	253.7	274.7
Other services (o)	..	..	..	346.9	402.5
Industrial composite	249.7	289.5	314.4	338.8	403.4
<u>Manitoba</u>					
Manufacturing	228.7	269.1	297.2	304.4	351.0
Food and beverages	225.3	261.7	280.9	287.1	314.3
Meat products	267.9	296.1	294.0	291.7	326.5
Clothing (textile and fur)	260.2	311.8	392.7	401.9	417.0
Printing, publishing and allied industries	147.8	173.0	198.4	208.1	223.2
Iron and steel products	308.1	380.4	425.2	455.8	546.0
Transportation equipment	227.6	266.9	282.3	274.0	335.7
Construction	397.3	503.4	577.6	683.3	762.9
Buildings and structures (k)	448.6	558.0	776.0	942.0	1,097.9
Transportation, storage and communication	223.1	253.6	274.7	274.9	318.9
Steam railways	223.5	255.4	275.5	266.7	320.7
Storage	170.8	186.7	188.6	190.6	221.5
Trade	202.2	221.5	239.4	251.0	282.5
Wholesale	191.6	208.4	225.8	234.1	267.2
Retail	208.2	229.0	247.3	261.0	291.5
Finance, insurance and real estate	163.5	182.3	201.5	218.1	243.2
Service	236.0	263.8	268.0	257.9	281.9
Hotels and restaurants	203.5	237.5	259.5	257.1	282.1
Industrial composite	219.7	252.4	276.9	286.8	326.0
<u>Saskatchewan</u>					
Manufacturing	247.2	280.0	287.3	291.0	326.8
Food and beverages	290.5	318.7	307.4	316.4	338.6
Meat products	480.5	520.9	243.8	432.8	480.6
Dairy products	197.3	231.4	438.6	249.1	269.0
Construction	209.2	238.0	257.1	279.3	314.5
Buildings and structures (k)	380.5	411.8	468.0	479.5	618.6
Highways, bridges and street construction	153.3	180.8	185.2	210.5	208.5
Transportation, storage and communication	181.1	202.6	215.5	218.4	251.4
Steam railways	179.0	205.1	217.1	216.6	249.8
Storage	165.4	163.2	171.1	169.4	194.4
Trade	204.3	232.2	260.6	273.0	306.9
Wholesale	197.7	219.7	252.1	265.8	300.7
Retail	209.4	242.0	267.2	278.5	311.6
Finance, insurance and real estate	182.1	193.3	214.4	227.6	253.8
Service	276.5	301.6	318.7	319.8	337.8
Industrial composite	198.6	223.2	239.8	249.6	285.6

Table 14.- Provincial Index Numbers of Payrolls by Industrial Divisions and Groups, 1947-51. (Concluded)

(1939=100)

Province and Industry	Average 1947	Average 1948	Average 1949	Average 1950	Average 1951
Alberta					
Mining	235.8	288.2	346.3	364.2	445.4
Coal	223.7	240.0	263.2	231.2	232.8
Oil and natural gas wells	234.0	393.8	558.7	747.2	1,100.6
Manufacturing	250.8	304.9	338.0	357.2	416.2
Food and beverages	250.0	293.2	306.9	316.4	362.0
Meat products	267.9	312.5	314.3	323.1	371.6
Wood products	303.4	403.1	436.9	454.8	489.7
Printing, publishing and allied industries	148.4	173.4	202.6	230.2	220.9
Iron and steel products	457.7	618.3	733.9	844.3	1,090.0
Transportation equipment	203.6	253.0	279.5	270.1	357.1
Non-metallic mineral products (j)	316.9	429.3	439.0	513.1	557.6
Products of petroleum and coal	239.0	257.0	356.3	370.4	411.9
Construction	268.1	336.0	406.9	513.8	725.0
Buildings and structures (k)	333.5	510.6	657.7	858.3	1,361.7
Highways, bridges and street construction	239.2	256.6	283.8	323.8	415.1
Transportation, storage and communication	216.0	253.1	279.2	283.2	322.1
Steam railways	218.2	263.2	288.1	281.7	319.4
Electric and motor transportation (p)	273.5	306.7	369.8	412.6	459.0
Storage	166.2	180.1	167.4	174.2	192.0
Trade	208.0	244.3	277.9	311.2	361.0
Wholesale	198.8	227.6	258.9	290.2	343.0
Retail	213.7	254.8	289.3	322.6	372.0
Service	275.5	308.2	327.5	325.0	343.8
Hotels and restaurants	288.0	321.3	338.9	344.7	353.7
Industrial composite	232.7	276.9	315.5	338.7	402.1
British Columbia					
Forestry (chiefly logging)	309.7	339.6	287.3	327.9	417.6
Mining	132.5	150.8	164.8	179.0	205.5
Gold (a)	83.6	87.6	77.2	89.2	90.5
Other metal (b)	166.2	222.8	253.7	283.9	362.7
Coal	151.5	146.7	180.5	164.4	167.2
Manufacturing	287.3	325.1	336.6	363.1	435.9
Food and beverages	242.2	261.4	278.3	300.1	339.5
Canned and cured fish	135.1	133.8	226.9	267.3	322.2
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables	326.9	358.1	360.5	372.4	382.6
Wood products	276.8	324.5	348.4	394.6	469.5
Saw and planing mills	258.8	316.0	342.7	399.8	483.7
Paper products	299.0	354.2	349.0	340.1	430.7
Pulp and paper mills	290.6	338.3	332.6	315.3	413.8
Printing, publishing and allied industries	202.1	242.5	279.8	306.2	327.1
Iron and steel products	431.8	467.1	461.0	495.4	635.2
Transportation equipment	625.2	613.8	486.3	461.9	691.6
Shipbuilding and repairing	1,071.7	933.5	695.1	628.6	967.3
Non-ferrous metal products	185.6	224.3	245.4	259.0	296.6
Smelting and refining	177.6	216.9	233.8	247.7	282.3
Chemical products	315.7	365.6	387.6	383.3	431.1
Construction	424.3	494.0	551.5	534.1	615.5
Buildings and structures (k)	617.7	728.4	844.9	819.8	1,019.4
Highways, bridges and street construction	284.8	321.3	345.1	337.7	342.1
Transportation, storage and communication	228.0	259.9	263.1	288.5	329.0
Steam railways	203.6	244.5	275.9	273.1	315.1
Electric and motor transportation (p)	250.2	260.4	257.9	266.3	275.1
Water transportation (m)	241.4	257.5	261.7	266.9	299.0
Communication	212.8	259.4	297.3	331.5	399.1
Public utility operation	159.1	267.3	328.5	358.2	382.6
Trade	249.5	294.1	336.3	353.3	399.0
Wholesale	248.7	286.3	330.3	321.3	361.4
Retail	249.8	299.3	345.6	373.4	423.0
Finance, insurance and real estate	212.4	241.4	269.7	291.8	341.2
Banking, investment and loan	220.9	249.8	289.4	319.9	376.4
Service	282.9	320.6	330.3	314.9	340.0
Hotels and restaurants	288.1	325.8	324.1	320.5	345.6
Industrial composite	259.3	297.0	315.2	332.0	388.0

For footnotes (a) to (p) see Page II at the end of this report.

Table 15.- City Index Numbers of Payrolls by Industrial Divisions and Groups, 1947-51.

(1939=100)

City and Industry	Average 1947	Average 1948	Average 1949	Average 1950	Average 1951
<u>Halifax</u>					
Manufacturing	257.4	243.1	260.8	261.6	297.8
Food and beverages	176.7	197.7	214.6	235.0	236.4
Transportation equipment	386.4	315.1	341.1	320.6	389.6
Transportation, storage and communication	256.7	302.1	302.8	286.3	362.8
Construction	296.3	325.8	353.7	383.2	571.4
Trade	231.3	256.8	291.8	310.4	341.8
Retail	238.2	266.3	308.2	327.8	359.5
Industrial composite	249.8	262.4	282.2	289.9	344.9
<u>Saint John</u>					
Manufacturing	327.1	297.8	293.1	290.0	348.9
Transportation, storage and communication	232.8	315.4	305.5	286.8	332.2
Trade	186.1	197.7	224.9	237.9	255.1
Industrial composite	252.7	272.0	282.9	280.4	324.7
<u>Quebec</u>					
Manufacturing	268.4	304.7	304.3	311.2	359.7
Leather products	199.3	200.8	233.4	201.4	209.5
Clothing (textile and fur)	256.6	259.5	303.3	329.7	343.8
Construction	169.6	238.1	297.5	296.5	283.1
Trade	219.5	249.9	274.3	299.7	334.7
Retail	206.8	248.8	270.4	294.8	329.0
Industrial composite	233.2	268.4	287.4	296.7	331.0
<u>Sherbrooke</u>					
Manufacturing	240.6	264.6	289.2	306.0	368.7
Textile products (except clothing)	228.1	297.2	395.0	464.7	546.7
Clothing (textile and fur)	167.4	174.1	186.3	181.0	181.0
Iron and steel products	346.2	351.1	325.5	328.3	493.2
Industrial composite	240.5	271.1	295.6	315.9	369.8
<u>Three Rivers</u>					
Manufacturing	276.4	326.8	338.4	344.4	436.5
Textile products (except clothing)	123.7	159.8	189.9	198.2	255.0
Pulp and paper mills	293.3	337.9	339.1	348.1	421.9
Industrial composite	281.9	325.9	336.6	350.8	429.4
<u>Montreal</u>					
Manufacturing	266.1	301.1	334.0	347.0	405.9
Tobacco and tobacco products	205.2	244.6	284.0	293.3	302.6
Leather products	225.7	226.9	253.2	247.3	250.9
Textile products (except clothing)	195.9	243.0	275.6	312.8	337.6
Clothing (textile and fur)	206.5	236.6	279.0	294.2	319.8
Men's clothing	225.6	256.8	298.5	298.2	318.9
Women's clothing	207.6	238.8	290.1	309.4	343.1
Printing, publishing and allied industries	195.7	229.9	261.9	289.3	309.6
Iron and steel products	322.2	358.8	371.6	371.9	489.5
Transportation equipment	392.3	404.2	457.7	412.3	543.9
Railway and rolling stock equipment	257.7	327.0	372.1	328.6	376.0
Electrical apparatus and supplies	444.2	505.7	550.9	582.4	702.7
Chemical products	292.0	325.6	346.2	368.6	427.6
Construction	194.0	234.4	278.6	304.5	336.0
Buildings and structures (k)	424.2	519.0	598.4	641.3	700.1
Transportation, storage and communication	234.7	270.6	293.9	313.5	354.9
Electric and motor transportation (p)	262.5	285.7	306.2	329.0	360.6
Trade	206.8	243.4	285.0	286.5	320.3
Wholesale	209.9	239.5	260.6	276.7	313.7
Retail	204.7	246.0	287.7	291.8	324.7
Finance, insurance and real estate	158.5	174.0	188.1	205.4	236.9
Banking, investment and loan	165.2	180.8	199.4	219.9	258.5
Insurance	151.6	167.0	176.4	189.9	213.4
Service	263.8	287.1	302.6	315.0	345.9
Hotels and restaurants	267.3	286.3	307.0	317.9	337.3
Industrial composite	237.5	270.8	299.7	315.9	363.3
<u>Ottawa - Hull</u>					
Manufacturing	224.8	260.0	279.5	302.0	348.8
Pulp and paper mills	248.5	294.0	291.5	311.0	378.2
Printing, publishing and allied industries	208.3	230.8	248.3	275.9	304.1
Iron and steel products	294.3	347.1	366.7	358.7	382.3
Construction	260.2	332.3	423.0	448.9	564.9
Trade	212.9	244.2	281.2	304.8	336.7
Finance, insurance and real estate	208.0	229.4	249.8	262.7	318.6
Service	301.7	343.0	345.9	354.6	380.8
Industrial composite	229.3	264.8	295.8	317.3	368.1

Table 15.- City Index Numbers of Payrolls by Industrial Divisions and Groups, 1947-51. (Continued)

(1939=100)

City and Industry	Average 1947	Average 1948	Average 1949	Average 1950	Average 1951
<u>Toronto</u>					
Manufacturing	258.2	299.6	328.4	358.6	425.0
Food and beverages	199.4	228.0	254.6	273.4	295.6
Meat products	192.8	241.4	271.4	291.3	334.8
Rubber products	304.2	305.2	276.0	294.9	350.2
Textile products (except clothing)	199.1	228.1	252.9	266.4	280.0
Clothing (textile and fur)	215.8	224.1	226.3	257.8	269.6
Men's clothing	189.6	210.5	226.7	235.1	249.5
Women's clothing	209.5	237.2	285.0	287.0	308.6
Paper products (except pulp and paper)	231.9	276.0	307.7	342.1	377.1
Printing, publishing and allied industries	195.3	233.5	261.3	291.1	325.4
Iron and steel products	379.8	456.4	481.3	524.1	666.2
Transportation equipment	352.8	350.9	437.5	501.4	798.4
Electrical apparatus and supplies	389.2	455.2	486.3	580.5	722.1
Chemical products	242.1	280.3	310.8	332.9	374.1
Construction	470.1	538.2	569.1	675.9	913.5
Buildings and structures (k)	623.1	696.0	725.8	869.4	1,162.7
Transportation, storage and communication	251.3	286.5	322.5	355.1	402.3
Electric and motor transportation (p)	275.5	318.7	350.0	385.6	434.5
Public utility operation	168.7	213.9	265.2	299.3	332.2
Trade	212.5	250.0	280.0	307.5	356.8
Wholesale	218.2	253.8	285.5	321.8	380.5
Retail	210.3	248.4	277.6	301.3	346.1
Finance, insurance and real estate	174.3	192.0	212.0	236.3	278.3
Banking, investment and loan	178.0	191.9	210.4	231.7	269.1
Insurance	170.2	192.2	213.7	241.2	283.0
Service	235.8	270.0	288.1	310.8	341.3
Hotels and restaurants	273.0	315.0	334.4	352.1	373.0
Industrial composite	244.1	282.1	310.9	341.0	402.2
<u>Hamilton</u>					
Manufacturing	271.3	326.4	369.0	388.6	467.2
Textile products (except clothing)	184.8	230.7	251.4	266.0	342.7
Clothing (textile and fur)	193.1	229.5	242.8	211.3	237.8
Iron and steel products	307.6	366.1	414.3	438.1	528.3
Electrical apparatus and supplies	337.9	408.3	469.5	535.4	666.0
Construction	478.5	598.6	673.9	678.1	918.1
Retail trade	200.9	234.1	265.6	304.3	355.3
Industrial composite	264.8	317.1	358.9	379.6	455.4
<u>St. Catharines</u>					
Manufacturing	329.9	371.2	398.1	428.2	554.1
Pulp and paper mills	238.2	285.3	286.	298.3	361.5
Iron and steel products	468.3	574.1	555.5	557.8	737.3
Transportation equipment	414.1	384.7	537.1	665.1	851.1
Construction	374.1	375.9	660.0	1,571.9	2,420.3
Industrial composite	322.1	360.8	394.8	449.9	581.7
<u>Brantford</u>					
Manufacturing	374.7	461.4	471.9	481.8	550.4
Textile products (except clothing)	200.2	235.9	276.1	287.9	310.8
Iron and steel products	753.4	940.4	767.5	758.9	901.3
Industrial composite	353.0	429.0	441.2	448.9	513.0
<u>Kitchener</u>					
Manufacturing	288.9	314.5	328.2	348.8	401.2
Food and beverages	237.3	295.1	330.4	364.5	402.9
Rubber products	360.1	380.0	356.4	373.5	449.8
Leather products	202.8	211.4	225.3	229.9	240.2
Wood products	372.3	423.9	477.4	537.4	557.2
Industrial composite	275.2	306.8	326.8	351.7	402.7
<u>London</u>					
Manufacturing	249.3	290.4	316.3	358.1	417.3
Food and beverages	256.9	292.2	314.5	339.8	394.2
Clothing (textile and fur)	131.2	160.8	172.6	168.1	192.2
Paper products	413.5	432.9	473.8	536.9	613.2
Printing, publishing and allied industries	183.8	216.0	221.8	267.5	285.2
Iron and steel products	314.3	360.7	396.3	478.0	610.7
Construction	372.6	434.5	543.8	597.4	654.0
Retail trade	213.2	257.0	307.8	336.5	397.6
Finance, insurance and real estate	158.5	183.7	184.8	202.9	241.9
Industrial composite	235.9	274.2	305.8	341.4	396.2
<u>Windsor</u>					
Manufacturing	314.4	353.7	401.3	442.4	490.4
Transportation equipment	342.4	381.5	432.9	479.1	534.0
Trade	209.7	260.7	290.5	312.3	344.2
Industrial composite	304.4	341.4	387.1	427.7	477.5

For footnotes (a) to (p) see Page II at the end of this report.

Table 15.- City Index Numbers of Payrolls by Industrial Divisions and Groups, 1947-51. (Concluded)

(1939=100)

City and Industry	Average 1947	Average 1948	Average 1949	Average 1950	Average 1951
<u>Ft. William - Pt. Arthur</u>					
Manufacturing	355.7	406.0	383.9	391.8	500.4
Pulp and paper mills	267.6	313.5	314.5	324.2	406.8
Transportation equipment	473.1	494.8	370.1	429.7	650.7
Transportation, storage and communication	266.4	300.8	322.1	284.5	387.6
Trade	227.2	272.5	296.0	308.0	352.1
Industrial composite	312.7	363.5	353.0	348.2	440.9
<u>Winnipeg</u>					
Manufacturing	226.5	266.6	294.7	304.3	344.5
Food and beverages	222.6	258.3	276.6	279.8	304.9
Meat products	261.3	288.7	285.6	282.4	314.7
Clothing (textile and fur)	258.8	311.1	392.5	400.7	415.3
Printing, publishing and allied industries	146.8	172.6	197.8	207.2	222.5
Iron and steel products	313.3	394.7	442.7	474.6	558.8
Transportation equipment	225.5	265.5	281.8	273.7	335.3
Construction	475.0	537.9	604.6	695.8	757.9
Transportation, storage and communication	192.8	225.8	248.1	267.0	321.2
Trade	207.2	227.9	246.7	258.4	289.5
Wholesale	194.2	210.4	229.2	237.0	271.1
Retail	214.2	237.7	256.6	270.9	300.2
Finance, insurance and real estate	161.9	180.1	197.5	213.4	237.6
Service	209.8	236.9	255.3	261.8	270.0
Industrial composite	215.6	247.1	271.5	283.4	320.2
<u>Regina</u>					
Manufacturing	181.6	208.5	223.3	233.9	256.2
Wholesale trade	218.4	248.5	279.2	295.8	332.4
Retail trade	236.5	283.7	319.3	325.4	349.7
Industrial composite	211.7	246.6	273.5	287.3	320.0
<u>Saskatoon</u>					
Manufacturing	290.0	330.5	344.1	361.6	409.4
Food and beverages	333.6	361.5	357.9	367.8	417.9
Wholesale trade	213.2	234.9	263.3	279.6	320.0
Retail trade	189.9	208.4	235.8	262.7	316.3
Industrial composite	254.2	275.7	296.0	314.5	360.7
<u>Edmonton</u>					
Manufacturing	253.0	308.9	340.7	372.7	432.1
Food and beverages	258.7	307.7	310.7	321.6	361.0
Meat products	281.5	323.9	312.9	318.8	359.1
Construction	416.5	727.7	904.4	1,231.2	1,745.7
Wholesale trade	209.2	244.4	275.6	320.2	383.9
Retail trade	226.7	269.5	322.8	365.1	417.6
Industrial composite	243.3	308.2	364.0	420.4	505.7
<u>Calgary</u>					
Manufacturing	232.0	279.8	308.5	320.1	384.1
Food and beverages	228.5	274.4	299.7	311.6	359.7
Transportation equipment	189.4	239.1	272.6	263.8	342.8
Construction	366.8	407.6	540.6	702.4	962.6
Wholesale trade	187.8	211.8	253.7	283.0	324.7
Retail trade	204.9	241.3	276.3	298.0	357.0
Industrial composite	225.0	262.8	301.0	327.4	391.3
<u>Vancouver</u>					
Manufacturing	299.8	347.5	354.3	384.1	446.7
Printing, publishing and allied industries	215.8	257.0	294.8	323.0	347.8
Wood products	263.5	331.0	345.0	386.2	427.8
Saw and planing mills	260.0	326.0	340.5	381.4	429.0
Iron and steel products	427.5	466.2	465.2	502.7	648.3
Transportation equipment	512.8	519.8	367.6	336.8	476.4
Construction	600.1	720.4	808.9	700.4	714.3
Transportation, storage and communication	244.1	258.9	260.0	268.8	302.7
Water transportation (m)	268.4	267.3	228.2	227.6	258.1
Communication	204.5	249.0	284.9	316.4	382.0
Trade	245.5	294.8	333.5	354.1	402.2
Wholesale	229.2	274.6	307.4	318.8	364.9
Retail	256.4	309.3	351.8	377.8	428.4
Service	287.8	320.6	335.5	321.0	340.7
Industrial composite	282.8	328.9	350.7	362.2	406.8
<u>Victoria</u>					
Manufacturing	413.2	399.1	391.6	394.5	528.5
Wood products	260.2	281.8	282.4	305.3	383.9
Transportation equipment	1,803.1	1,330.1	1,203.1	1,173.7	1,964.7
Trade	223.1	264.4	316.7	333.1	376.7
Industrial composite	319.9	336.3	365.1	378.7	453.1

For footnotes (a) to (p) see Page II at the end of this report.

Table 16 .- Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, by Industrial Divisions, Canada.

		Industrial Composite	Forestry (Chiefly Logging)	Mining	Manu- facturing	Con- struction	Trans- portation Storage & Communica- tion	Public Utility Operation	Trade	Finance, Insurance, Real Estate	Service ^{1/}
		\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
1939 - Average		23.44	17.37	28.69	22.79	18.83	28.68	29.53	21.83	29.59	16.33
1940 - Average		24.94	17.30	30.24	24.48	22.71	29.72	30.20	22.53	29.70	16.74
1941 - Average		26.65	19.18	32.64	26.73	23.78	30.34	31.88	22.81	30.00	17.43
1942 - Average		28.62	20.70	34.81	28.99	27.29	31.70	34.16	24.07	31.46	18.21
1943 - Average		30.79	24.78	36.09	31.39	30.83	33.15	35.70	25.24	32.48	19.42
1944 - Average		31.85	26.54	38.05	32.49	30.63	34.62	37.01	26.21	33.61	20.25
1945 - Average		32.04	26.90	38.61	32.46	30.66	36.06	36.91	26.85	34.77	20.71
1946 - Average		32.48	29.03	39.21	32.27	31.62	37.53	38.17	28.45	36.11	21.90
1947 - Average		36.19	35.42	43.03	36.34	34.85	41.23	41.05	31.29	38.34	23.48
1948 - Average		40.06	39.11	48.77	40.67	37.99	45.51	45.16	34.38	40.08	25.87
1949 - Average		42.96	40.62	51.49	43.97	41.28	48.39	48.14	36.97	42.22	28.05
1950 - Average		44.84	42.01	53.95	46.21	43.27	49.15	51.14	38.61	43.90	29.50
1951 - Average		49.61	48.40	59.82	51.25	48.36	53.76	55.93	42.71	46.26	31.61
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1949 - Jan.	1	41.02	37.10	47.15	41.94	37.78	47.95	47.23	35.65	40.52	26.94
	Feb.	42.77	38.81	52.50	43.91	41.57	47.84	47.83	36.59	40.61	27.37
	Mar.	43.15	41.01	51.62	44.13	42.31	49.86	47.77	36.67	41.81	28.04
	Apr.	43.25	42.64	51.39	44.30	42.07	48.10	47.85	36.78	42.39	27.95
	May	43.10	44.88	50.39	44.20	40.60	47.97	48.01	37.06	42.49	28.30
	June	42.29	40.06	50.06	43.03	39.92	47.66	47.75	36.96	42.85	27.92
	July	42.90	41.65	51.37	43.82	41.73	48.01	48.21	37.36	42.92	27.91
	Aug.	42.95	41.06	51.42	43.77	41.22	48.00	47.90	37.62	42.78	27.90
	Sept.	43.20	43.13	51.29	43.92	41.84	48.54	48.25	37.34	42.83	27.94
	Oct.	43.46	39.73	52.48	44.60	41.99	48.56	48.17	37.31	42.48	28.43
	Nov.	43.69	38.24	54.04	44.85	42.24	49.19	49.11	37.45	42.48	28.74
	Dec.	43.71	39.09	54.21	45.13	42.09	48.99	49.59	36.97	42.51	29.12
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1950 - Jan.	1	42.33	37.41	50.27	43.26	39.02	48.78	49.15	37.08	42.48	28.56
	Feb.	43.87	38.68	53.10	45.15	42.30	48.23	50.70	38.31	42.62	29.08
	Mar.	44.61	41.95	54.08	45.55	44.45	49.55	50.62	38.33	43.09	29.72
	Apr.	44.77	41.79	54.25	45.91	43.95	49.34	50.74	38.45	43.86	29.64
	May	44.88	46.34	54.13	46.03	43.29	49.21	51.26	38.62	43.93	29.95
	June	44.51	40.45	52.64	45.82	42.25	49.29	51.07	38.75	43.98	29.41
	July	45.04	41.32	54.03	46.46	43.11	49.59	51.06	39.15	44.09	29.26
	Aug.	45.15	42.58	54.80	46.49	43.19	49.60	50.95	39.35	44.91	29.01
	Sept.	44.17	43.75	52.81	46.19	43.54	43.81	51.17	39.19	43.88	28.74
	Oct.	45.88	43.20	54.84	47.27	44.55	50.62	52.09	39.36	44.54	29.91
	Nov.	46.29	43.66	55.89	47.90	45.08	50.46	51.77	39.74	44.73	30.20
	Dec.	46.63	43.04	56.60	48.51	44.53	51.34	53.11	39.40	44.72	30.50
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1951 - Jan.	1	45.27	42.58	54.08	46.60	40.82	51.07	52.76	39.55	44.78	30.23
	Feb.	47.87	42.45	58.22	49.64	46.56	52.55	53.48	40.91	45.35	30.97
	Mar.	48.19	44.94	58.85	49.56	47.56	52.53	54.85	41.68	45.28	31.45
	Apr.	48.43	45.76	57.56	50.03	46.59	53.05	54.57	41.60	45.91	31.50
	May	49.17	48.74	59.20	50.84	46.99	53.03	55.36	42.51	46.16	31.79
	June	49.34	49.54	58.74	50.90	47.15	53.72	55.57	42.77	46.23	31.77
	July	50.17	51.66	60.32	51.70	48.81	54.12	56.22	43.53	46.23	31.60
	Aug.	50.16	47.49	60.77	51.68	49.48	54.20	56.32	43.85	46.27	31.21
	Sept.	50.66	48.15	60.77	52.37	50.44	54.74	56.03	43.74	46.40	31.28
	Oct.	51.59	50.83	63.01	53.31	51.95	55.06	57.79	44.17	47.11	32.07
	Nov.	52.05	54.14	62.74	53.89	51.60	55.35	58.47	44.34	47.72	32.59
	Dec.	52.41	54.47	63.60	54.44	52.34	55.71	59.73	43.91	47.65	32.84

^{1/} Mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry cleaning plants and business and recreational services.

Table 17.- Provincial Averages of Weekly Wages and Salaries.

	CANADA	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Sask- atchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
1939 - Average	23.44	19.79	21.42	20.21	21.26	24.45	25.69	24.18	25.39	26.01
1940 - Average	24.94	20.86	22.89	21.23	23.14	25.97	26.33	26.00	26.13	27.24
1941 - Average	26.65	21.06	23.44	22.72	24.96	28.02	27.47	26.31	27.28	28.81
1942 - Average	28.62	22.13	26.16	24.31	26.83	29.83	28.77	27.50	29.57	31.23
1943 - Average	30.79	24.00	29.30	26.61	29.16	31.81	29.92	28.86	31.53	34.37
1944 - Average	31.85	25.81	31.84	28.17	30.32	32.79	31.07	30.09	32.95	34.53
1945 - Average	32.04	26.09	31.57	28.94	30.88	32.55	32.03	30.83	33.33	34.72
1946 - Average	32.48	27.12	30.80	30.09	31.37	32.59	33.34	32.15	34.02	35.25
1947 - Average	36.19	29.14	32.60	33.35	34.74	37.16	36.15	35.35	37.19	38.67
1948 - Average	40.06	31.77	35.97	36.21	38.46	41.26	39.93	38.76	41.48	42.47
1949 - Average	42.96	33.56	37.65	38.08	41.19	44.36	42.68	41.50	44.40	45.65
1950 - Average	44.84	34.44	39.40	38.76	42.89	46.58	43.84	42.86	45.61	47.70
1951 - Average	49.61	37.52	42.51	43.02	47.37	51.69	48.37	46.68	50.37	52.93
1949 - Jan. 1	41.02	32.55	34.75	37.35	39.36	42.46	41.10	40.13	43.23	42.61
Feb. 1	42.77	33.14	38.56	39.04	41.09	44.13	41.98	41.09	44.66	44.79
Mar. 1	43.15	34.01	38.14	39.86	41.48	44.54	42.82	41.54	44.68	45.02
Apr. 1	43.25	30.65	37.69	38.99	41.89	44.47	42.78	41.31	44.50	45.67
May 1	43.10	34.69	38.27	38.16	41.57	44.45	42.25	41.01	43.56	45.71
June 1	42.29	34.40	37.25	37.34	40.33	43.64	42.20	41.04	43.43	45.50
July 1	42.90	34.61	37.62	37.54	40.66	44.48	42.60	41.48	44.12	46.57
Aug. 1	42.95	34.66	37.88	37.53	41.17	44.36	42.80	41.64	43.88	45.90
Sept. 1	43.20	33.29	37.71	37.77	41.45	44.47	43.23	42.02	44.50	46.43
Oct. 1	43.46	33.62	37.73	37.54	41.74	44.89	43.59	42.10	44.81	46.20
Nov. 1	43.69	33.57	38.42	38.05	41.76	45.14	43.40	42.10	45.79	46.75
Dec. 1	43.71	33.47	37.79	37.82	41.79	45.31	43.38	42.33	45.62	46.68
1950 - Jan. 1	42.33	33.37	37.44	37.38	40.36	43.92	42.14	42.43	43.38	44.21
Feb. 1	43.87	33.36	39.54	38.87	42.13	45.57	42.82	42.27	44.34	45.56
Mar. 1	44.61	35.77	39.71	39.99	42.91	46.02	44.00	43.32	45.82	46.70
Apr. 1	44.77	34.67	40.44	39.85	42.98	46.26	43.68	42.99	46.14	47.19
May 1	44.88	35.64	40.77	38.39	42.88	46.46	43.69	42.58	45.74	47.92
June 1	44.51	35.51	38.74	37.69	42.53	46.26	43.77	42.94	45.19	47.38
July 1	45.04	34.98	39.72	38.09	43.03	46.81	44.08	42.92	45.66	48.21
Aug. 1	45.15	34.91	39.75	38.94	43.13	46.88	44.28	42.78	45.72	48.37
Sept. 1	44.17	31.13	37.53	36.98	42.31	46.23	41.68	40.44	43.67	48.05
Oct. 1	45.88	34.41	39.57	39.77	43.91	47.57	45.14	44.04	46.68	49.20
Nov. 1	46.29	34.59	39.74	40.06	44.02	48.22	45.23	43.80	47.51	49.81
Dec. 1	46.63	34.90	39.80	40.07	44.45	48.74	45.35	43.82	47.45	49.76
1951 - Jan. 1	45.27	34.42	37.99	39.08	42.99	47.34	44.61	44.13	46.73	47.78
Feb. 1	47.87	35.96	40.97	41.56	45.67	50.07	46.35	44.89	48.69	50.36
Mar. 1	48.19	37.06	42.02	41.94	46.21	49.92	47.41	45.60	49.37	51.10
Apr. 1	48.43	37.95	42.70	42.53	46.23	50.53	47.13	46.01	48.44	50.74
May 1	49.17	37.43	42.93	42.06	46.90	51.31	47.51	45.43	49.19	52.49
June 1	49.34	37.87	42.15	42.09	47.16	51.34	48.42	46.62	49.74	52.82
July 1	50.17	37.63	43.52	43.60	47.52	52.38	49.15	46.71	50.93	53.76
Aug. 1	50.16	38.32	43.44	43.63	47.99	52.34	49.31	47.37	50.68	52.52
Sept. 1	50.66	37.85	42.56	43.85	48.66	52.72	49.69	47.61	51.28	53.86
Oct. 1	51.59	38.29	43.67	44.97	49.33	53.73	50.17	48.32	52.77	55.12
Nov. 1	52.05	38.82	43.95	46.02	49.54	54.18	50.30	48.48	53.16	56.97
Dec. 1	52.41	38.60	44.19	44.91	50.23	54.39	50.38	48.94	53.46	57.64

Table 18.- City Averages of Weekly Wages and Salaries.

Year and Month	Halifax	Saint John	Quebec	Sherbrooke	Three Rivers	Montreal
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
1939 - Average	23.42	21.41	18.62	19.40	20.28	22.82
1940 - Average	..	..	20.88	..	..	24.27
1941 - Average	..	..	21.74	..	..	26.39
1942 - Average	..	..	23.62	..	..	28.21
1943 - Average	..	..	26.69	..	..	31.00
1944 - Average	..	..	29.44	..	..	31.82
1945 - Average	..	..	28.83	..	..	32.20
1946 - Average	..	..	27.96	..	..	32.24
1947 - Average	32.23	31.34	30.98	29.96	34.94	35.14
1948 - Average	33.49	33.47	33.51	32.88	39.85	38.83
1949 - Average	36.44	35.83	35.67	35.92	41.70	41.82
1950 - Average	36.35	37.22	37.40	37.90	42.87	43.58
1951 - Average	39.61	40.29	40.48	41.58	48.35	47.69
1949 - Jan. 1	33.72	34.05	34.49	32.89	39.34	40.15
Feb. 1	36.21	35.71	35.45	36.58	42.27	41.46
Mar. 1	36.17	37.34	35.86	36.43	42.58	41.70
Apr. 1	35.70	36.34	35.57	36.39	42.77	41.95
May 1	36.52	35.88	35.72	36.49	42.03	42.10
June 1	35.49	34.98	34.66	34.08	41.17	41.07
July 1	35.28	35.69	34.95	34.21	42.21	41.36
Aug. 1	35.50	35.93	35.85	35.93	41.81	41.71
Sept. 1	35.21	36.36	36.03	36.01	41.27	42.05
Oct. 1	35.33	35.63	36.46	37.35	42.09	42.50
Nov. 1	35.17	36.17	36.45	37.35	41.33	42.87
Dec. 1	34.85	35.82	36.54	37.37	41.50	42.95
1950 - Jan. 1	34.16	36.26	35.32	35.18	40.11	41.12
Feb. 1	35.88	38.21	36.87	36.73	42.19	42.65
Mar. 1	36.16	37.48	37.06	37.67	42.14	43.28
Apr. 1	36.86	35.88	37.02	37.06	42.66	43.41
May 1	36.85	37.02	37.15	36.96	41.28	43.53
June 1	36.74	36.08	37.30	37.55	42.28	43.02
July 1	36.40	37.13	37.04	37.16	42.55	43.81
Aug. 1	36.93	37.49	37.76	38.10	43.72	43.78
Sept. 1	36.66	37.49	37.93	38.38	43.88	43.38
Oct. 1	36.55	38.26	38.19	39.91	44.46	44.86
Nov. 1	36.87	37.92	38.25	39.45	43.37	45.05
Dec. 1	36.29	37.44	38.95	40.63	45.74	45.28
1951 - Jan. 1	35.71	37.04	37.14	38.09	43.83	43.33
Feb. 1	37.54	41.09	39.29	41.00	46.62	45.97
Mar. 1	38.50	40.24	39.13	41.63	46.07	46.60
Apr. 1	39.20	40.74	38.80	41.01	45.86	46.36
May 1	39.33	38.35	39.88	42.18	46.13	47.55
June 1	38.87	38.03	40.77	41.26	49.80	47.31
July 1	40.02	39.78	40.70	41.38	48.99	47.55
Aug. 1	40.84	41.12	41.18	40.63	49.96	47.93
Sept. 1	40.52	40.14	41.59	42.23	51.13	49.00
Oct. 1	41.54	41.95	42.41	43.55	50.93	49.60
Nov. 1	41.55	42.37	42.11	42.50	50.15	50.18
Dec. 1	41.54	42.06	42.78	43.49	50.76	50.75

Table 18.- City Averages of Weekly Wages and Salaries. (Continued)

Year and Month	Ottawa- Hull	St.Catharines	Toronto	Hamilton	Brantford	Kitchener	London	Windsor	Ft. William- Pt. Arthur
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
1939 - Average	23.17	23.82	25.05	24.19	20.77	21.21	23.68	27.79	25.43
1940 - Average	24.01	..	26.20	26.50	..	..	..	33.43	..
1941 - Average	26.21	..	28.07	29.19	..	..	..	36.94	..
1942 - Average	27.00	..	29.75	31.35	..	..	..	39.18	..
1943 - Average	27.57	..	31.79	32.49	..	..	..	41.49	..
1944 - Average	28.65	..	32.69	33.15	..	..	..	42.61	..
1945 - Average	29.33	..	32.66	32.89	..	..	..	40.39	..
1946 - Average	30.01	..	33.12	32.59	..	..	..	38.23	..
1947 - Average	33.36	41.28	37.02	37.42	35.95	35.25	33.86	43.49	39.09
1948 - Average	36.38	45.90	41.00	42.50	40.77	38.63	38.16	47.33	43.07
1949 - Average	39.23	49.40	44.04	46.65	43.69	40.64	40.76	50.75	45.43
1950 - Average	40.81	52.85	46.49	48.91	45.67	42.84	43.48	54.60	46.71
1951 - Average	45.01	60.07	51.68	54.11	51.01	47.20	48.42	58.22	52.86
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1949 - Jan. 1	36.93	47.40	41.91	44.35	43.61	38.80	38.30	48.63	43.64
Feb. 1	38.92	49.97	43.58	46.55	44.34	41.16	40.11	50.70	45.61
Mar. 1	39.31	49.64	43.90	46.95	45.00	40.91	40.48	51.21	45.66
Apr. 1	39.32	49.73	44.14	46.61	45.05	40.67	40.66	50.97	44.79
May 1	38.97	49.36	44.22	47.58	44.61	40.08	40.94	51.04	44.95
June 1	38.79	48.51	43.34	46.01	43.25	39.33	40.44	47.43	44.36
July 1	39.32	49.33	44.24	46.96	44.02	40.74	41.29	52.26	45.49
Aug. 1	39.77	49.51	44.05	46.36	42.88	39.91	40.73	50.85	45.46
Sept. 1	39.67	49.36	44.29	46.74	41.75	41.08	41.05	51.46	44.99
Oct. 1	39.92	50.03	44.72	47.20	42.73	41.58	41.31	52.06	46.50
Nov. 1	39.82	50.32	45.02	46.74	43.34	41.79	41.76	51.85	47.25
Dec. 1	39.99	49.58	45.04	47.90	43.71	41.66	42.04	50.57	46.51
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1950 - Jan. 1	38.64	48.23	43.79	46.35	42.53	40.26	40.30	49.43	43.31
Feb. 1	39.86	51.27	45.45	48.07	45.34	41.83	42.12	52.40	46.07
Mar. 1	40.41	51.25	45.48	48.01	45.85	42.04	42.69	52.87	46.27
Apr. 1	40.36	51.32	46.08	48.30	46.11	42.54	42.59	53.93	45.93
May 1	40.22	52.00	46.27	48.56	45.90	42.17	43.14	53.85	46.50
June 1	40.42	53.18	46.08	49.53	44.11	42.19	43.32	54.13	46.20
July 1	41.15	53.63	46.59	48.94	44.81	43.14	43.95	57.00	46.65
Aug. 1	41.37	52.56	46.62	49.04	45.98	43.41	44.04	56.80	47.57
Sept. 1	41.34	52.88	46.86	48.82	45.68	43.36	43.75	55.75	46.18
Oct. 1	41.98	55.08	47.72	50.10	46.65	43.39	44.78	54.63	47.43
Nov. 1	41.90	56.07	48.33	50.28	47.16	45.00	45.47	55.81	48.88
Dec. 1	42.04	56.73	48.46	50.88	47.97	44.75	45.61	58.59	49.43
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1951 - Jan. 1	41.12	55.34	46.81	49.49	46.39	41.86	43.39	55.15	48.35
Feb. 1	42.80	57.98	49.58	51.96	48.22	46.00	45.78	62.28	50.25
Mar. 1	43.13	57.43	49.48	51.84	47.63	45.88	45.97	62.25	50.50
Apr. 1	43.36	58.95	50.40	52.74	49.47	46.40	47.24	59.14	50.11
May 1	44.22	59.39	51.49	54.09	51.54	47.80	48.35	56.84	51.43
June 1	45.32	60.12	51.37	54.45	50.34	47.42	48.59	57.97	51.36
July 1	45.93	61.31	52.27	55.26	51.77	47.96	49.41	56.51	53.09
Aug. 1	46.57	61.43	52.57	55.47	51.75	46.60	50.21	54.37	53.26
Sept. 1	46.73	60.11	53.20	55.11	52.30	47.77	50.21	57.38	54.54
Oct. 1	47.09	62.55	54.21	55.89	53.03	49.06	50.53	57.91	57.19
Nov. 1	47.02	63.44	54.35	55.80	54.78	49.95	50.54	59.22	56.86
Dec. 1	46.85	62.80	54.47	57.23	54.84	49.72	50.84	59.67	57.37

Table 18.- City Averages of Weekly Wages and Salaries. (Concluded)

Year and Month	Winnipeg	Regina	Saskatoon	Edmonton	Calgary	Vancouver	Victoria
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
1939 - Average	24.29	22.58	22.18	23.49	25.77	25.07	23.96
1940 - Average	24.66	..	..	..	..	25.39	..
1941 - Average	25.97	..	..	..	..	26.80	..
1942 - Average	27.32	..	..	..	..	30.42	..
1943 - Average	28.22	..	..	..	..	33.37	..
1944 - Average	28.93	..	..	..	..	33.49	..
1945 - Average	29.60	..	..	..	..	33.58	..
1946 - Average	30.65	..	..	..	..	33.21	..
1947 - Average	33.37	32.00	32.25	32.97	34.48	36.40	35.29
1948 - Average	36.85	35.57	34.89	37.68	38.52	40.20	38.34
1949 - Average	39.31	38.26	37.43	40.59	41.97	43.76	41.81
1950 - Average	40.94	39.98	38.87	42.35	43.48	45.68	43.93
1951 - Average	45.27	43.62	42.35	47.03	47.99	50.12	49.03
1949 - Jan. 1	37.51	37.52	35.65	37.89	40.11	41.24	38.42
Feb. 1	38.63	37.58	36.81	39.92	41.28	42.76	40.79
Mar. 1	39.28	37.68	36.61	40.44	41.74	42.76	41.09
Apr. 1	39.25	37.08	36.73	40.76	42.09	43.47	41.88
May 1	39.04	38.12	36.90	40.32	41.62	43.63	41.50
June 1	39.05	38.03	36.87	39.76	41.84	43.37	41.30
July 1	39.60	39.02	37.33	40.63	42.30	44.72	42.23
Aug. 1	39.63	38.54	38.28	40.91	42.07	44.53	42.11
Sept. 1	39.80	38.84	38.09	41.46	42.42	44.77	42.74
Oct. 1	39.92	39.00	38.35	41.61	42.53	44.76	42.89
Nov. 1	39.85	38.61	38.82	41.73	42.65	44.59	43.49
Dec. 1	40.18	39.06	38.69	41.61	42.94	44.51	43.23
1950 - Jan. 1	39.06	39.93	38.00	39.31	41.25	42.07	40.56
Feb. 1	39.76	38.68	37.99	41.24	42.54	44.08	40.96
Mar. 1	40.85	38.95	39.00	42.02	43.50	44.71	43.06
Apr. 1	40.90	39.25	38.96	42.18	43.48	44.97	43.74
May 1	40.94	40.00	38.47	42.50	43.62	45.92	43.19
June 1	40.89	39.61	38.81	41.67	42.93	45.30	43.67
July 1	41.18	40.41	38.48	42.52	43.42	46.39	44.54
Aug. 1	41.23	40.08	38.70	42.65	43.69	46.73	44.72
Sept. 1	39.97	40.37	38.57	42.39	42.85	46.44	44.91
Oct. 1	42.05	40.95	39.75	43.52	44.29	46.99	45.50
Nov. 1	42.12	40.86	40.03	44.09	44.93	47.41	45.72
Dec. 1	42.35	40.69	39.67	44.12	45.26	47.18	46.33
1951 - Jan. 1	41.41	40.37	39.95	42.37	44.46	45.47	44.10
Feb. 1	43.15	41.58	40.31	44.53	45.85	48.07	46.98
Mar. 1	44.17	41.95	40.99	44.94	46.72	48.31	48.08
Apr. 1	44.09	42.33	41.33	44.22	47.03	47.97	47.95
May 1	44.52	42.87	41.91	45.75	46.90	49.48	48.99
June 1	45.18	43.96	42.44	47.17	47.45	49.41	48.80
July 1	46.29	43.81	42.79	48.18	48.62	50.90	49.86
Aug. 1	46.32	44.70	43.02	48.02	49.06	51.23	49.71
Sept. 1	46.49	44.56	43.22	48.54	48.62	51.94	50.91
Oct. 1	46.97	45.46	43.70	50.63	49.36	52.59	49.44
Nov. 1	47.33	45.72	44.02	49.96	50.47	53.13	51.21
Dec. 1	47.29	46.15	44.57	49.75	51.18	52.92	52.34

Table 19.- Annual Averages of Weekly Wages and Salaries by Industrial Divisions and Groups, Canada, 1940 - 1946

Industry	Average 1940	Average 1941	Average 1942	Average 1943	Average 1944	Average 1945	Average 1946
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Forestry (chiefly logging)	17.30	19.18	20.70	24.78	26.54	26.90	29.03
Mining	30.24	32.64	34.81	36.09	38.06	38.61	39.21
Metal mining	34.60	36.58	38.61	39.70	40.68	41.03	41.63
Gold (a)	34.80	36.90	39.85	40.00	40.59	39.84	41.04
Other metal (b)	34.26	35.96	36.83	39.31	40.82	41.49	43.22
Fuels	24.98	28.17	31.44	33.90	37.42	38.07	38.69
Coal	24.34	27.68	31.11	33.18	36.95	38.20	39.03
Oil and natural gas	30.57	32.51	35.54	37.82	41.43	37.04	36.04
Non-metal (c)	23.23	24.86	26.50	27.82	29.68	29.38	30.21
Manufacturing	24.48	26.73	28.99	31.39	32.49	32.46	32.27
Food and beverages	23.42	23.80	25.67	27.25	28.04	28.76	29.37
Meat products	26.31	27.70	28.53	29.77	30.23	31.20	32.35
Dairy products	23.37	24.19	24.88	25.62	25.76	30.50	32.25
Canned and cured fish	20.25	23.13	23.63	27.21	28.78	28.56	29.56
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables	16.17	17.97	19.70	21.39	22.07	22.79	23.85
Grain mill products	26.60	27.53	29.43	30.77	31.33	31.78	32.94
Bread and other bakery products	23.29	24.28	25.74	27.18	27.87	28.79	30.80
Distilled and malt liquors	30.45	31.19	32.60	34.82	35.64	35.63	36.01
Other beverages (d)	26.56	26.23	27.79	29.44	30.56	31.35	32.86
Other foods (e)	21.52	22.65	23.89	24.71	25.34	26.50	27.26
Tobacco and tobacco products	17.72	18.36	18.23	20.90	23.25	24.36	25.20
Rubber products	22.96	25.76	27.59	29.90	32.39	32.46	32.61
Leather products	17.36	18.95	20.51	22.30	23.46	24.18	25.18
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	16.01	18.49	19.61	21.68	22.53	23.42	24.49
Other leather products (f)	19.62	20.60	21.52	23.10	24.84	25.28	26.16
Textile products (except clothing)	19.17	20.40	21.37	22.91	24.03	24.58	25.87
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	17.74	19.36	20.44	21.71	23.35	24.13	25.55
Woollen goods	19.85	20.68	21.89	22.91	23.91	24.47	25.12
Rayon, nylon and silk textiles	19.24	19.84	21.38	23.29	24.58	25.41	26.64
Clothing (textile and fur)	17.98	19.20	20.10	21.55	22.90	23.58	24.72
Men's clothing	18.14	19.47	19.85	21.19	22.40	23.14	24.13
Women's clothing	18.54	20.23	20.66	22.43	24.22	25.74	27.11
Knit goods	17.12	17.93	18.71	20.26	20.89	21.30	22.45
Fur goods	24.93	24.79	26.35	28.50	29.40	29.76	30.42
Hats and caps	19.37	21.25	20.88	22.83	24.15	23.33	25.30
Wood products	20.59	22.16	23.92	25.56	26.63	27.94	29.12
Saw and planing mills	21.34	22.75	24.55	26.33	28.45	28.69	30.12
Furniture	20.34	22.51	23.89	25.13	26.45	26.86	27.90
Other wood products (g)	18.12	18.75	21.04	22.19	23.21	25.03	27.91
Paper products	28.91	30.54	31.45	32.09	33.20	34.13	37.37
Pulp and paper mills	30.86	32.67	33.94	34.92	36.56	37.08	40.63
Other paper products (h)	23.05	25.16	25.52	25.76	26.15	26.91	28.40
Printing, publishing and allied industries	29.31	29.63	30.34	31.50	32.71	33.48	34.61
Iron and steel products	27.36	30.07	32.68	34.40	36.07	36.17	35.11
Agricultural implements	24.57	27.37	31.30	33.23	34.54	34.18	34.85
Boilers and plate work	28.81	31.25	35.02	38.35	39.03	40.59	38.72
Fabricated and structural steel	33.10	33.53	37.78	40.04	41.54	42.41	41.78
Hardware and tools	23.97	27.34	29.82	32.12	33.49	33.80	32.31
Heating and cooking appliances	24.51	25.51	27.87	29.86	32.19	32.32	32.02
Iron castings	26.63	30.30	33.09	34.77	36.66	37.05	36.97
Machinery mfg. (i)	27.73	30.90	33.11	35.23	35.89	35.75	35.23
Primary iron and steel	29.95	30.86	34.20	35.41	37.55	37.88	41.31
Sheet metal products	24.11	26.24	27.56	28.99	30.35	30.89	31.50
Wire and wire products	25.50	26.91	29.51	31.12	33.00	32.07	33.12

For footnotes (a) to (p) see page II at the end of this report.

Table 19.- Annual Averages of Weekly Wages and Salaries by Industrial Divisions and Groups, Canada,
1940 - 1946 (Concluded)

Industry	Average 1940	Average 1941	Average 1942	Average 1943	Average 1944	Average 1945	Average 1946
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Manufacturing (concluded)							
Transportation equipment	30.48	32.52	34.35	36.37	37.62	40.46	38.08
Aircraft and parts	27.35	29.90	33.46	36.07	38.30	40.42	40.70
Motor vehicles	36.63	38.39	41.52	44.17	45.66	46.41	39.07
Motor vehicle parts and accessories	28.50	31.89	32.56	34.86	36.05	36.16	34.39
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	29.12	31.68	33.38	34.69	36.58	38.94	38.55
Shipbuilding and repairing	31.18	31.86	35.50	38.73	39.64	39.49	37.55
Non-ferrous metal products	27.88	29.70	31.79	33.30	34.68	35.31	35.64
Aluminum products	25.63	26.54	31.66	30.75	32.61	36.08	36.87
Brass and copper products	27.12	29.24	32.30	33.82	35.16	35.83	33.26
Smelting and refining	30.44	32.49	33.61	34.90	36.45	38.99	41.29
Electrical apparatus and supplies	25.43	27.50	30.59	31.86	32.66	33.52	33.20
Non-metallic mineral products (j)	24.64	26.20	27.75	29.82	31.13	30.85	31.35
Clay products	22.38	23.87	26.38	28.32	29.13	28.26	29.34
Glass and glass products	23.43	24.88	26.58	27.66	29.68	28.84	29.55
Products of petroleum and coal	36.01	36.93	37.94	39.41	39.57	41.73	41.78
Chemical products	28.69	28.05	28.55	30.69	32.07	33.84	34.96
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations	26.55	26.15	27.38	27.94	28.76	30.30	32.28
Acids, alkalis and salts	31.89	31.52	33.91	35.47	36.93	37.48	38.51
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	22.07	22.53	27.29	29.33	31.34	30.26	29.19
Construction	22.71	23.78	27.29	30.83	30.63	30.66	31.62
Buildings and structures (k)	26.10	28.73	30.92	34.85	34.12	34.03	33.97
Highways, bridges and street construction	19.85	20.50	22.97	25.73	27.73	27.77	29.11
Transportation, storage and communication	29.72	30.34	31.70	33.15	34.62	36.06	37.53
Transportation	29.74	30.51	32.09	33.71	34.99	36.88	38.47
Air transport and airports	33.20	33.76	38.27	35.43	38.26	40.33	43.34
Urban and interurban transportation (l)	28.29	30.37	33.40	35.16	35.55	35.98	38.64
Steam railways	30.85	31.64	33.21	34.55	36.06	38.45	40.06
Maintenance of equipment	28.39	29.95	33.43	33.31	35.72	37.25	39.50
Maintenance of ways and structures	21.87	21.51	23.76	26.01	27.73	28.87	31.40
Transportation - steam railways	35.23	36.00	37.99	38.79	40.53	43.11	45.03
Telegraphs	26.25	26.50	27.90	28.60	29.21	31.04	33.50
Truck transportation	23.63	25.56	26.24	28.04	28.72	29.01	30.27
Water transportation (m)	27.12	27.27	29.30	31.04	31.48	32.14	32.80
Storage	29.45	29.92	30.61	32.10	31.99	32.95	33.95
Grain elevators	30.18	30.84	41.83	33.37	33.25	33.84	34.54
Storage and warehouse	24.73	24.59	24.71	26.05	26.36	28.21	30.05
Communication	28.20	27.96	28.26	29.59	31.27	31.53	32.44
Radio broadcasting	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Telephone	28.13	27.85	28.21	29.64	31.37	31.62	32.57
Public utility operation	30.20	31.88	34.16	35.70	37.01	36.91	38.17
Electric light and power	30.35	32.05	34.37	35.92	37.23	37.13	38.40
Other public utilities (n)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Trade	22.53	22.81	24.07	25.24	26.21	26.85	28.45
Wholesale	28.02	28.95	30.53	32.07	32.79	33.07	34.16
Retail	20.69	21.86	22.08	23.08	24.03	24.62	26.33
Finance, insurance and real estate	29.70	30.00	31.46	32.48	33.61	34.77	36.11
Banking, investment and loan	28.57	29.32	29.77	30.45	31.56	32.96	34.52
Insurance	31.51	32.92	34.85	36.58	38.07	38.98	40.09
Service	16.74	17.43	18.21	19.42	20.25	20.71	21.90
Hotels and restaurants	14.60	15.43	16.43	17.77	18.76	18.98	20.21
Laundries and dry cleaning plants	16.63	17.13	18.55	19.91	20.55	21.57	22.70
Other services (o)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Industrial composite	24.94	26.65	28.62	30.79	31.85	32.04	32.48

For footnotes (a) to (p) see page II at the end of this report.

Table 20.- Annual Averages of Weekly Wages and Salaries by Industrial Divisions and Groups, Canada, 1939 and 1947-1951.

Industry	Average 1939	Average 1947	Average 1948	Average 1949	Average 1950	Average 1951
Forestry (chiefly logging)	17.37	35.42	39.11	40.62	42.01	48.40
Mining	28.69	43.03	48.77	51.49	53.96	59.82
Metal mining	33.50	46.25	51.12	54.41	56.65	62.17
Gold (a)	34.10	45.49	49.64	51.73	54.03	58.59
Other metal (b)	32.21	47.28	52.77	57.27	59.25	66.06
Fuels	22.87	41.63	48.15	49.81	52.45	58.11
Coal	22.16	41.61	47.81	48.92	50.50	54.66
Oil and natural gas	29.44	42.85	49.98	56.00	58.44	66.30
Non-metal (c)	21.96	34.77	41.57	43.13	47.33	54.98
Manufacturing	22.79	36.34	40.67	43.97	46.21	51.25
Food and beverages	22.76	33.45	37.45	40.40	42.34	46.37
Meat products	26.05	37.56	42.94	47.65	49.86	54.92
Dairy products	22.02	34.50	36.41	36.87	38.74	42.41
Canned and cured fish	18.69	30.14	34.35	36.75	38.30	41.32
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables	15.82	26.36	29.67	32.44	33.87	36.51
Grain mill products	25.21	37.27	41.08	43.53	45.54	51.29
Bread and other bakery products	22.90	31.08	35.67	39.16	41.04	44.59
Distilled and malt liquors	29.41	40.82	46.27	49.91	52.24	56.22
Other beverages (d)	25.74	36.77	39.09	42.00	43.46	47.16
Other foods (e)	21.30	29.85	32.90	35.45	37.49	41.60
Tobacco and tobacco products	17.63	28.43	34.76	39.89	42.75	48.79
Rubber products	21.45	38.45	42.60	44.89	47.47	53.38
Leather products	16.75	27.76	30.12	32.54	33.41	35.80
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	15.65	26.64	28.79	31.27	32.00	34.37
Other leather products (f)	18.80	29.53	32.38	34.84	35.83	38.38
Textile products (except clothing)	18.00	29.24	33.78	37.84	39.75	42.88
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	16.81	28.21	32.75	37.25	39.03	41.34
Woollen goods	17.73	28.61	32.72	36.53	38.06	41.70
Rayon, nylon and silk textiles	18.93	30.27	35.37	39.93	42.13	46.58
Clothing (textile and fur)	17.15	27.16	29.87	32.25	33.63	35.88
Men's clothing	17.15	26.60	28.94	31.36	32.63	34.46
Women's clothing	17.20	29.36	31.92	33.57	34.16	36.43
Knit goods	16.00	25.18	28.18	31.37	33.29	36.42
Fur goods	24.43	34.34	38.31	40.43	43.37	44.88
Hats and caps	18.46	29.02	32.09	34.39	36.06	37.89
Wood products	19.32	32.68	35.90	39.23	41.21	45.79
Saw and planing mills	19.93	33.96	37.15	40.53	42.54	47.64
Furniture	18.92	31.40	34.91	38.33	40.05	43.53
Other wood products (g)	17.72	30.37	32.92	35.62	37.18	40.96
Paper products	26.87	43.64	49.10	51.81	54.60	62.21
Pulp and paper mills	28.28	48.30	54.24	56.90	59.91	68.47
Other paper products (h)	22.80	32.84	37.03	39.94	42.30	47.25
Printing, publishing and allied industries	28.38	38.07	42.48	46.46	49.44	53.51
Iron and steel products	25.14	40.00	44.75	48.34	50.32	56.74
Agricultural implements	23.44	40.30	46.40	48.92	51.41	58.92
Boilers and plate work	25.71	41.54	46.04	49.44	53.34	60.42
Fabricated and structural steel	29.66	44.59	47.90	51.87	55.36	61.15
Hardware and tools	22.36	36.56	40.55	43.99	46.10	52.16
Heating and cooking appliances	23.51	35.90	40.71	43.96	45.92	50.12
Iron castings	23.34	40.05	44.31	48.58	52.03	57.08
Machinery mfg. (i)	25.39	39.68	43.68	47.07	49.38	55.87
Primary iron and steel	28.01	44.28	49.74	53.43	55.51	60.53
Sheet metal products	23.06	36.00	40.76	45.04	47.04	52.60
Wire and wire products	24.97	39.38	44.45	49.57	52.33	57.87

For footnotes (a) to (p) see page II at the end of this report.

Table 21- Annual Averages of Weekly Wages and Salaries, by Industrial Divisions and Groups, Canada, 1939 and 1947-1951. (Concluded)

I n d u s t r y	Average 1939	Average 1947	Average 1948	Average 1949	Average 1950	Average 1951
Manufacturing (Concluded)	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Transportation equipment	26.73	42.43	46.67	50.36	53.01	57.89
Aircraft and parts	25.17	41.86	44.67	49.21	53.58	58.88
Motor vehicles	27.09	47.16	51.18	55.06	60.31	63.00
Motor vehicle parts and accessories	24.73	40.44	44.64	49.19	52.64	58.73
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	27.50	41.31	47.08	49.82	48.79	54.39
Shipbuilding and repairing	28.59	41.83	44.02	46.98	48.23	53.68
Non-ferrous metal products	27.24	39.96	45.19	49.03	51.52	57.38
Aluminum products	24.72	40.46	45.91	46.25	48.46	54.55
Brass and copper products	24.90	38.01	42.85	46.95	49.34	54.74
Smelting and refining	29.79	45.58	51.67	54.95	57.31	63.50
Electrical apparatus and supplies	24.38	37.71	43.26	47.79	50.16	55.25
Non-metallic mineral products (j)	23.17	36.53	41.54	45.12	47.88	53.00
Clay products	21.16	34.45	39.91	43.77	46.34	50.97
Glass and glass products	23.14	35.09	39.68	43.35	47.39	52.07
Products of petroleum and coal	35.31	45.59	51.99	55.77	60.97	68.53
Chemical products	28.14	39.51	44.23	47.61	49.90	55.58
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations	26.94	36.36	39.87	42.61	45.38	49.34
Acids, alkalis and salts	30.66	44.67	50.14	54.01	55.77	62.43
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	20.38	31.87	34.77	37.84	39.88	43.97
Construction	18.83	34.85	37.99	41.28	43.27	48.36
Buildings and structures (k)	24.29	37.41	41.41	44.37	46.33	51.68
Highways, bridges and street construction	16.61	31.61	33.57	36.22	38.27	42.28
Transportation, storage and communication	28.68	41.23	45.51	48.39	49.15	53.76
Transportation	28.85	42.82	47.39	50.32	51.00	55.94
Air transport and airports	33.73	47.53	52.97	57.07	58.84	63.59
Urban and interurban transportation (l)	26.98	41.00	44.92	47.54	50.06	55.17
Steam railways	30.17	44.63	49.44	52.37	52.47	57.68
Maintenance of equipment	27.75	41.62	46.23	49.96	50.70	55.54
Maintenance of ways and structures	22.22	35.11	40.11	42.39	41.81	46.44
Transportation	34.44	49.79	54.61	57.66	57.85	63.77
Telegraphs	26.01	37.90	42.78	45.04	45.11	49.08
Truck transportation	22.40	34.23	38.05	42.42	45.20	48.71
Water transportation (m)	25.29	37.17	41.75	44.36	45.55	49.71
Storage	26.64	35.55	39.32	42.01	43.03	47.34
Grain elevators	27.25	36.18	39.50	42.17	43.22	47.31
Storage and warehouse	23.58	34.03	38.48	41.46	42.42	47.44
Communication	28.55	33.73	36.69	39.59	42.33	45.42
Radio broadcasting	29.28	..	..	..	45.95	50.13
Telephone	28.53	33.63	36.59	39.39	41.91	44.95
Public utility operation	29.53	41.05	45.16	48.14	51.14	55.93
Electric light and power	29.88	41.30	45.43	48.43	51.40	56.14
Other public utilities (n)	27.24	37.31	42.53	44.26	48.36	53.84
Trade	21.83	31.29	34.38	36.97	38.81	42.71
Wholesale	26.86	37.14	40.26	42.98	45.06	49.38
Retail	19.87	28.99	32.03	34.58	36.33	39.95
Finance, insurance and real estate	29.59	38.34	40.08	42.22	43.90	46.26
Banking, investment and loan	28.43	35.60	37.05	39.63	41.32	43.39
Insurance	30.79	42.48	44.60	46.15	47.53	50.90
Service	16.33	23.48	25.87	28.05	29.50	31.61
Hotels and restaurants	14.50	22.45	24.43	26.18	27.11	28.70
Laundries, dyeing, pressing and cleaning	16.21	25.51	27.51	28.37	29.41	31.20
Other services (o)	25.76	..	..	..	39.64	43.16
Industrial composite	23.44	36.19	40.06	42.96	44.84	49.61

For footnotes (a) to (p) see page II at the end of this report.

Table 21.- Provincial Annual Average of Weekly Wages and Salaries by Industrial Divisions and Groups
1939 and 1947-51.

Province and Industry	1939	1947	1948	1949	1950	1951
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
<u>Prince Edward Island</u>						
Manufacturing	15.62	25.70	29.45	30.73	32.39	35.63
Transportation, storage and communication	23.50	37.87	39.93	43.83	44.61	47.66
Trade	16.51	21.26	21.40	23.57	26.02	27.99
Industrial composite	19.79	29.14	31.77	33.56	34.44	37.52
<u>Nova Scotia</u>						
Mining	20.22	37.62	45.01	45.56	49.70	53.02
Coal	20.23	38.37	45.61	45.96	50.25	53.68
Manufacturing	22.08	33.93	37.36	39.74	41.00	43.72
Food and beverages	16.51	27.98	30.37	31.02	32.14	35.22
Canned and cured fish	16.03	28.12	32.68	32.70	34.14	38.20
Iron and steel products	26.54	40.25	46.12	48.99	50.27	51.91
Primary iron and steel	27.27	41.49	47.98	51.12	52.50	53.93
Transportation equipment	29.49	39.34	42.41	43.92	44.36	47.75
Shipbuilding and repairing	31.51	39.63	42.41	44.48	44.99	48.23
Construction	20.39	27.93	28.17	30.34	32.21	35.31
Buildings and structures (k)	23.61	31.09	31.25	34.24	35.84	37.64
Highways, bridges and street construction	18.35	26.51	27.13	28.62	30.35	33.46
Transportation, storage and communication	25.37	36.37	39.98	41.77	41.88	45.13
Steam railways	26.79	40.37	45.73	48.59	48.19	52.18
Water transportation (m)	23.32	30.78	32.87	33.08	31.01	35.61
Trade	20.26	27.56	29.28	31.71	32.51	34.78
Wholesale	25.02	34.02	36.09	38.43	39.27	42.44
Retail	17.97	24.59	26.18	28.57	29.28	31.09
Finance, insurance and real estate	27.37	38.07	38.32	41.89	42.53	44.13
Industrial composite	21.42	32.60	35.97	37.65	39.40	42.51
<u>New Brunswick</u>						
Forestry (chiefly logging)	12.25	33.05	34.44	34.93	35.13	40.56
Manufacturing	20.03	33.27	36.87	39.45	40.88	45.45
Wood products	14.31	27.59	29.62	30.89	30.58	33.89
Saw and planing mills	14.23	27.90	29.74	30.80	30.53	33.90
Pulp and paper mills	25.34	45.81	53.03	55.55	57.73	66.71
Transportation equipment	28.90	41.13	43.96	47.01	47.15	53.05
Construction	17.81	30.51	31.87	32.57	32.53	36.75
Buildings and structures (k)	20.82	30.48	35.13	35.11	35.63	38.25
Highways, bridges and street construction	16.92	30.50	30.63	30.98	31.21	35.40
Transportation, storage and communication	25.94	39.66	43.67	46.62	46.57	50.33
Steam railways	27.72	41.74	47.33	50.60	49.91	54.78
Water transportation (m)	20.02	29.30	33.55	35.59	35.42	35.28
Trade	19.18	26.85	29.10	31.40	32.85	36.04
Wholesale	23.26	31.67	33.86	35.90	37.32	40.52
Retail	16.92	24.41	26.88	29.23	30.57	33.71
Industrial composite	20.21	33.35	36.21	38.08	38.76	43.02
<u>Quebec</u>						
Forestry (chiefly logging)	14.09	31.72	34.89	34.06	35.49	44.32
Mining	27.96	40.39	46.11	48.98	52.37	58.40
Gold (a)	31.98	45.67	47.96	50.05	52.21	56.78
Other metal (b)	32.41	44.03	49.18	52.14	54.82	58.46
Non-metal (c)	21.66	35.31	43.26	45.11	50.67	59.42
Manufacturing	20.81	34.45	38.50	41.52	43.30	47.86
Tobacco	17.83	28.14	34.73	40.33	43.63	50.30
Leather products	14.97	25.07	26.94	29.64	30.28	32.10
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	14.64	25.21	26.71	29.94	30.34	32.23
Textile products (except clothing)	17.64	28.57	33.56	37.43	39.15	42.12
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	17.04	27.84	33.43	37.14	38.96	40.45
Rayon, nylon and silk textiles	18.37	29.33	34.11	38.20	40.52	45.06
Clothing (textile and fur)	16.47	26.55	29.11	31.31	32.49	34.48
Men's clothing	15.99	25.82	28.06	30.63	31.72	33.30
Women's clothing	16.63	28.25	31.18	32.45	32.75	35.10
Knit goods	15.17	25.35	27.78	30.51	32.49	34.95
Wood products	16.09	28.96	32.30	35.56	36.68	40.07
Saw and planing mills	14.39	28.91	32.40	34.90	35.78	39.28
Furniture	18.91	30.01	33.60	37.64	39.09	41.94

For footnotes (a) to (p) see Page II at the end of this report.

Table 21.- Provincial Annual Averages of Weekly Wages and Salaries by Industrial Divisions and Groups, 1939 and 1947-51. (Continued)

Province and Industry	1939	1947	1948	1949	1950	1951
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Quebec (concluded)						
Manufacturing (concluded)						
Paper products	26.22	44.65	49.93	52.78	55.44	58.39
Pulp and paper mills	27.35	48.51	54.11	57.18	59.84	62.88
Other paper products (h)	20.03	29.31	32.76	35.57	38.44	41.28
Printing, publishing and allied industries	26.48	38.11	42.38	47.06	49.65	52.34
Iron and steel products	23.97	38.50	42.61	45.78	48.28	51.26
Machinery mfg. (i)	24.75	39.22	42.67	45.40	48.32	51.68
Primary iron and steel	23.94	39.19	45.40	47.95	50.61	53.75
Transportation equipment	27.11	42.44	45.98	48.79	50.84	53.53
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	27.59	42.35	47.93	51.16	50.17	54.88
Shipbuilding and repairing	26.53	43.14	44.15	45.63	49.96	54.39
Non-ferrous metal products	25.93	39.14	44.79	47.37	49.68	52.29
Smelting and refining	27.94	41.80	48.94	51.37	54.00	56.79
Electrical apparatus and supplies	24.71	37.09	42.86	47.94	49.63	52.35
Chemical products	27.40	39.04	43.34	46.80	48.36	51.66
Construction	16.09	33.78	36.87	40.67	41.92	45.37
Buildings and structures (k)	22.15	35.61	39.61	43.12	44.28	47.85
Highways, bridges and street construction	14.45	31.10	33.34	36.11	37.63	39.64
Transportation, storage and communication	28.70	41.28	45.55	48.30	49.57	54.67
Steam railways	29.91	43.41	48.41	51.19	51.99	57.85
Water transportation (m)	26.03	38.59	44.52	47.44	47.72	52.52
Electric and motor transportation (p)	24.42	38.80	41.73	44.39	46.72	51.11
Communication	32.95	36.50	38.92	42.19	45.71	49.31
Public utility operation	29.09	39.68	43.35	46.35	49.74	54.04
Trade	21.29	31.05	34.33	36.63	38.22	41.69
Wholesale	27.06	38.06	41.52	44.16	46.46	50.48
Retail	18.97	27.93	31.18	33.41	34.82	37.91
Finance, insurance and real estate	29.70	38.51	40.02	42.01	43.82	46.74
Banking, investment and loan	28.39	34.91	36.25	38.64	40.80	43.69
Insurance	31.19	43.78	45.47	47.21	48.42	51.82
Service	15.68	23.51	25.45	27.53	28.58	30.72
Hotels and restaurants	14.02	22.05	23.44	25.31	26.02	27.63
Laundries and dry-cleaning plants	15.47	25.92	27.54	27.62	29.25	32.34
Industrial composite	21.26	34.74	38.46	41.19	42.89	47.37
Ontario						
Forestry (chiefly logging)	15.35	35.26	39.48	42.47	42.17	49.54
Mining	33.68	44.32	49.62	52.83	55.04	60.41
Gold (a)	34.84	44.34	49.24	51.36	53.53	57.86
Other metal (b)	33.02	47.28	52.69	57.80	60.01	65.35
Manufacturing	23.73	37.61	42.20	45.72	49.40	53.80
Food and beverages	23.30	33.62	37.44	40.60	42.78	47.13
Meat products	26.71	38.25	43.61	48.47	50.37	55.70
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables	16.45	26.94	30.19	33.38	35.31	39.19
Bread and other bakery products	23.20	32.71	36.41	38.98	41.33	45.20
Breweries and distilleries	31.23	43.77	49.22	52.71	55.54	60.23
Rubber products	23.44	41.74	45.19	47.15	50.24	56.59
Leather products	19.23	31.06	33.93	36.26	37.24	40.18
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	17.90	29.61	32.10	33.96	34.98	37.71
Textile products (except clothing)	18.46	30.22	34.22	39.24	40.57	44.52
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	16.35	28.59	31.71	37.70	39.22	43.11
Woollen goods	18.13	28.97	32.52	37.13	38.56	42.45
Clothing (textile and fur)	18.33	28.86	31.44	34.67	36.99	39.74
Men's clothing	19.59	29.96	31.98	34.98	36.56	37.75
Women's clothing	19.14	32.63	34.73	36.87	37.95	40.07
Knit goods	16.62	25.67	28.64	32.92	34.57	38.03
Wood products	18.60	30.94	34.34	37.41	39.30	43.36
Saw and planing mills	18.58	31.00	34.46	37.09	38.76	42.02
Furniture	18.73	31.92	35.35	38.83	40.66	44.45
Paper products	27.29	42.12	47.76	50.76	53.45	57.48
Pulp and paper mills	29.65	48.50	54.38	57.21	60.95	65.89
Other paper products (h)	23.84	34.34	39.01	41.97	44.95	50.10
Printing, publishing and allied industries	29.19	38.61	43.43	47.09	50.32	54.93
Iron and steel products	25.45	40.99	45.86	49.55	52.17	55.25
Agricultural implements	23.71	41.07	46.67	49.51	52.04	55.73
Iron castings	23.52	40.40	45.05	49.79	53.73	58.62
Machinery mfg. (i)	25.65	40.02	44.40	48.24	51.15	55.14
Primary iron and steel	29.79	46.34	51.58	55.66	57.66	63.03
Sheet metal products	23.12	36.53	41.70	45.51	47.38	51.01
Transportation equipment	25.84	43.73	48.04	51.64	55.73	59.88
Motor vehicles	27.29	47.14	51.34	55.32	59.32	63.46
Motor vehicle parts and accessories	23.93	40.75	45.00	48.97	52.14	55.39
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	26.76	42.02	47.58	50.35	49.38	54.28

For footnotes (a) to (p) see Page II at the end of this report.

Table 21.- Provincial Annual Averages of Weekly Wages and Salaries by Industrial Divisions and Groups, 1939 and 1947-51. (Continued)

Province and Industry	1939	1947	1948	1949	1950	1951
<u>Ontario (concluded)</u>	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Manufacturing (concluded)						
Non-ferrous metal products	27.67	39.71	44.76	49.22	51.74	57.00
Brass and copper products	25.32	39.98	44.65	48.26	51.32	56.49
Smelting and refining	31.79	45.63	52.17	57.45	60.01	64.53
Electrical apparatus and supplies	24.32	38.09	43.67	47.96	50.57	56.15
Non-metallic mineral products (j)	23.97	37.51	42.72	46.38	49.56	55.14
Chemical products	28.98	39.24	45.00	48.34	50.78	56.81
Construction	21.57	37.20	41.21	43.76	45.96	52.57
Buildings and structures (k)	25.91	39.70	43.38	45.84	48.10	55.26
Highways, bridges and street construction	18.79	32.17	35.72	38.59	40.46	45.82
Transportation, storage and communication	29.17	41.42	45.56	48.55	49.97	54.58
Steam railways	30.45	45.29	49.38	52.54	53.20	58.27
Electric and motor transportation (p)	25.88	38.97	43.84	47.47	50.22	54.57
Communication	30.34	34.26	37.45	40.12	42.67	45.84
Public utility operation	31.79	43.78	47.98	50.82	53.51	58.95
Trade	21.78	31.89	34.95	37.50	39.59	43.78
Wholesale	27.61	38.84	42.08	44.61	47.04	51.84
Retail	20.00	29.79	32.74	35.32	37.24	41.07
Finance, insurance and real estate	29.65	39.52	41.51	43.55	45.03	47.57
Banking, investment and loan	28.11	37.26	38.92	41.37	43.02	45.03
Service	16.65	23.06	26.58	28.22	30.17	32.47
Hotels and restaurants	13.77	21.71	23.85	25.61	26.73	28.28
Laundries and dry cleaning plants	16.31	25.69	27.58	27.99	29.24	31.17
Other services (o)	27.39	..	..	..	41.59	45.62
Industrial composite	24.45	37.16	41.26	44.36	46.58	51.69
<u>Manitoba</u>						
Manufacturing	24.47	34.66	38.86	41.55	43.83	47.88
Food and beverages	25.22	35.11	39.30	42.91	45.29	50.47
Meat products	28.24	37.72	43.36	48.79	51.34	56.83
Clothing (textile and fur)	16.23	25.82	28.53	31.00	32.39	34.03
Printing, publishing and allied industries	28.62	35.71	39.10	42.68	44.88	48.66
Iron and steel products	25.11	37.09	40.35	42.71	45.73	51.21
Transportation equipment	28.18	38.58	44.34	47.45	46.39	52.05
Construction	22.62	33.91	36.66	41.38	44.21	50.03
Buildings and structures (k)	24.25	35.53	38.88	43.73	46.80	52.98
Transportation, storage and communication	29.80	42.56	46.91	49.70	49.41	54.07
Steam railways	30.50	45.47	50.45	53.61	52.73	58.20
Storage	32.03	37.27	40.19	42.12	43.17	45.59
Trade	22.98	31.93	35.03	37.25	39.04	43.25
Wholesale	27.00	35.65	38.82	41.01	42.74	46.40
Retail	21.26	30.28	33.35	35.53	37.34	41.71
Finance, insurance and real estate	28.90	35.91	37.95	40.09	42.09	44.36
Service	17.35	22.83	25.10	26.91	27.69	29.24
Hotels and restaurants	16.90	22.41	25.27	26.76	27.26	28.84
Industrial composite	25.69	36.15	39.93	42.68	43.84	48.37
<u>Saskatchewan</u>						
Manufacturing	25.03	34.20	38.61	42.03	43.59	47.87
Food and beverages	24.93	33.74	38.06	41.45	43.50	47.67
Meat products	24.74	36.76	42.25	47.45	49.78	55.33
Dairy products	23.21	28.93	33.01	35.51	37.91	40.81
Construction	19.43	33.75	36.99	39.73	42.44	45.81
Buildings and structures (k)	21.65	33.33	36.14	38.58	40.44	44.46
Highways, bridges and street construction	18.77	34.10	37.64	40.75	44.14	47.25
Transportation, storage and communication	27.88	40.97	45.28	47.90	48.41	52.29
Steam railways	30.56	45.72	50.83	53.59	53.04	57.19
Storage	22.53	32.40	34.74	37.09	39.30	43.06
Trade	22.14	31.22	34.32	36.80	38.53	42.22
Wholesale	25.55	34.65	37.67	40.62	42.56	46.71
Retail	20.08	29.06	32.27	34.38	36.02	39.40
Finance, insurance and real estate	25.63	33.97	34.32	37.58	38.84	39.93
Service	14.26	23.61	25.30	26.97	28.01	29.27
Industrial composite	24.18	35.35	38.76	41.50	42.86	46.68

Table 21.- Provincial Annual Averages of Weekly Wages and Salaries by Industrial Divisions and Groups, 1939 and 1947-51. (Concluded)

Province and Industry	1939	1947	1948	1949	1950	1951
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Alberta						
Mining	27.86	46.03	52.64	55.57	56.89	63.31
Coal	26.12	45.46	51.57	53.78	52.20	57.42
Oil and natural gas wells	32.08	45.40	52.29	56.11	60.72	68.22
Manufacturing	25.10	35.19	40.07	43.56	45.11	49.40
Food and beverages	25.25	34.60	40.11	43.88	45.46	49.63
Meat products	26.00	36.94	42.40	47.64	50.01	55.78
Wood products	18.19	30.87	34.68	36.94	38.56	40.90
Printing, publishing and allied industries	30.62	36.96	40.83	44.00	46.45	48.95
Iron and steel products	23.98	35.35	41.59	45.32	46.99	51.14
Transportation equipment	27.66	40.27	45.01	48.19	47.88	52.18
Non-metallic mineral products (j)	23.22	32.90	37.72	39.81	42.72	46.89
Products of petroleum and coal	29.90	45.64	50.14	53.73	57.12	62.59
Construction	23.19	35.33	39.97	42.51	45.04	49.78
Buildings and structures (k)	26.55	35.56	42.51	45.01	47.65	52.63
Highways, bridges and street construction	21.91	36.95	37.84	39.85	41.54	46.00
Transportation, storage and communication	29.46	42.63	47.25	49.89	50.08	54.70
Steam railways	31.10	45.55	50.91	53.60	53.43	58.84
Electric and motor transportation (p)	25.74	37.07	40.75	44.53	46.31	49.60
Storage	26.89	38.88	39.59	41.93	42.72	46.60
Trade	22.97	31.41	34.34	37.02	38.74	43.05
Wholesale	27.07	35.41	38.07	40.87	42.74	47.27
Retail	21.02	29.46	32.56	35.24	36.84	40.97
Service	16.48	24.26	27.53	29.52	30.53	32.62
Hotels and restaurants	15.56	24.40	27.45	29.47	30.35	32.28
Industrial composite	25.39	37.19	41.48	44.40	45.61	50.37
British Columbia						
Forestry (chiefly logging)	30.19	46.88	49.85	52.52	56.64	62.22
Mining	30.60	45.40	50.26	53.05	53.71	61.53
Gold (a)	34.78	48.33	51.59	54.41	56.05	61.10
Other metal (b)	29.49	48.21	52.43	56.22	57.99	66.58
Coal	26.32	43.30	50.27	51.34	49.00	54.35
Manufacturing	25.37	39.12	43.15	46.99	49.13	55.08
Food and beverages	22.51	33.34	38.64	42.32	43.90	47.34
Canned and cured fish	21.95	30.52	38.61	44.37	46.61	49.60
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables	17.09	26.40	30.58	31.65	32.61	34.67
Wood products	24.08	39.04	41.17	45.79	48.37	55.01
Saw and planing mills	24.31	39.68	41.67	46.23	49.03	55.62
Paper products	29.93	46.46	51.67	53.15	55.57	61.52
Pulp and paper mills	31.37	49.54	56.74	56.69	59.74	65.16
Printing, publishing and allied industries	31.16	40.04	44.26	49.72	53.87	56.74
Iron and steel products	27.90	42.44	45.73	49.93	52.49	59.30
Transportation equipment	28.01	42.24	46.59	49.33	50.44	56.43
Shipbuilding and repairing	28.09	42.53	46.79	49.68	50.89	57.23
Non-ferrous metal products	28.29	44.94	50.05	53.68	55.80	64.47
Smelting and refining	27.91	45.66	50.81	54.38	56.71	65.70
Chemical products	28.06	42.07	46.88	50.91	52.90	60.56
Construction	23.76	38.46	42.05	47.09	50.04	55.71
Buildings and structures (k)	28.30	41.17	46.51	50.80	53.07	59.22
Highways, bridges and street construction	21.34	34.81	37.85	41.96	45.59	49.86
Transportation, storage and communication	28.15	41.05	46.29	48.76	49.37	53.93
Steam railways	31.15	47.67	53.55	54.88	54.00	59.67
Electric and motor transportation (p)	28.61	40.79	46.21	47.79	49.64	53.88
Water transportation (m)	31.15	37.86	42.59	45.61	47.83	51.61
Communication	24.20	31.69	35.83	39.03	40.51	43.99
Public utility operation	28.98	42.76	48.20	51.06	55.96	60.60
Trade	22.86	31.72	35.11	38.68	40.73	44.57
Wholesale	26.50	37.00	39.51	43.37	45.22	49.42
Retail	21.01	29.44	32.87	36.38	38.65	42.33
Finance, insurance and real estate	28.01	37.56	39.00	41.44	42.95	45.25
Banking, investment and loan	26.89	34.53	35.72	38.48	40.29	42.19
Service	18.34	25.97	28.54	31.12	32.35	34.55
Hotels and restaurants	16.94	25.55	27.37	29.10	30.36	32.01
Industrial composite	26.01	38.67	42.47	45.65	47.70	52.93

For footnotes (a) to (p) see Page II at the end of this report.

Table 22.-City Annual Averages of Weekly Wages and Salaries by Industrial Divisions and Groups,
1939 and 1947-51

City and Industry	1939	1947	1948	1949	1950	1951
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
<u>Halifax</u>						
Manufacturing	24.72	35.49	37.93	39.84	40.91	45.12
Food and beverages	18.49	29.13	30.01	30.62	32.25	35.54
Transportation equipment	32.98	40.01	44.28	46.23	46.74	50.19
Transportation, storage and communication	24.64	30.32	31.55	31.94	32.40	36.43
Construction	25.03	32.94	33.36	36.46	38.52	40.32
Trade	21.19	28.22	29.70	32.47	33.08	35.50
Retail	19.03	25.52	27.02	29.59	30.15	32.45
Industrial composite	23.42	32.23	33.49	35.44	36.35	39.61
<u>Saint John</u>						
Manufacturing	21.43	34.40	36.29	39.31	41.06	44.91
Transportation, storage and communication	22.40	30.06	33.40	35.45	36.49	36.90
Trade	20.12	27.34	29.08	31.56	32.99	35.91
Industrial composite	21.41	31.34	33.47	35.83	37.22	40.29
<u>Quebec</u>						
Manufacturing	18.54	32.33	34.75	36.42	38.15	41.30
Leather products	14.50	23.37	25.10	27.52	27.61	28.61
Clothing (textile and fur)	14.11	21.54	23.81	25.31	26.74	27.34
Construction	14.38	32.05	35.66	38.20	39.85	42.55
Trade	19.18	25.92	28.70	31.04	32.93	35.49
Retail	18.65	25.21	28.03	30.19	31.95	34.05
Industrial composite	18.62	30.98	33.51	35.67	37.40	40.48
<u>Sherbrooke</u>						
Manufacturing	18.94	30.24	33.33	36.61	38.69	42.38
Textile products (except clothing)	17.34	26.53	30.95	35.94	38.49	40.47
Clothing (textile and fur)	16.52	27.85	30.30	33.08	34.47	34.91
Iron and steel products	26.05	36.98	39.77	42.99	46.00	53.70
Industrial composite	19.40	29.96	32.88	35.92	37.90	41.58
<u>Three Rivers</u>						
Manufacturing	20.59	37.11	42.66	44.62	46.07	52.39
Textile products (except clothing)	15.44	22.15	29.25	33.77	32.33	40.25
Pulp and paper mills	27.28	49.57	55.92	58.68	62.20	72.62
Industrial composite	20.28	34.94	39.85	41.70	42.87	48.35
<u>Montreal</u>						
Manufacturing	22.33	35.54	39.63	42.93	44.63	49.01
Tobacco and tobacco products	18.99	29.84	36.96	43.13	46.53	53.87
Leather products	15.86	26.95	28.46	31.50	32.44	34.50
Textile products (except clothing)	21.30	30.90	35.84	38.62	40.69	42.67
Clothing (textile and fur)	17.53	28.71	31.38	33.52	34.50	36.76
Men's clothing	17.62	28.92	31.43	34.06	35.36	37.57
Women's clothing	16.83	28.77	31.87	33.22	33.50	35.98
Printing, publishing and allied industries	28.10	40.18	44.55	49.50	52.28	55.84
Iron and steel products	25.71	39.59	43.90	42.46	50.02	56.30
Transportation equipment	27.34	42.23	47.07	50.40	51.36	56.52
Railway and rolling stock equipment	27.59	42.23	47.93	51.16	50.17	54.98
Electrical apparatus and supplies	25.23	37.19	43.34	48.55	50.34	54.56
Chemical products	29.09	39.87	43.99	47.59	49.87	54.61
Construction	19.96	35.85	40.13	43.46	45.17	47.64
Buildings and structures (k)	22.67	36.92	41.10	44.24	45.75	48.59
Transportation, storage and communication	28.81	40.33	44.10	47.25	49.45	54.14
Electric and motor transportation (p)	24.94	40.21	43.09	45.69	48.43	52.96
Trade	21.73	31.80	35.02	37.21	39.09	42.82
Wholesale	27.59	38.95	42.38	44.94	47.30	51.32
Retail	19.04	28.28	31.54	33.60	35.29	38.68
Finance, insurance and real estate	30.49	39.59	41.43	43.58	45.35	48.67
Banking, investment and loan	29.68	37.18	39.07	41.43	43.58	46.77
Insurance	31.38	42.69	44.44	46.42	47.68	51.38
Service	16.17	24.50	26.44	28.49	29.94	32.47
Hotels and restaurants	14.02	22.58	23.58	25.79	26.76	28.67
Industrial composite	22.82	35.14	38.83	41.82	43.58	47.69
<u>Ottawa - Hull</u>						
Manufacturing	24.55	37.12	41.23	43.50	45.35	50.85
Pulp and paper mills	27.46	47.37	53.50	55.55	57.33	66.42
Printing, publishing and allied industries	29.24	38.06	40.65	44.41	46.25	50.34
Iron and steel products	24.60	37.09	39.94	42.61	45.22	49.55
Construction	23.07	33.25	35.33	40.32	41.02	45.78
Trade	19.46	26.84	29.21	31.99	34.02	36.89
Finance, insurance and real estate	29.95	37.15	39.52	42.48	44.15	47.49
Service	13.93	21.10	23.76	25.42	26.20	27.62
Industrial composite	23.17	33.36	36.38	39.23	40.81	45.01

For footnotes (a) to (p) see Page II at the end of this report.

Table 22.- City Annual Averages of Weekly Wages and Salaries by Industrial Divisions and Groups,
1939 and 1947-51 (Continued)

City and Industry	1939	1947	1948	1949	1950	1951
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Toronto						
Manufacturing	24.62	37.31	41.78	45.00	47.43	51.32
Food and beverages	24.89	34.51	36.84	42.41	44.81	48.34
Meat products	28.94	41.00	46.48	51.61	53.37	56.35
Rubber products	27.27	43.50	46.93	49.63	53.29	51.15
Textile products (except clothing)	19.82	31.54	36.58	39.03	40.18	44.36
Clothing (textile and fur)	20.01	32.49	35.15	37.84	39.35	41.33
Men's clothing	21.58	33.69	35.87	38.48	39.85	41.22
Women's clothing	19.81	34.40	36.31	39.01	39.95	42.34
Paper products (except pulp and paper)	24.01	34.55	38.55	41.71	45.07	48.73
Printing, publishing and allied industries	30.15	40.12	45.64	48.59	52.77	57.86
Iron and steel products	25.10	40.91	45.53	48.37	51.19	54.88
Transportation equipment	25.32	40.77	45.15	49.16	51.33	59.15
Electrical apparatus and supplies	27.58	38.34	43.70	47.40	49.92	54.73
Chemical products	28.47	37.77	43.28	46.88	49.16	54.39
Construction	27.43	42.35	46.39	49.75	52.85	59.37
Buildings and structures (k)	25.73	42.43	46.91	50.46	53.38	60.20
Transportation, storage and communication	29.62	39.67	44.11	47.23	49.66	53.82
Electric and motor transportation (p)	26.25	40.26	45.62	48.32	51.21	55.20
Public utility operation	35.58	49.44	54.65	57.42	59.55	64.98
Trade	23.09	34.45	37.92	40.75	42.23	44.38
Wholesale	28.44	40.41	43.68	46.09	48.49	52.24
Retail	21.28	32.50	35.84	38.79	41.06	44.83
Finance, insurance and real estate	31.63	41.48	43.47	45.70	47.29	50.30
Banking, investment and loan	30.85	41.52	43.30	46.00	47.78	50.72
Insurance	32.52	41.51	43.73	45.40	48.74	50.34
Service	18.09	24.68	27.84	30.72	33.32	36.12
Hotels and restaurants	14.35	23.23	25.42	27.25	28.47	30.04
Industrial composite	25.05	37.02	41.00	44.04	46.49	51.68
Hamilton						
Manufacturing	24.56	38.49	44.15	48.68	51.31	56.73
Textile products (except clothing)	17.72	28.33	31.68	34.98	38.30	41.93
Clothing (textile and fur)	17.63	27.43	30.65	33.99	34.82	39.48
Iron and steel products	27.86	43.60	49.22	54.04	56.18	61.31
Electrical apparatus and supplies	23.38	38.60	45.81	51.35	54.35	59.19
Construction	24.89	37.55	41.93	47.00	48.89	54.56
Retail trade	19.62	29.41	32.18	34.95	36.67	41.56
Industrial composite	24.19	37.42	42.50	46.65	48.91	54.11
St. Catharines						
Manufacturing	24.33	42.16	47.19	50.94	54.59	62.23
Pulp and paper mills	32.00	49.12	56.06	58.77	62.33	71.15
Iron and steel products	26.45	43.13	49.32	52.57	57.75	66.80
Transportation equipment	22.32	41.46	46.93	51.63	55.81	63.81
Construction	23.61	38.11	38.69	47.07	53.85	60.30
Industrial composite	23.82	41.28	45.90	49.40	52.85	60.97
Brantford						
Manufacturing	20.87	36.76	41.93	45.11	47.13	52.67
Textile products (except clothing)	20.77	33.79	35.69	42.61	44.24	47.76
Iron and steel products	22.03	40.94	46.99	49.69	52.12	56.24
Industrial composite	20.77	35.95	40.77	43.69	45.67	51.01
Kitchener						
Manufacturing	20.32	35.35	38.77	40.84	43.09	47.92
Food and beverages	24.00	35.23	39.25	42.50	44.94	48.49
Rubber products	19.67	37.61	42.04	42.75	44.95	50.14
Leather products	22.37	35.56	37.47	39.39	41.67	42.84
Wood products	18.58	34.77	37.81	40.34	43.70	44.88
Industrial composite	21.21	35.25	38.63	40.64	42.84	47.20
London						
Manufacturing	23.31	34.18	38.89	42.16	45.56	51.50
Food and beverages	24.19	34.31	37.13	40.55	44.31	51.57
Clothing (textile and fur)	18.18	24.86	28.49	32.74	34.74	38.21
Paper products	23.94	32.74	40.53	44.19	46.99	52.10
Printing, publishing and allied industries	25.87	34.41	40.16	41.81	47.45	51.93
Iron and steel products	25.68	37.87	43.30	47.32	50.08	56.30
Construction	22.05	36.65	39.88	45.07	47.49	50.45
Retail trade	18.99	28.55	32.41	33.14	35.36	38.84
Finance, insurance and real estate	32.82	38.02	43.22	41.99	42.88	48.73
Industrial composite	23.66	33.86	38.16	40.78	43.48	48.42
Windsor						
Manufacturing	26.82	45.16	49.56	53.08	57.79	61.07
Transportation equipment	27.98	42.30	50.93	54.33	58.30	62.50
Trade	20.85	30.73	32.03	34.88	36.71	41.48
Industrial composite	27.79	43.49	47.33	51.25	54.50	58.22

For footnotes (a) to (p) see Page II at the end of this report.

Table 22.- City Annual Averages of Weekly Wages and Salaries by Industrial Divisions and Groups,
1939 and 1947-51. (Concluded)

City and Industry	1939	1947	1948	1949	1950	1951
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
<u>Ft. William - Pt. Arthur</u>						
Manufacturing	28.34	43.10	47.80	50.72	53.06	60.00
Pulp and paper mills	31.10	48.85	55.94	58.49	62.52	71.28
Transportation equipment	24.44	41.16	44.24	47.27	47.54	54.36
Transportation, storage and communication	27.36	38.81	43.94	48.34	48.60	55.54
Trade	21.45	29.87	33.49	36.14	37.75	41.87
Industrial composite	25.43	39.09	43.07	45.43	46.71	52.86
<u>Winnipeg</u>						
Manufacturing	24.64	34.22	38.45	41.16	42.58	47.20
Food and beverages	25.57	35.29	39.70	43.47	45.79	51.28
Meat products	28.34	37.88	43.63	49.14	51.77	57.24
Clothing (textile and fur)	16.30	25.93	28.86	31.64	32.86	34.53
Printing, publishing and allied industries	28.66	35.51	39.08	42.71	44.90	48.75
Iron and steel products	24.97	36.65	40.19	42.23	45.60	50.78
Transportation equipment	28.18	38.77	44.53	47.53	46.42	52.08
Construction	22.89	36.66	38.41	41.12	42.66	48.61
Transportation, storage and communication	28.74	35.18	39.33	41.90	43.51	48.00
Trade	22.97	32.05	35.17	37.40	39.23	43.39
Wholesale	26.72	35.68	38.73	40.79	42.42	45.90
Retail	21.31	30.52	33.66	35.89	37.79	42.18
Finance, insurance and real estate	29.87	37.15	39.34	41.50	43.65	46.22
Service	17.13	22.61	24.86	26.81	28.08	29.97
Industrial composite	24.29	33.37	36.85	39.31	40.94	45.27
<u>Regina</u>						
Manufacturing	26.11	35.31	39.45	43.37	44.77	49.99
Wholesale trade	26.31	34.50	37.62	40.86	42.79	47.09
Retail trade	19.44	29.74	32.98	35.16	36.57	39.75
Industrial composite	22.58	32.00	35.57	38.26	39.98	43.62
<u>Saskatoon</u>						
Manufacturing	26.25	34.96	38.30	41.32	42.96	48.10
Food and beverages	25.79	35.08	38.60	41.91	43.73	48.98
Wholesale trade	22.92	33.08	35.19	37.87	39.01	42.57
Retail trade	19.53	28.79	31.08	33.03	35.16	38.96
Industrial composite	22.18	32.25	34.89	37.43	38.87	42.35
<u>Edmonton</u>						
Manufacturing	24.91	35.09	39.99	43.77	45.63	49.72
Food and beverages	25.06	36.08	41.53	45.41	46.97	51.31
Meat products	25.01	37.67	42.74	47.29	49.07	54.61
Construction	24.61	35.84	44.23	45.87	47.24	54.00
Wholesale trade	27.25	33.67	36.49	39.05	41.42	46.06
Retail trade	19.83	28.83	31.90	34.76	35.99	39.92
Industrial composite	23.49	32.97	37.58	40.59	42.35	47.03
<u>Calgary</u>						
Manufacturing	27.74	36.86	41.92	45.92	47.14	52.39
Food and beverages	28.03	34.88	40.80	45.75	47.75	52.39
Transportation equipment	27.82	40.63	45.41	48.46	47.23	52.92
Construction	26.38	33.91	39.26	43.40	44.94	48.51
Wholesale trade	27.55	36.54	38.98	41.90	43.76	47.93
Retail trade	21.83	29.83	33.14	35.92	37.77	42.46
Industrial composite	25.77	34.48	38.52	41.97	43.48	47.99
<u>Vancouver</u>						
Manufacturing	25.45	38.72	42.26	46.17	48.23	54.01
Printing, publishing and allied industries	30.88	41.23	45.31	51.02	55.53	58.45
Wood products	24.23	39.46	42.20	46.66	48.84	55.38
Saw and planing mills	24.77	39.96	43.30	48.28	50.14	56.93
Iron and steel products	28.55	42.59	45.70	50.02	52.73	59.33
Transportation equipment	27.96	42.89	46.84	49.13	50.41	56.64
Construction	27.38	40.18	45.22	50.44	52.45	57.60
Transportation, storage and communication	26.99	37.26	41.79	44.67	46.17	49.95
Water transportation (m)	27.65	37.14	41.85	45.92	48.63	52.10
Communication	24.59	31.80	35.97	39.30	40.66	44.14
Trade	23.43	32.56	36.33	39.89	42.03	46.03
Wholesale	27.52	37.46	41.55	45.71	47.80	52.41
Retail	21.18	30.20	33.63	37.01	39.27	42.83
Service	18.25	26.35	28.98	32.04	33.27	35.47
Industrial composite	25.97	36.40	40.20	43.76	45.68	50.12
<u>Victoria</u>						
Manufacturing	25.63	39.71	43.58	47.20	49.01	55.26
Food products	23.57	41.09	43.02	46.72	48.09	55.01
Transportation equipment	27.19	41.70	46.09	49.42	50.24	56.23
Trade	21.18	27.79	31.96	35.26	38.68	42.87
Industrial composite	23.86	35.29	38.34	41.81	43.83	48.03

For footnotes (a) to (p) see Page II at the end of this report.

Table 23.- Index Numbers of Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, by Industrial Divisions, Canada.

(1939=100)

	Industrial Composite	Forestry (Chiefly Logging)	Mining	Manu- facturing	Con- struction	Trans- portation Storage & Communica- tion	Public Utility Operation	Trade	Finance, Insurance, Real Estate	Service ^{1/}
1940 - Average	106.4	99.6	105.4	107.4	120.6	103.6	102.3	103.2	100.4	102.5
1941 - Average	113.7	110.4	113.8	117.3	126.3	105.8	108.0	104.5	101.4	106.7
1942 - Average	122.1	119.2	121.3	127.2	144.9	110.5	115.7	110.3	106.3	111.5
1943 - Average	131.4	142.7	125.8	137.7	163.7	115.6	120.9	115.6	109.8	118.9
1944 - Average	135.9	152.8	132.6	142.6	162.7	120.7	125.3	120.1	113.6	124.0
1945 - Average	136.7	154.9	134.6	142.4	162.8	126.7	125.0	123.0	117.5	126.8
1946 - Average	138.6	167.1	136.7	141.6	167.9	130.9	129.3	130.3	122.0	134.1
1947 - Average	154.4	203.9	150.0	159.5	185.1	143.8	139.0	143.3	129.6	143.8
1948 - Average	170.9	225.2	170.0	178.5	201.8	158.7	152.9	157.5	135.5	158.4
1949 - Average	183.3	233.9	179.5	192.9	219.2	168.7	163.0	169.4	142.7	171.8
1950 - Average	191.3	241.9	188.0	202.8	229.8	171.4	173.2	177.8	148.4	180.6
1951 - Average	211.6	276.6	208.5	224.9	256.8	167.4	189.4	195.6	166.3	193.6
1949 - Jan. 1	175.0	213.6	164.3	180.4	200.6	167.2	159.9	163.3	136.9	165.0
Feb. 1	182.5	223.4	183.0	192.7	220.8	166.8	162.0	167.6	137.2	167.6
Mar. 1	184.1	236.1	179.9	193.6	224.7	173.8	161.8	168.0	141.3	171.7
Apr. 1	184.5	245.5	179.1	194.4	223.4	167.7	162.0	168.5	143.3	171.2
May 1	183.9	258.4	175.6	193.9	215.6	167.3	162.6	169.8	143.6	173.3
June 1	180.4	230.6	174.5	188.8	212.0	166.2	161.7	169.3	144.8	171.0
July 1	180.3	239.8	179.1	192.3	221.6	167.4	163.3	171.1	145.0	170.9
Aug. 1	183.2	236.4	179.2	192.1	218.9	167.4	162.2	171.9	144.6	170.9
Sept. 1	184.3	248.3	178.8	192.7	222.2	169.2	163.4	171.0	144.7	171.1
Oct. 1	185.4	228.7	182.9	195.7	223.0	169.3	163.1	170.9	143.6	174.1
Nov. 1	186.4	220.1	188.4	196.8	224.3	171.5	166.3	171.6	143.6	176.0
Dec. 1	186.5	225.0	189.0	198.0	223.5	170.8	167.9	169.4	143.7	178.3
1950 - Jan. 1	180.6	215.4	175.2	189.8	207.2	170.1	166.4	169.8	143.6	174.9
Feb. 1	187.2	222.7	185.1	198.1	224.7	168.2	171.7	175.5	144.0	178.1
Mar. 1	190.3	241.5	188.5	199.9	236.1	172.8	171.4	175.6	145.6	182.0
Apr. 1	191.0	240.6	189.1	201.4	233.4	172.0	171.8	176.1	148.2	181.5
May 1	191.5	266.8	188.7	202.0	229.9	171.6	173.6	176.9	148.5	183.4
June 1	189.9	232.9	183.5	201.1	224.4	171.9	172.9	177.5	148.5	180.1
July 1	192.2	237.9	188.3	203.9	228.9	172.9	172.9	179.3	149.0	179.2
Aug. 1	192.6	245.1	191.0	204.0	229.4	172.9	172.5	180.3	151.8	177.6
Sept. 1	188.4	251.8	184.1	202.7	231.2	162.8	173.3	179.5	148.3	176.0
Oct. 1	195.7	248.7	191.1	207.4	236.6	176.5	176.4	180.3	150.5	183.2
Nov. 1	197.5	251.4	194.8	210.2	239.4	175.9	175.3	182.0	151.2	184.9
Dec. 1	198.8	247.0	196.7	212.9	236.7	179.1	180.1	180.7	151.3	186.8
1951 - Jan. 1	193.1	245.1	188.5	204.5	216.8	178.1	178.7	181.2	151.3	185.1
Feb. 1	204.2	244.4	202.9	217.8	247.3	183.2	181.1	187.4	153.3	189.7
Mar. 1	205.6	258.7	205.1	217.5	252.6	183.2	185.7	190.5	153.0	192.6
Apr. 1	206.6	263.4	200.6	219.5	247.4	185.0	184.8	190.6	155.2	192.9
May 1	209.8	280.6	206.3	223.1	249.5	184.9	187.5	194.7	156.0	194.7
June 1	210.5	285.2	204.7	223.3	250.4	187.3	188.2	195.9	156.2	194.5
July 1	214.0	297.4	210.2	226.9	259.2	188.7	190.4	199.4	156.2	193.5
Aug. 1	214.0	273.4	211.8	226.8	262.8	189.0	190.7	200.9	156.4	191.1
Sept. 1	216.1	277.2	211.8	229.8	267.9	190.9	189.7	200.4	156.8	191.5
Oct. 1	220.1	292.6	219.6	233.9	275.9	192.0	195.7	202.3	159.2	196.4
Nov. 1	222.1	311.7	218.7	236.4	274.0	193.0	198.0	203.1	161.3	199.6
Dec. 1	223.6	313.6	221.7	238.9	278.0	194.2	202.3	201.1	161.0	201.1

^{1/} Mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry cleaning plants and business and recreational services.

EXPLANATORY NOTES.

General.- The monthly surveys of employment and weekly payrolls relate to the following industries: (1) forestry (mainly logging), (2) mining (including milling), quarrying and oil wells, (3) manufacturing, (4) construction, (5) transportation, storage and communication, (6) public utility operation, (7) trade, (8) finance, insurance and real estate and (9) specified branches of the service industry, chiefly hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry cleaning plants, recreational and business services. For reasons of economy in time and money in collecting and processing the statistics, the surveys do not cover firms usually employing less than 15 persons; establishments reducing their staffs below this minimum are not necessarily removed from the mailing list. Data are requested for all classes of employees, irrespective of their functions in the business; statistics for the owners are not included. Employers operating in two or more lines of business, or in different provinces or cities, are asked to furnish separate monthly returns for their establishments in the different units.

1. Coverage.- Although the monthly surveys are virtually limited to establishments having 15 employees or more, a large and relatively even representation of employment is secured from the various provinces and the cities for which data are segregated. However, a rather uneven though still large industrial representation is obtained, depending upon the organization of particular industries in large or small units of operation. Complete information respecting the distribution of the working population is available only at the dates of the Decennial Census. The distribution of the persons employed at June 1, 1941, by the firms co-operating in the monthly survey, in comparison with the distribution of the wage-earners and salaried employees enumerated in the Census of June 1, 1941, was discussed in the 1944 Annual Review of Employment.

There is a steady growth in the number of firms reporting to the monthly survey, particularly in the industries in which the coverage is low; steps taken to guard against an upward bias in statistics due to this factor are outlined later in Section 5. On the basis of available material, it is estimated that the coverage in the various industries now ranges from about 58 p.c. in the hotel-and-restaurant and laundry-and-dry-cleaning group, and 60 p.c. in trade, to some 94 p.c. in mining and over 86 p.c. in manufacturing; the last two proportions are based on the statistics of the Annual Census of Industry, relating to practically all establishments in the indicated industries. It is estimated that the composite index of employment in the major non-agricultural industrial groups relates to approximately 83 p.c. of the total paid workers in the same industries throughout Canada. Of the total wage-earners and salaried employees in all industries, including agriculture, government and education services, and the other classes excluded from the monthly surveys, as well as persons employed in the industries which are represented, the coverage of the monthly survey is estimated at about 63 p.c.

It is important to note that the statistics of persons employed, as published in the monthly bulletins, do not represent estimates of the total numbers engaged in the specified areas or industries, but show only the distributions of the men and women on the staffs of the co-operating employers at the indicated dates, including their full time and part-time employees.

2. The Questionnaire.- The questionnaire used in the monthly surveys asks employers to state the number of full time, part-time and casual wage-earners and salaried employees drawing pay in the last pay periods in the months, with their payroll disbursements in the same periods. Workers on strike during the reported pay periods are not included in the statistics unless they draw pay from their employer, for example take paid holidays during the dispute. Workers laid off during the pay period as an indirect effect of industrial disputes are not counted as employed.

Employees and earnings are grouped according to the duration of their pay periods, whether these be monthly, semi-monthly, fortnightly, weekly, etc. Gross payrolls are requested, before deductions are made for taxes, unemployment insurance contributions, etc. Overtime payments, cost-of-living allowances, commissions, incentive and production bonuses are also included, as are payments for absence with pay in the reported pay periods.

The reported disbursements do not include employers' contributions to unemployment insurance, workmen's compensation and other welfare plants, nor do they include amounts paid for pensions, retirement gratuities, bonuses paid at irregular or infrequent intervals, and various other supplementary labour costs.

3. The Processing.- Statistics of wages and salaries reported for any period exceeding a week are reduced for tabulation purposes to one week's proportion of the totals, the numerators of the fractions used for this purpose being 5, 6 or 7 days, depending upon the number of days per week on which the establishments operated in the pay period; the denominators of the fractions are the number of working days in the different pay periods. For employees paid at annual or monthly rates, whose earnings are not affected by variations in the number of working days in the month, fixed proportions are used to reduce the earnings to a weekly basis, irrespective of the length of the calendar month. The sums resulting from these various calculations are then aggregated to give the total amounts which would be paid for services rendered in one week by the employees of the co-operating firms. The workers reported are not necessarily employed for a period of a week by any one establishment. In order to guard against duplication in the statistics of employment where individuals may appear on the payrolls of more than one employer in a period of several weeks, establishments are asked to furnish data only for the last pay period in the month for their various classes of employees.

4. The Tabulation.- The material tabulated each month shows the number of workers drawing pay from the establishments furnishing returns, and the weekly earnings of such employees, with similar information for the men and women employed by the same firms a month earlier, and in the basic period (1939). The statistics of the first tabulation for each month are preliminary; the re-tabulation of the data on the succeeding month's tabulation permits the incorporation of revisions in the material originally tabulated, and the inclusion of returns received too late for the preliminary tabulation.

5. The Index Numbers.- The index numbers of employment and payrolls represent the percentage relationships between the employees of the establishments currently furnishing data and their aggregate weekly earnings, and the corresponding 1939 average figures of these employers. The 1939 figures of employment and payrolls for firms which have since gone out of business are continued in the basic averages; firms or branches opening for business since 1939 are tabulated with zero base figures. The basic averages of establishments which operated in 1939 but have since been added to the mailing list, have been incorporated in the base figures from the date when their co-operation was first obtained. The index number of average weekly wages and salaries relate the average earnings of persons employed by the reporting firms at a given date to the average earnings of their employees in 1939.

6. The Weekly Wages and Salaries.- The statistics of average weekly earnings result from the division of the aggregate weekly wages and salaries disbursed in the last pay periods in the month by the co-operating establishments, by the number of their full time and part-time employees in the same pay periods. The figures represent gross earnings, before deductions are made for unemployment insurance contributions, taxes, etc. In addition to basic wages and salaries, the earnings include overtime payments, shift premiums, commissions, cost-of-living, incentive and production bonuses, and other bonuses paid at frequent intervals. They also include amounts paid employees absent on leave with pay during the reported pay periods, i.e., during vacations, statutory holidays, sick leave, etc.

The earnings do not include the value of free board and lodging and other perquisites, employers' contributions to unemployment insurance, workmen's compensation and other welfare funds. Also excluded are the cost to employers of certain other employee benefits, such as bonuses paid at irregular or infrequent intervals, (e.g. annual bonuses), pensions, retirement gratuities, etc.

The revised figures of earnings in the monthly bulletins incorporate retroactive pay for one month, corrections in the material originally tabulated, and data received too late for inclusion in the first tabulation; for the most part, such adjustments are not made for more than one month.

Footnotes.

The following footnotes explain the content of various industrial classes listed in the detailed tables in this bulletin. In some industries, the group breakdown is less extensive than in the Standard Industrial Classification; in these cases, figures for certain categories not shown are contained in the group totals.

- (a) Alluvial gold and auriferous quartz mining.
- (b) Copper-gold-silver; iron, nickel-copper; silver-cobalt; silver-lead-zinc, and miscellaneous metal mining.
- (c) Non-metal mining and quarrying, clay and sand pits.
- (d) Carbonated beverages and wines.
- (e) Biscuits and crackers; miscellaneous foods.
- (f) Leather gloves and mittens; tanneries; miscellaneous leather products.
- (g) Miscellaneous wood products.
- (h) Paper boxes and bags; roofing papers; miscellaneous paper products.
- (i) Household, office and store machinery; machine tools; machinery, n.e.s.
- (j) Abrasive, asbestos, hydraulic cement, clay, glass, lime and gypsum, stone, concrete and miscellaneous non-metallic products.
- (k) Buildings and structures, other construction, and special trade contractors.
- (l) Interurban bus and coach and urban and suburban transportation systems.
- (m) Includes services incidental to water transportation.
- (n) Gas manufacture and distribution; water and sanitary services, and other public utilities.
- (o) Chiefly recreational and business services.
- (p) Interurban bus and coach and urban and suburban transportation systems; taxi-cab and truck transportation; services incidental to transportation, and other transportation.



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